Muir's

New School Atlas

of

Universal History

Philip

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TWENTY-FIRST EDITION

Muir's New School Atlas of Universal History

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Cartographic Editor

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PREFACE

When in 1910 Professor Ramsay Muir and Mr. George Philip first published their *New School Atlas of Modern History*, emphasizing the continuous story of European civilization and the importance of the geographical setting in which it developed, the new atlas was a pioneer work. After fifty years it has reached its twentieth edition, and the new doctrines of 1910 have now become the accepted basis of history teaching everywhere. Admirably designed to express the new conceptions when it first appeared, the *Atlas* set a new standard and provided a new pattern for historical atlases for British schools, and none of its imitators has seriously challenged its unique supremacy. But after fifty years even the best of historical atlases needs thorough revision; omissions and errors are revealed in use; historical research alters the current emphasis and even changes our knowledge of mappable facts; and finally, the events of a half-century of the most rapid and far-reaching changes recorded in human history have themselves to be mapped and added to the record.

Until the tenth edition of the *New School Atlas*, the editors made only alterations of detail on the existing plates and added four supplementary plates illustrating the events of the decade 1914-23. In the tenth edition (1928) they drastically recast the *Atlas*, taking in Ancient History from Babylon and Egypt to the fall of Rome, and accordingly renaming it *Muir's New School Atlas of Universal History*. They completely reorganised the original material of the *Atlas*, adding new maps, deleting others, revising the rest to bring them up to date, and regrouping them more systematically. In its new form, despite the deaths of both of the original editors and the stringencies of the Second World War and its dreary aftermath, the *New School Atlas* ran through ten more editions, radically unchanged, in the next twenty-five years.

Now another thorough revision is both necessary and possible. The cataclysmic events of 1928-1959 must be adequately treated: corrections and omissions must be made good; we must reverse the inevitable tendency to overcrowd maps with names by accretion at each new edition; historical research and discussion necessitate changes of factual statement, emphasis and interest. Happily the remarkable technical advances in colour-printing afford the present editors opportunities which their predecessors lacked. We have retained the former page-size, which permits map-scales large enough to show the necessary detail clearly, without making the *Atlas* too big to carry, handle or stand on a bookshelf. We have tried to retain all that was possible of the work which we inherited, altering nothing unnecessarily and keeping the essential character of the maps unchanged save in one important particular. The progress of geographical teaching and the generous provision of geographical atlases now made in secondary schools have rendered it unnecessary for us to provide physical maps of every region presented in this *Atlas*, and so we have usually substituted political for physical colouring in our maps. This signifies no weakening of belief in the importance of the geographical factor in history; on the contrary, it represents our conviction that this battle has been won once for all. Another important change is a grudging concession to inflation; to keep down the price of this *Atlas* we have reluctantly decided not to increase the total number of plates, and so, to allow for new plates of maps illustrating events since 1928, we have sacrificed some of the Ancient History maps introduced in the tenth edition. For similar reasons Ramsay Muir's long introduction, an essay on historical geography as well as a running commentary on the several maps, had been omitted from all post-1945 editions: but then, how many pupils ever read the introductions to atlases? In 1960 we may fairly let the maps speak for themselves and the teacher speak for historical geography.

All maps have been revised and reproduced afresh, and to improve legibility we have omitted hachured hill-shadings save on a few maps where mountains and valleys were a prime factor in shaping the course of events. As in all editions since 1928, the maps are arranged in sections: the origins and development of European nations and states; the British Isles from Roman times to the twentieth century; the World, showing the exploration and growth of overseas possessions leading to the rise of new states in modern times. Entirely new maps show Europe at the height of Axis domination in 1942, Europe in 1960, the growth of the Russian Empire in Europe to 1914, developments in Asia, 1914-60, and changes in the Indian sub-continent from partition onwards. The maps showing the evolution of Germany have been amended and re-arranged for easier study; those of the Iberian Peninsula and the Ottoman Empire have been improved; the changes in United Kingdom parliamentary representation in 1832 now show more clearly in two maps than in the former overcrowded one; and the exploration and settlement of Australasia and New Zealand, and European influence in Asia to 1914 both now have whole pages. The index now has approximately 9,000 entries, references being to the earliest or largest-scale maps, with secondary references to other maps added.

The editors thank all who have offered criticisms and suggestions, and will welcome further comment. They especially wish to record their indebtedness to their former friend and colleague, the late Mr. George Goodall, who had planned many of the improvements in this new edition. They trust that this Jubilee edition of the *New School Atlas* will be found to maintain fully the essential aims and conceptions of its original designers. This intention, at least, is guaranteed by the fact that one of the two editors is Mr. George Goodall's successor as cartographical editor to the firm of George Philip and Son, while the other was for two stimulating undergraduate years a pupil of Ramsay Muir, and, later, for a short time, George Philip's personal assistant: to both of these men he acknowledges a very real debt, of which this continuance of their work is, in some measure, a token of repayment.

R. F. TREHARNE
H. FULLARD

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Provincial boundaries
Principal Roads
Walls, Canals
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OCEANUS BRITANNICUS
OCEANUS GERMANICUS
MARE CANTABRICUM
MARE MEDITERRANEUM
MARE TYRRHENUM
MARE IONIUM
MARE ADRIATICUM
MARE SUEVICUM
BRITANNIA
HIBERNIA
CALEDONIA
GERMANIA
SARMATIA
GALLIA
HISPANIA
ITALIA
AFRICA
ARABIA
AEGYPTUS
CYRENAÏCA
MAURETANIA
NUMIDIA
SICILIA
SARDINIA – CORSICA
DACIA
PONTUS EUXINUS
MOESIA
PANNONIA
NORICUM
RHAETIA
DALMATIA
THRACIA
MACEDONIA
ACHAEA
ASIA
BITHYNIA PONTUS
GALATIA CAPPADOCIA
CILICIA
PARTHIA
SYRIA
JUDAEA
CRETA
CYPRUS
Roma
Carthago
Hadrumetum
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Fezzan
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Tingis
Gades
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Carteia
Malaca
Hispalis
Corduba
Castulo
Saguntum
Valentia
Saetabis
Ilici
Carthago Nova
Baleares Iae
Maior
Minor
Pityusae Iae
Tarraco
Barcino
Dertosa
Emporiae
Ilerda
Caesar Augusta
Osca
Pallantia
Numantia
Vascones
Pyrenaei Montes
Tolosa
Narbo
Massilia
Arelate
Nemausus
Forum Iulii
Nicaea
Genua
Pisae
Ostia
Tarracina
Neapolis
Sulci
Carales
Panormus
Lilybaeum
Agrigentum
Gela
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Verona
Mediolanum
Augusta Taurinorum
Segusio
Ocelum
Eporedia
Vercellae
Augustonemetum
Lugdunum
Vienna
Cularo
Gratianopolis
Forum Iulii
Aquae Sextiae
Arausio
Cenabum
Agedincum
Lutetia Parisiorum
Durocortorum
Remi
Bibracte
Augustodunum
Sequana
Matrona
Sena
Axona
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Lugdunensis
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Tencteri
Usipetes
Ubii
Colonia Agrippina
Bonna
Castra Vetera
Novaesium
Gesoriacum
Portus Itius
Samarobriva
Bibracte
Lugdunum Batavorum
Matilo
Noviomagus
Rhenus
Albis
Suevi Semnones
Hermunduri
Marcomanni
Quadi
Cotini
Osii
Veltae
Burgundiones
Vistula
Venedi
Sarmatae
Iazyges
Dacia
Napoca
Apulum
Montes Serrorum
Montes Carpatus
Montes Sudeticus
Saxones
Rugii
Guttones
Aestii
Mare Suevicum
Chersonesus Cimbrica
Scandia
Dumnonii
Durotriges
Belgae
Atrebates
Regni
Cantii
Iceni
Trinovantes
Catuvellauni
Corieltauni
Brigantes
Parisi
Setantii
Ordovices
Silures
Demetae
Deceangli
Votadini
Damnonii
Caledonii
Vallum Hadriani
Glevum
Aquae Sulis
Isca Silurum
Calleva Atrebatum
Camulodunum
Verulamium
Londinium
Lindum
Eboracum
Deva
Mona
Segontium
Luguvalium
Bremenium
Trimontium
Votadinorum
Vallum Antonini
Fretum Gallicum
Portus Dubris
Portus Lemanis
Portus Rutupinus
Portus Sistuntiorum
Portus Morinorum
Portus Gesoriacensis
Portus Aquae Sextiae
Portus Veneris
Portus Pisanus
Portus Augusti
Portus Traianus
Portus Iulius
Portus Ostiensis
Portus Neapolitanus
Portus Puteolanus
Portus Cosanus
Portus Herculis Monoeci
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Portus Delphini
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Portus Veneris
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Portus Delphini
Portus Pyrgensis
Highlands over 12,000 feet
,, ,, 6000—12,000
,, ,, 3000— 6000
Uplands ,, 1200— 3000
,, ,, 600— 1200
Lowlands ,, 0— 600
,, below Sea Level
IMPERIAL & SENATORIAL PROVINCES
c. 14 A.D.
Scale 1 : 40,000,000
(640 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600
Imperial Provinces
Senatorial ,,

Boundary of the Carthaginian Dominions at the beginning of the 1st Punic War
Roman Dominions at the beginning of the First Punic War, 264 B.C.
Acquisitions to the end of the First Punic War, 238 B.C.
" " " " " Second " " 201 B.C.
" " " 120 B.C
" " up to the death of Caesar, 44 B.C.
" " " " " " Augustus 14 A.D.
" " " " " " Domitian 96 A.D.
" " " " " " Trajan 117 A.D.
" " " " " " Marcus Aurelius 180 A.D.
Figures give dates of acquisition or organization (dates underlined are A.D.)
ROMAN CONQUEST of the MEDITERRANEAN
Scale 1 : 30,000,000 (480 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
IMPERIAL ROME
Scale 1 : 60,000
1/2 Mile
REGIONES AUGUSTI
I Porta Capena
II Caelimontium
III Isis et Serapis
IV Templum Pacis
V Esquiliae
VI Alta Semita
VII Via Lata
VIII Forum Romanum
IX Circus Flaminius
X Palatium
XI Circus Maximus
XII Piscina Publica
XIII Aventinus
XIV Trans Tiberim
REPUBLICAN ROME
Scale 1 : 60,000
1/2 Mile
REPUBLICAN FORUM
Scale 1 : 19,000
220 yds.
REGIONES SERVII TULLII
I Suburana
II Esquilina
III Collina
IV Pallatina
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EUROPE
on the Eve of the
BARBARIAN INVASIONS
c. 395 A.D.
Scale 1 : 25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Boundary of the Roman Empire
Boundaries of Roman Prefectures
The Roman Dioceses are coloured in flat tints and named thus HISPANIA (D.)
Division of the Empire between the sons of Theodosius in 395
Boundary of the Persian Empire
Tribal Names thus. - Hunni
The sees of the Patriarchates are underlined
EUROPE
c. 476 A.D
Scale 1: 40,000,000
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
CALEDONIA
HIBERNIA
SCANDIA
OCEANUS ATLANTICUS
MARE SUEVICUM
Vandali Hasdingi
Vandali Silingi
Gepidae
Carpi
Bastarnae
Alani
Heruli
Rugii
Sarmatae
Hunni
Slavonic peoples
Picti
Scoti
Saxones
Frisii
Angli
Jutae
Vallum Antonini
Vallum Hadriani
GERMANICUS OCEANUS
BRITANNIA
Deva
Camulodunum
Londinium
Vectis
Rutupiae
Dubris
Portus Itius
Colonia Agrippina
Lutetia
Troyes
Aurelianum
Mogontiacum
Marcomanni
Burgundiones
Alemanni
Quadi
Vistula
Albis
Rhenus
Danubius
Vindelici
Rugii
Turcilingi
Sciri
Heruli
Mons Pyrenaeus
Pyrenaei Montes
Caesar Augusta
Tarraco
Corduba
Gades
Tagus
Anas
Baleares Iae.
Carthago Nova
Tolosa
Narbo Massilia
Burdigala
Viennensis
Lugdunum
Aquitania
Ligeris
Sequana
Matrona
Aurelianum
Lutetia
Troyes
Colonia Agrippina
Mogontiacum
Treviri
Augusta Vindelicorum
Ravenna
Salona
Aquileia
Siscia
Sirmium
Mursa
Cibalae
Singidunum
Naissus
Serdica
Philippopolis
Constantinopolis (Byzantium)
Adrianopolis
Thessalonica
Chalcedon
Nicomedia
Nicaea
Chrysopolis
Ancyra
Pessinus
Trapezus
Pontus Euxinus
Pityus
Mæotis Palus
Taurica
Cherson
Bosporus Cimmerius
Caucasus Mons
Mare Caspium
Armenia
Atropatene
Persarum Regnum
Ctesiphon
Babylon
Nisibis
Ninus
Singara
Edessa
Hierapolis
Callinicum
Circesium
Euphrates
Tigris
Amida
Mesopotamia
Cappadocia
Galatia
Bithynia
Phrygia
Lydia
Pisidia
Pamphylia
Isauria
Cilicia
Selucia
Antioch
Laodicea
Palmyra
Damascus
Tyrus
Caesarea
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Memphis
Cyrene
Pentapolis
Aegyptus
Arabia Deserta
Sinus Arabicus
Oxus
Persian Empire
Mare Tyrrhenum
Mare Adriaticum
Mare Ionium
Mare Aegaeum
Mare Libycum
Atlas Mons
Tingitana
Mauretania
Africa
Tripolis
Syrtis Major
Syrtis Minor
Thapsus
Hippo Regius
Cirta
Carthago
Sicilia
Syracusae
Melite I.
Creta
Rhodus
Cyprus
Corsica
Sardinia
Roma
Neapolis
Brundisium
Dyrrhachium
Corinthus
Athenae
Thessalonica
Illyricum
Dalmatia
Pannonia
Noricum
Rhaetia
Italia
Gallia
Hispania
Africa
Oriens
Pontica
Asiana
Thracia
Macedonia
Dacia
Moesia
Achaia
Epirus
Creta
Cyprus
Britannia
Prefecture
Diocese
Roman Empire
Visigothic Kingdom
Kingdom of Odoacer
Vandal Kingdom
Suevi
Alani
Ostrogothi
Burgundians
Franks
Saxons
Angles
Lombards
Huns
Gepidae
Heruli
Ostrogoths
Visigoths
Vandals
Suevi
Alans
Britain
Armorica
Aquitaine
Septimania
Cantabria
Gallaecia
Baetica
Lusitania
Tarraconensis
Noricum
Rhaetia
Pannonia
Dalmatia
Italia
Africa
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Thrace
Moesia
Dacia
Macedonia
Achaia
Epirus
Crete
Rhodes I.
Cyprus
Constantinople
Ravenna
Rome
Carthage
Cordova
Cadiz
Toledo
Paris
Cologne
Trier
Milan
Aquileia
Siscia
Singidunum
Thessalonica
Athens
Antioch
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Persian Empire
Pentapolis
Egypt
Arabia
Persia
Armenia
Mesopotamia
Cappadocia
Galatia
Bithynia
Phrygia
Lydia
Pisidia
Pamphylia
Isauria
Cilicia
Syria
Phoenicia
Judaea
Arabia
Egypt
Numidia
Mauretania
Tripolitania
Byzacena
Proconsularis
Africa
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Balearic Islands
Crete
Cyprus
Rhodes
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Lemnos
Thasos
Imbros
Tenedos
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Lemnos
Thasos
Imbros
Tenedos
Lesbos
Chios
Samos
Lemnos
Thasos
Imbros
Tenedos

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EUROPE
in the Age of
CHARLEMAGNE
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Carolingian Empire at the accession of Charlemagne
Carolingian Empire at the death of Charlemagne
Slav Tribes tributary to Charlemagne
Eastern Roman Empire
Mohammedan Powers c.814
PARTITIONS OF
VERDUN (843)
and
MERSEN (870)
Scale 1:30,000,000
Treaty of Verdun 843
To Emperor Lothair
To K. Louis the German
To K. Charles the Bald
Treaty of Mersen 870
Emperor Louis II
Louis the German
Charles the Bald
THE CONQUESTS
of
ISLAM
(to 945)
Scale 1:30,000,000 (480 miles = 1 inch
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Conquests of Mohammed 622-632
,, ,, the 1st four Caliphs 632-661
,, ,, ,, Ommeyads 661-750
,, ,, ,, Abbasids 750-945
Boundaries outside the Islamic Empire are dated c. 800.
FRANK EMPIRE
EASTERN ROMAN EMPIRE
EMIRATE OF CORDOVA
KINGDOM OF EAST FRANKS
KINGDOM OF ITALY
DUCHY OF BENEVENTO
ATLANTIC OCEAN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
PERSIA
EGYPT
ARABIA
East from 30 Greenwich

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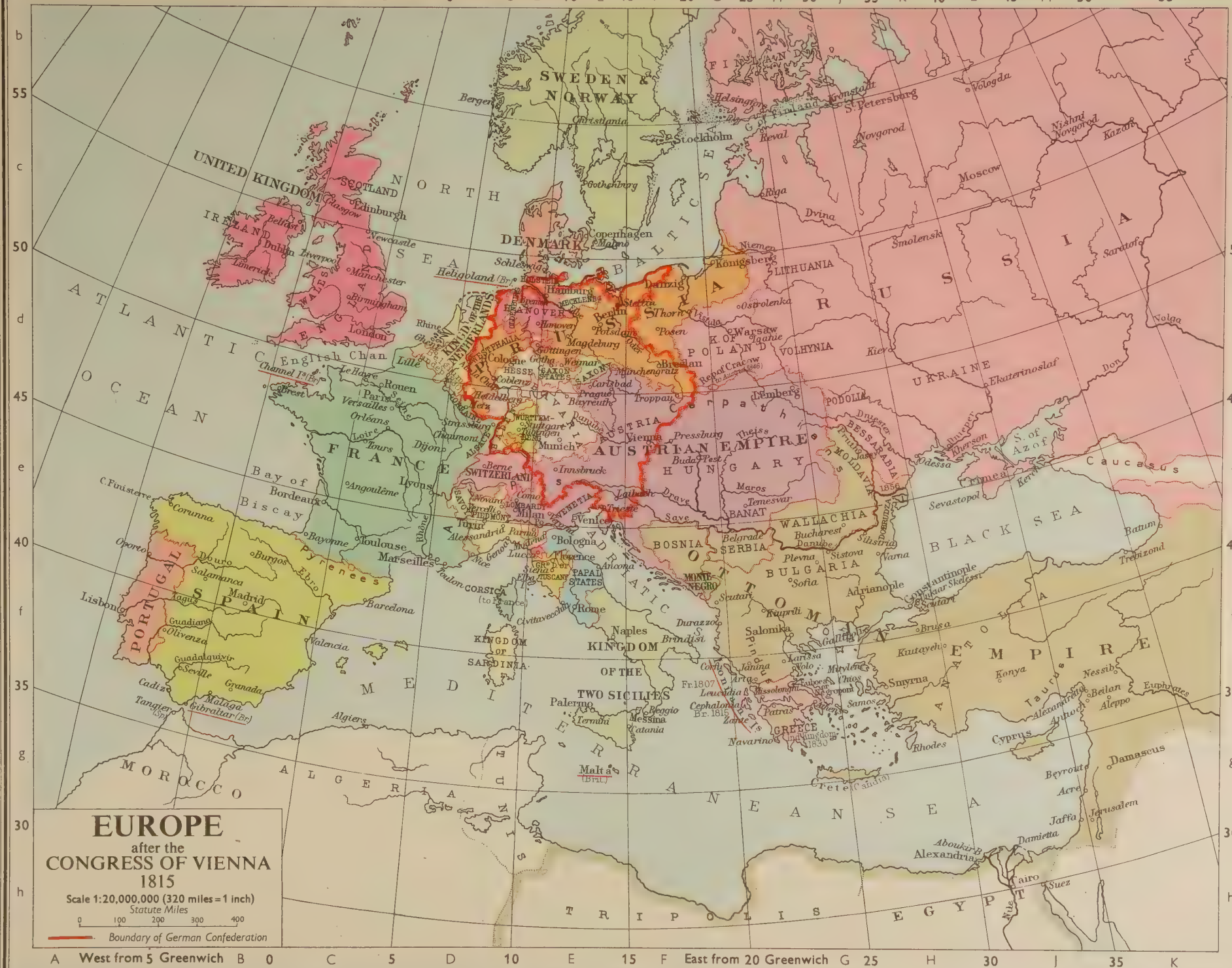
EUROPE
c. 1360
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
a Lands of the Habsburgs
b ,, ,, House of Bohemia and Luxemburg
c Eastern Empire
Dominions of Edward III in 1360
French Royal Domain
Church Lands
Boundary of Dominions of Stephen Dushan (1331-55)
West from 5 Greenwich
East from 20 Greenwich
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
RUSSIAN STATES
PRINCIPALITY OF MOSCOW
MOSCOW
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
DENMARK
Copenhagen
BALTIC SEA
ESTHONIA
LIVONIA
KNIGHTS
GOTHLAND
TEUTONIC
PRUSSIA
PODLESIA
LITHUANIA
KHANATE OF THE GOLDEN HORDE (Mongols)
KINGDOM OF POLAND
VOLHYNIA
UKRAINE
PODOLIA
BRANDENBURG
LUSATIA
SAXONY
BOHEMIA
HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
ZIPS
TRANSYLVANIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA (To Hungary 1368)
BRITTANY
KINGDOM OF FRANCE
DUCHY OF AQUITAINE
LANDS OF THE VISCONTI
PAPAL STATES
CROATIA
BOSNIA
SERVIAN EMPIRE
BULGARIA (In alliance with Dushan 1331-55)
ALBANIAN PRINCIPALITY
PRINCES
E. EMPIRE
Constantinople
BLACK SEA
GEORGIA
Caucasus
PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF GRANADA
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
Sardinia (to Aragon) from Pisa 1326
Balearic Is (to Aragon)
Corsica (to Genoa) 1367
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
Ottoman Turks (Eight Emirates)
Seljuk Turks
Kara Koyunli
Turkomans
Mosul
Armenians
Aleppo
Antioch
Euphrates
Tigris
DOMINIONS OF THE JALAYAS
EMPIRE OF TREBIZOND
DOM OF MOHAMMED ABTIN
COUNTY OF CEPHALONIA
PR OF ACHAIA
LATIN STATES
Naxos
Rhodes
KINGDOM OF CYPRUS
Famagusta
Tripoli
Damascus
Tyre
Acre
Jerusalem
Alexandria
Cairo
Nile
SULTANS
MAMELUKE
BARKA
MOROCCO (MARINIDS) 1269-1470
ALGERIA (ZIYANIDS) 1235-1393
TUNIS
HAFSIDS
TRIPOLI 1228-1534
KINGDOM OF SICILY
Crete (to Venice)
Malta (To Sicily)

EUROPE
IN 1519
Scale 1 : 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Boundary of the Holy Roman Empire
Dominions of the House of Habsburg
Brandenburg
Lands of the Union of Calmar
Church Lands
Bourbon Lands
West from 5 Greenwich
East from 10 Greenwich
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
RUSSIA
POLAND
LITHUANIA
VOLHYNIA
PODOLIA
GALICIA
BRANDENBURG
SAXONY
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
WALLACHIA
MOLDAVIA
BULGARIA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
ALBANIA
GREECE
TURKISH EMPIRE
FRANCE
BRITTANY
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
CASTILE
GRANADA
NAVARRE
ARAGON
SAVOY
MILAN
NAPLES
SICILY
SARDINIA
CORSICA
SWISS CONFEDERATION
TYROL
BAVARIA
SWABIA
LORRAINE
BURGUNDY
FLANDERS
HOLLAND
ENGLAND
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
WALES
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
SULTANATE OF ALGIERS
SULTANATE OF TUNIS (HAFSIDS)
SULTANATE OF FEZ (WATASIDS)
Paris
London
Rome
Venice
Constantinople
Moscow
Vienna
Prague
Berlin
Hamburg
Cologne
Munich
Lisbon
Madrid
Naples
Milan
Florence
Genoa
Amsterdam
Brussels
Antwerp
Lübeck
Danzig
Warsaw
Cracow
Lemberg
Buda
Pest
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Adrianople
Smyrna
Rhodes
Crete
Malta
Sicily
Corsica
Sardinia
Majorca
Minorca
Ivica
Algiers
Tunis
Bugia
Tangier
Ceuta
Melilla
Oran
Cadiz
Seville
Granada
Malaga
Valencia
Barcelona
Lisbon
Oporto
Coimbra
Salamanca
Burgos
Valladolid
Toledo
Alcazar
Cordova
Murcia
Alicante
Cartagena
Almeria
Zaragossa
Pamplona
Huesca
Tarragona
Perpignan
Montpellier
Marseilles
Nice
Toulon
Aix
Avignon
Toulouse
Carcassonne
Narbonne
Bordeaux
Bayonne
Nantes
Rouen
Caen
Calais
Dieppe
Le Havre
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
Limoges
Angoulême
Rochelle
Brest
St. Pol de Leon
Channel Is.
Dover
Plymouth
Bristol
Oxford
Cambridge
Norwich
Southampton
Portsmouth
Canterbury
Dublin
Cork
Waterford
Limerick
Galway
Belfast
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Aberdeen
Perth
Stirling
St Andrews
Carlisle
York
Shrewsbury
Hereford
Gloucester
Exeter
Lincoln
Hull
Chester
Liverpool
Manchester
Leeds
Sheffield
Nottingham
Derby
Leicester
Coventry
Birmingham
Oxford
Reading
Winchester
Salisbury
Dorchester
Taunton
Bristol
Cardiff
Swansea
Shrewsbury
Chester
Carlisle
Newcastle
Durham
York
Hull
Lincoln
Norwich
Ipswich
Colchester
Canterbury
Dover
Rochester
Maidstone
Guildford
Southampton
Portsmouth
Brighton
Lewes
Hastings
Eastbourne
Folkestone
Ramsgate
Margate
Deal
Sandwich
Whitstable
Faversham
Sittingbourne
Gravesend
Tilbury
Chelmsford
Colchester
Ipswich
Bury St Edmunds
Thetford
Norwich
Yarmouth
Lowestoft
Cromer
Sheringham
Wells
Lynn
Boston
Grantham
Newark
Retford
Doncaster
Pontefract
Wakefield
Halifax
Bradford
Leeds
Harrogate
Ripon
Richmond
Darlington
Durham
Newcastle
Berwick
Dunbar
Haddington
Edinburgh
Linlithgow
Stirling
Perth
Dundee
Arbroath
Montrose
Aberdeen
Banff
Elgin
Inverness
Fort William
Oban
Campbeltown
Ayr
Dumfries
Kirkcudbright
Wigtown
Stranraer
Portpatrick
Girvan
Ardrossan
Greenock
Dumbarton
Glasgow
Paisley
Hamilton
Lanark
Peebles
Selkirk
Jedburgh
Kelso
Berwick
Alnwick
Morpeth
Hexham
Carlisle
Penrith
Kendal
Lancaster
Preston
Blackburn
Bolton
Wigan
Liverpool
Chester
Wrexham
Shrewsbury
Ludlow
Hereford
Worcester
Kidderminster
Stourbridge
Dudley
Wolverhampton
Walsall
Birmingham
Coventry
Warwick
Stratford
Oxford
Reading
Windsor
Guildford
Kingston
Richmond
Hampton Court
Chelsea
Westminster
Greenwich
Deptford
Rotherhithe
Southwark
Lambeth
Battersea
Putney
Fulham
Hammersmith
Kensington
Paddington
Hampstead
Highgate
Islington
Shoreditch
Whitechapel
Stepney
Limehouse
Poplar
Blackwall
Isle of Dogs
Woolwich
Erith
Dartford
Gravesend
Tilbury
Southend

EUROPE
after the
PEACE OF WESTPHALIA
1648
Scale 1: 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Spanish Dominions
Austrian Dominions
Brandenburg-Prussia
Swedish Dominions
Church Lands
Boundary of the Empire
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
FINLAND
RUSSIA
ESTONIA
INGRIA
LIVONIA
KURLAND
LITHUANIA
PODLESIA
POLAND
VOLHYNIA
PODOLIA
GALICIA
HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
BESSARABIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BLACK SEA
Balkans
BULGARIA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
SLAVONIA
CROATIA
DALMATIA
ADRIATIC SEA
GREECE
MOREA
Ionian Is. (to Venice)
Crete (to Venice)
Rhodes
Constantinople
Adrianople
Varna
Danube
Dniester
Dnieper
Bug
Vistula
Oder
Elbe
Rhine
Moscow
Novgorod
Pskof
Smolensk
Vitebsk
Polotsk
Riga
Memel
Königsberg
Danzig
EAST PRUSSIA
WEST PRUSSIA
E. POMERANIA
Stettin
Stralsund
Wismar (Sw.)
Lübeck
Hamburg
MECKLENBURG
Bremen
Verden
BRANDENBURG
Berlin
Frankfort
Magdeburg
HANOVER
Minden
Osnabrück
Münster
Hanover
UNITED PROVS.
Amsterdam
Haarlem
Leiden
The Hague
Utrecht
Arnhem
Nimeguen
Cleves
Wesel
Cologne
Aachen
Liège
Namur
Brussels
Ghent
Bruges
Antwerp
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
St. Pol
SPANISH NETHERLANDS
Mons
Tournay
Lille
Arras
Amiens
Rouen
Le Havre
C. de la Hague
Channel Is.
Brest
Rennes
Fontainebleau
Paris
Rheims
Verdun
Metz
Thionville
Sedan
Trèves
LORRAINE
Nancy
Toul
Vaucouleurs
Strasbourg
Landau
Spires
Heidelberg
Mannheim
Worms
Frankfort
PALATINATE
Ratisbon
Neuburg
Ulm
Augsburg
BAVARIA
Passau
Munich
Inn
Danube
Salzburg
AUSTRIA
Vienna
Pressburg
Pest
Buda
Gran
Kolozsvar
Szegedin
Temesvar
Drave
Save
Belgrade
Lara
Ragusa
Cattaro
Skodra
Novibazar
Salonika
Janina
Corfu
Negropont
Lesbos
Chios
Smyrna
Naxos
Cerigo
Zante
Cephalonia
Ithaca
Patras
Lepanto
Corinth
Athens
Thebes
Larissa
Thessaly
Durazzo
Valona
Otranto
Taranto
Bari
Salerno
Naples
Capua
Benevento
Gaeta
Aquila
Rome
Ancona
Urbino
Ravenna
Ferrara
Bologna
Mantua
Venice
Milan
Pavia
Cremona
Parma
Modena
Genoa
Lucca
Florence
Arno
Pisa
Leghorn
Siena
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
Spoleto
Terni
Tiber
Civita Vecchia
Corsica (to Genoa)
Ajaccio
Sardinia (to Spain)
Cagliari
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES (to Spain)
Messina
Reggio
Palermo
Sicily
Cosenza
Malta (to Knights of St. John)
Tripoli (Sp.)
Tunis
P. or TUNIS
Bona
Algiers
Oran (Sp.)
PASHALIK OF ALGERIA
Tangier (Port.)
Ceuta (Sp.)
Algarve de Alem Mar
Cadiz
Malaga
Almeria
Granada
Seville
Cartagena
Murcia
Alicante
Guadalquivir
Cordova
Almanza
Valencia
Alcazar
Merida
Illa Viciosa
Alcantara
Guadiana
Toledo
Tagus
Madrid
Segovia
Salamanca
Douro
Vizeu
Coimbra
Oporto
Braganza
Lisbon
Beja
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
Saragossa
Ebro
Burgos
Valladolid
Leon
Coruña
Oviedo
Santander
Bayonne
Pyrenees
NAVARRE
ROUSSILLON
CATALONIA
Barcelona
Tarragona
Majorca
Minorca
Balearic Isles
Iviza
Toulouse
Garonne
Montauban
Bordeaux
Angoulême
Limoges
Lyons
Geneva
Nice
Marseilles
Montpellier
Nîmes
Orange
Avignon
Pinerolo
Saluzzo
Susa
Rhone
LANGUEDOC
SAVOY
PIEDMONT
Grenoble
Chambery
Turin
Lucon
La Rochelle
Rochefort
Nevers
Besançon
Tours
Loire
Orléans
Troyes
Fontainebleau
Vannes
Nantes
Richelieu
Seine
Rouen
Amiens
Calais
Dover
Portsmouth
Plymouth
Exeter
Bristol
Gloucester
Oxford
Norwich
York
Chester
Lincoln
Hull
Edinburgh
Berwick
Aberdeen
Inverness
Dundee
Perth
Stirling
Glasgow
Belfast
Londonderry
Limerick
Dublin
Waterford
Cork
Isle of Man
IRELAND
SCOTLAND
WALES
ENGLAND
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BALTIC SEA
Gothenburg
GOTHLAND
HALLAND
SCANIA
BLEKING (to Sw. 1658)
Copenhagen
Elsinore
Helsingfors
Reval
Stockholm
Upsala
Stavanger
Bergen
Christiania
Stettin
Oder
Posen
GREAT POLAND
LITTLE POLAND
Cracow
Warsaw
Vistula
Lemberg
Jaroslau
Kief
Dnieper
Chernigof
Bug
Dniester
Pruth
Jassy
Bucharest
Wallachia
Danube
Varna
Black Sea
Constantinople
Scutari
Adrianople
Rumelia
Salonika
Janina
Corfu
Ionian Is.
Morea
Greece
Smyrna
Lesbos
Chios
Negropont
Rhodes
Naxos
Cerigo
Crete (to Venice)
Zante
Cephalonia
Ithaca
Patras
Lepanto
Corinth
Athens
Thebes
Larissa
Thessaly
Durazzo
Valona
Otranto
Taranto
Bari
Salerno
Naples
Capua
Benevento
Gaeta
Aquila
Rome
Ancona
Urbino
Ravenna
Ferrara
Bologna
Mantua
Venice
Milan
Pavia
Cremona
Parma
Modena
Genoa
Lucca
Florence
Arno
Pisa
Leghorn
Siena
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
Spoleto
Terni
Tiber
Civita Vecchia
Corsica (to Genoa)
Ajaccio
Sardinia (to Spain)
Cagliari
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES (to Spain)
Messina
Reggio
Palermo
Sicily
Cosenza
Malta (to Knights of St. John)
Tripoli (Sp.)
Tunis
P. or TUNIS
Bona
Algiers
Oran (Sp.)
PASHALIK OF ALGERIA
Tangier (Port.)
Ceuta (Sp.)
Algarve de Alem Mar
Cadiz
Malaga
Almeria
Granada
Seville
Cartagena
Murcia
Alicante
Guadalquivir
Cordova
Almanza
Valencia
Alcazar
Merida
Illa Viciosa
Alcantara
Guadiana
Toledo
Tagus
Madrid
Segovia
Salamanca
Douro
Vizeu
Coimbra
Oporto
Braganza
Lisbon
Beja
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
Saragossa
Ebro
Burgos
Valladolid
Leon
Coruña
Oviedo
Santander
Bayonne
Pyrenees
NAVARRE
ROUSSILLON
CATALONIA
Barcelona
Tarragona
Majorca
Minorca
Balearic Isles
Iviza
Toulouse
Garonne
Montauban
Bordeaux
Angoulême
Limoges
Lyons
Geneva
Nice
Marseilles
Montpellier
Nîmes
Orange
Avignon
Pinerolo
Saluzzo
Susa
Rhone
LANGUEDOC
SAVOY
PIEDMONT
Grenoble
Chambery
Turin
Lucon
La Rochelle
Rochefort
Nevers
Besançon
Tours
Loire
Orléans
Troyes
Fontainebleau
Vannes
Nantes
Richelieu
Seine
Rouen
Amiens
Calais
Dover
Portsmouth
Plymouth
Exeter
Bristol
Gloucester
Oxford
Norwich
York
Chester
Lincoln
Hull
Edinburgh
Berwick
Aberdeen
Inverness
Dundee
Perth
Stirling
Glasgow
Belfast
Londonderry
Limerick
Dublin
Waterford
Cork
Isle of Man
IRELAND
SCOTLAND
WALES
ENGLAND
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BALTIC SEA
Gothenburg
GOTHLAND
HALLAND
SCANIA
BLEKING (to Sw. 1658)
Copenhagen
Elsinore
Helsingfors
Reval
Stockholm
Upsala
Stavanger
Bergen
Christiania
Stettin
Oder
Posen
GREAT POLAND
LITTLE POLAND
Cracow
Warsaw
Vistula
Lemberg
Jaroslau
Kief
Dnieper
Chernigof
Bug
Dniester
Pruth
Jassy
Bucharest
Wallachia
Danube
Varna
Black Sea
Constantinople
Scutari
Adrianople
Rumelia
Salonika
Janina
Corfu
Ionian Is.
Morea
Greece
Smyrna
Lesbos
Chios
Negropont
Rhodes
Naxos
Cerigo
Crete (to Venice)
A West from 5 Greenwich
B 0
C 5
D East from 10 Greenwich
E 15
F 20
G 25
H
10
55
50
45
40
35

EUROPE
in 1740
Scale 1: 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
Boundary of the Empire
Dominions of the House of Bourbon
Austrian Dominions
Brandenburg-Prussia
Church Lands
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
AEGEAN SEA
IONIAN SEA
TYRRHENIAN SEA
ALBANIA SEA
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
NORWAY
SWEDEN
DENMARK
FINLAND
RUSSIA
POLAND
PRUSSIA
HANOVER
SAXONY
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIA
BAVARIA
SWITZERLAND
THE PALATINATE
THE EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
BULGARIA
THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES
VENICE
SAVOY
MILAN
PARMA
MODENA
TUSCANY
PAPAL STATES
KURLAND
LIVONIA
LITHUANIA
VOLHYNIA
PODOLIA
GALICIA
SILESIA
MORAVIA
Balearic Isles
Corsica
Sardinia
Sicily
Malta
Crete (Candia)
Rhodes
Ionian Islands
Gibraltar (Brit.) (1713)
Minorca (Brit.) (1708)
Majorca
Ivica
Dalmatia
Morea
Constantinople
Moscow
St. Petersburg
Vienna
Berlin
Paris
London
Madrid
Lisbon
Rome
Naples
Amsterdam
Hamburg
Copenhagen
Stockholm
Warsaw
Danzig
Königsberg
Prague
Munich
Dresden
Lisbon
Oporto
Seville
Cadiz
Barcelona
Marseilles
Toulon
Lyons
Bordeaux
Toulouse
Genoa
Venice
Florence
Naples
Palermo
Messina
Catania
Cagliari
Algiers
Tunis
Tangier
Malta (Knights of St. John)
Belgrade
Sarajevo
Constantinople
Smyrna
Athens
Salonika
Adrianople
Gallipoli
Rhodes
Crete (Candia)
A West from 5 Greenwich
B 0
C 5
D East from 10 Greenwich
E 15
F 20
G 25
H

EUROPE
under
NAPOLEON
1810
Scale 1: 15,000,000 (240 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200
Napoleon's Route to Moscow
Empire of Napoleon (Direct Rule)
Empire of Napoleon (Dependent States)
Allies of Napoleon
Independent States
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
AEGEAN SEA
ADRIATIC SEA
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
ENGLAND
WALES
DENMARK
SWEDEN
NORWAY
FINLAND
ESTHONIA
LIVONIA
KURLAND
RUSSIA
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
POMERANIA
PRUSSIA
GRAND-DUCHY OF WARSAW
CONFEDERATION OF THE RHINE
KINGDOM OF WESTPHALIA
KINGDOM OF SAXONY
KINGDOM OF BAVARIA
KINGDOM OF WURTEMBERG
KINGDOM OF HOLLAND
KINGDOM OF ITALY
KINGDOM OF NAPLES
KINGDOM OF SICILY
KINGDOM OF SARDINIA
AUSTRIAN EMPIRE
HUNGARY
GALICIA
BOHEMIA
MORAVIA
WALLACHIA
MOLDAVIA
BESSARABIA
BOSNIA
SERVIA
ALBANIA
MONTENEGRO
DALMATIA
ILLYRIAN PROVINCE
FRENCH EMPIRE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
GALICIA
VALENCIA
MURCIA
ARAGON
CATALONIA
MOREA
Ionian Is (Br.1809-14)
Heligoland (Br. 1807)
Cephalonia (Br.1809)
Zacynthos (Br.1809)
Cerigo I. (Br.1809)
Leucas (Br.1810)
Malta (Brit.)
Gibraltar (Brit.)
Ionian Is (Fr.1807)
(To Russia 1809)
(To Russia 1812)
West from 5 Greenwich
East from 10 Greenwich



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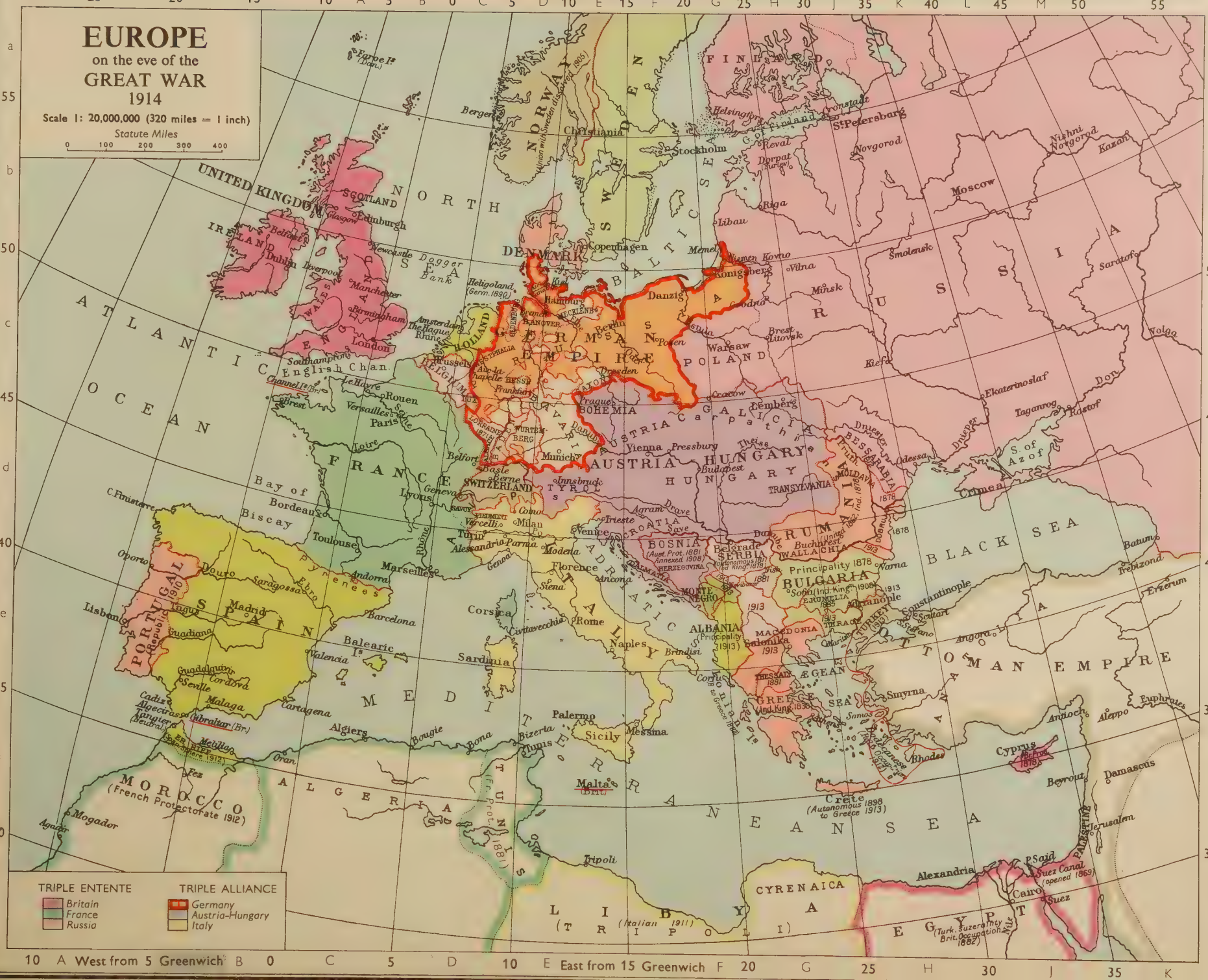
EUROPE
on the eve of the
GREAT WAR
1914
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
TRIPLE ENTENTE
Britain
France
Russia
TRIPLE ALLIANCE
Germany
Austria-Hungary
Italy
10 A West from 5 Greenwich B 0 C 5 D 10 E East from 15 Greenwich F 20 G 25 H 30 J 35 K
NORTH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
IRELAND
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
DENMARK
GERMAN EMPIRE
HOLLAND
BELGIUM
FRANCE
SWITZERLAND
AUSTRIA HUNGARY
BOHEMIA
GALICIA
POLAND
RUSSIA
RUMANIA
SERBIA
BULGARIA
MONTENEGRO
ALBANIA
GREECE
TURKEY
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
MOROCCO
(French Protectorate 1912)
ALGERIA
TUNIS
(Fr. Protect. 1881)
LIBYA
(TRIPOLI)
(Italian 1911)
EGYPT
(Turk. Suzerainty Brit. Occupation 1882)
CYRENAICA
Malta (Brit.)
Crete
(Autonomous 1898 to Greece 1913)
Cyprus
(Brit. 1878)
Gibraltar (Br.)
Heligoland (Germ. 1890)
Channel Is. (Br.)
Corfu
Rhodes
Samos
Lemnos
Mytilene
Chios
Ionian Is.
Dodecanese Is.
Aegean Is.
Suez Canal (opened 1869)
Principality 1878
Principality 1913
Autonomous 1878
Annexed 1908
Kingdom 1908
Kingdom 1913
Republic 1910
Republic 1912
Union with Sweden dissolved 1905
Ind. 1878
Ind. 1913
Ind. King. 1908
Ind. King. 1913
Ind. King. 1830
Ind. King. 1881
Ind. King. 1913
Ind. King. 1878

EUROPE
in 1923
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
International Boundaries in 1923
International Boundaries rendered obsolete by Peace Treaties
A West from 5 Greenwich B 0 C 5 D 10 F East from 15 Greenwich F 20 G 25 H 30 J 35 K
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
UNITED KINGDOM
SCOTLAND
IRISH FREE STATE
WALES
ENGLAND
NORTH SEA
Jutland
DENMARK
Skagerrak
Kattegat
Skager Rak
BALTIC SEA
Gotland
ESTONIA
LATVIA
KURLAND
LITHUANIA
Memel
Konigsberg
EAST PRUSSIA
Danzig (Free State)
Allenstein Lakes
Masurian
Grodno
Vilna
Kovno
Niemen
Libau
Riga
Dvina
Pernau
Reval (Tallinn)
Dorpat (Yurev)
Petrograd (Lemgrad)
Novgorod
Nishni Novgorod
Kazan
Moscow
Tula
Kaluga
Smolensk
Saratov
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS
WHITE RUSSIA S.S.R.
RUSSIA S.F.S.R.
KIRGHIZ
Volga
Don
Ekaterinoslav
Tagarrog
Rostov
Kiev
Minsk
Pinsk
Brest Litovsk
Bug
Dniester
Rovno
Brody
Lemberg
Stanislau
Kolomea
Czernowitz
BUKOWINA
BESSARABIA
Odessa
Sea of Azov
Crimea
DAGHESTAN
GEORGIA
ABKHASIA
ARMENIA
Batum
Trebizond
Erzerum
Sinope
Samsun
Tigris
Euphrates
Aleppo
Adana
Iconium
Smyrna
Ionia
Ankara (Angora)
Adrianople
Istanbul (Constantinople)
Gallipoli
Dardanelles
Aegean Sea
Lemnos
Mytilene
Chios
Rhodes (Ital.)
Cyprus (Annexed 1914)
Beyrout
Damascus
SYRIA (French Mandate)
IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA) (Brit. Mandate)
PALESTINE (Brit. Mandate)
Gaza
Jerusalem
TRANS-JORDAN
SAUDI ARABIA
HEJAZ
Port Said
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Matruh
EGYPT (Brit. Protectorate 1914 Ind. 1922)
LIBYA
Tripoli
Malta (Brit.)
Crete
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
Sicily
Palermo
Messina
Corsica
Ajaccio
Sardinia
Cagliari
Balearic Is.
Algiers
Bougie
Bona
Bizerta
Tunis
Oran
Melilla
Tangier (Internationalized)
SPAIN
SPANISH SPHERE
MOROCCO
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
ALGERIA
Gibraltar (Br.)
Cadiz
Seville
Malaga
Cartagena
Valencia
Barcelona
Madrid
Toledo
Guadalquivir
Cordova
Lisbon
PORTUGAL
Oporto
Douro
Saragossa
Ebro
Pyrenees
Andorra
Bilbao
Oviedo
Biscay
Bay of Biscay
C. Finisterre
Marseilles
Toulon
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Nantes
Orléans
Loire
Rhone
Lyons
St. Etienne
Limoges
Geneva
FRANCE
Basle
Berne
SWITZERLAND
Belfort
Strasbourg
Metz
Verdun
Rheims
Amiens
Rouen
Paris
Versailles
Seine
Le Havre
Channel Is. (Br.)
English Chan.
Brest
Cherbourg
Caen
Dieppe
Boulogne
Calais
Dunkirk
Ostend
BELGIUM
Antwerp
Brussels
Liege
Namur
Meuse
Sambre
Essen
Cologne
Coblence
Aix-la-Chapelle
Frankfurt
Mainz
Saar Basin
Rhine
Bavaria
Wurtemberg
Danube
Munich
Augsburg
Innsbruck
TYROL
Trentino
Udine
Gorizia
Trieste
Fiume
Lake Constance
AUSTRIA
Vienna
Pressburg
HUNGARY
Budapest
Drave
Save
Agram
Belgrade
YUGOSLAVIA
Nish
Uskub
Monastir
Salonika
Vardar
MACEDONIA
THRACE
BULGARIA
Sofia
Philippopolis
Rustchuk
Danube
Iron Gate
Craiova
Bucharest
TRANSYLVANIA
RUMANIA
Constanza
Dobruja
Narna
BLACK SEA
Milan
Venice
Po
Genoa
Turin
Rapallo
Leghorn
Florence
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Brindisi
Otranto
ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
Corfu
Ionian Is.
Albania
Valona
Durazzo
Scutari
MONTENEGRO
Cettinje
Lagosta (Ital.)
Zara (Ital.)
Spalato
Fiume
Prague
BOHEMIA
Teschen
Moravia
Oder
Breslau
SILESIA
Dresden
Elbe
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Kiel
Flensburg
Heligoland
28.VIII.14
Wilhelmshaven
OLDENBURG
MECKLENB.
Hanover
Ruhr
Amsterdam
The Hague
Rotterdam
HOLLAND
Utrecht
Arnhem
Zuyder Zee
Emden
Dollart
Ems
Lowestoft
Yarmouth
Harwich
Dover
London
Thames
Southampton
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Channel Is. (Br.)
Queenstown
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Holyhead
Dublin
Belfast
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Newcastle
Dogger Bank
X 24.1.15
Heligoland
Aberdeen
Scapa
Orkney Is.
Shetland Is.
Faroe Is. (Den.)
Bergen
Oslo (Christiania)
Stockholm
Aland
Helsingfors
Gulf of Finland
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Peipus
Pskov
Pripet Marshes
Volhynia
Podolia
Galicia
Przemysl
Halich
Stanislau
Kolomea
Czernowitz
Trieste
Fiume
Save
Agram
Drave
Danube
Iron Gate
Craiova
Bucharest
Constanza
Dobruja
Narna
Varna
Sinope
Samsun
Trebizond
Batum
Erzerum
Tigris
Euphrates
Aleppo
Adana
Iconium
Smyrna
Ionia
Ankara (Angora)
Adrianople
Istanbul (Constantinople)
Gallipoli
Dardanelles
Aegean Sea
Lemnos
Mytilene
Chios
Rhodes (Ital.)
Cyprus (Annexed 1914)
Beyrout
Damascus
SYRIA (French Mandate)
IRAQ (MESOPOTAMIA) (Brit. Mandate)
PALESTINE (Brit. Mandate)
Gaza
Jerusalem
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HEJAZ
Port Said
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Matruh
EGYPT (Brit. Protectorate 1914 Ind. 1922)
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Tripoli
Malta (Brit.)
Crete
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Sicily
Palermo
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Sardinia
Cagliari
Balearic Is.
Algiers
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Bona
Bizerta
Tunis
Oran
Melilla
Tangier (Internationalized)
SPAIN
SPANISH SPHERE
MOROCCO
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
ALGERIA
Gibraltar (Br.)
Cadiz
Seville
Malaga
Cartagena
Valencia
Barcelona
Madrid
Toledo
Guadalquivir
Cordova
Lisbon
PORTUGAL
Oporto
Douro
Saragossa
Ebro
Pyrenees
Andorra
Bilbao
Oviedo
Biscay
Bay of Biscay
C. Finisterre
Marseilles
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St. Etienne
Limoges
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Le Havre
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Meuse
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Essen
Cologne
Coblence
Aix-la-Chapelle
Frankfurt
Mainz
Saar Basin
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Wurtemberg
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Munich
Augsburg
Innsbruck
TYROL
Trentino
Udine
Gorizia
Trieste
Fiume
Lake Constance
AUSTRIA
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Pressburg
HUNGARY
Budapest
Drave
Save
Agram
Belgrade
YUGOSLAVIA
Nish
Uskub
Monastir
Salonika
Vardar
MACEDONIA
THRACE
BULGARIA
Sofia
Philippopolis
Rustchuk
Danube
Iron Gate
Craiova
Bucharest
TRANSYLVANIA
RUMANIA
Constanza
Dobruja
Narna
BLACK SEA
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Po
Genoa
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Rapallo
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Florence
Ancona
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Brindisi
Otranto
ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
Corfu
Ionian Is.
Albania
Valona
Durazzo
Scutari
MONTENEGRO
Cettinje
Lagosta (Ital.)
Zara (Ital.)
Spalato
Fiume
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BOHEMIA
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Breslau
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Heligoland
28.VIII.14
Wilhelmshaven
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X 24.1.15
Heligoland
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Lake Peipus
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Pripet Marshes
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Stanislau
Kolomea
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31.V.16 Jutland
Skagerrak
Kattegat
Skager Rak
BALTIC SEA
Gotland
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LATVIA
KURLAND
LITHUANIA
Memel
Konigsberg
EAST PRUSSIA
Danzig (Free State)
Allenstein Lakes
Masurian
Grodno
Vilna
Kovno
Niemen
Libau
Riga
Dvina
Pernau
Reval (Tallinn)
Dorpat (Yurev)
Petrograd (Lemgrad)
Novgorod
Nishni Novgorod
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Moscow
Tula
Kaluga
Smolensk
Saratov
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Chios
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Philippopolis
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Fiume
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Niemen
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Kaluga
Smolensk
Saratov
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Brody
Lemberg
Stanislau
Kolomea
Czernowitz
BUKOWINA
BESSARABIA
Odessa
Sea of Azov
Crimea
DAGHESTAN
GEORGIA
ABKHASIA
ARMENIA
Batum
Trebizond
Erzerum
Sinope
Samsun
Tigris
Euphrates
Aleppo
Adana
Iconium
Smyrna
Ionia
Ankara (Angora)
Adrianople
Istanbul (Constantinople)
Gallipoli
Dardanelles
Aegean Sea
Lemnos
Mytilene
Chios
Rhodes (Ital.)
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Messina
Corsica
Ajaccio
Sardinia
Cagliari
Balearic Is.
Algiers
Bougie
Bona
Bizerta
Tunis
Oran
Melilla
Tangier (Internationalized)
SPAIN
SPANISH SPHERE
MOROCCO
Fez
Mogador
Agadir
ALGERIA
Gibraltar (Br.)
Cadiz
Seville
Malaga
Cartagena
Valencia
Barcelona
Madrid
Toledo
Guadalquivir
Cordova
Lisbon
PORTUGAL
Oporto
Douro
Saragossa
Ebro
Pyrenees
Andorra
Bilbao
Oviedo
Biscay
Bay of Biscay
C. Finisterre
Marseilles
Toulon
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Nantes
Orléans
Loire
Rhone
Lyons
St. Etienne
Limoges
Geneva
FRANCE
Basle
Berne
SWITZERLAND
Belfort
Strasbourg
Metz
Verdun
Rheims
Amiens
Rouen
Paris
Versailles
Seine
Le Havre
Channel Is. (Br.)
English Chan.
Brest
Cherbourg
Caen
Dieppe
Boulogne
Calais
Dunkirk
Ostend
BELGIUM
Antwerp
Brussels
Liege
Namur
Meuse
Sambre
Essen
Cologne
Coblence
Aix-la-Chapelle
Frankfurt
Mainz
Saar Basin
Rhine
Bavaria
Wurtemberg
Danube
Munich
Augsburg
Innsbruck
TYROL
Trentino
Udine
Gorizia
Trieste
Fiume
Lake Constance
AUSTRIA
Vienna
Pressburg
HUNGARY
Budapest
Drave
Save
Agram
Belgrade
YUGOSLAVIA
Nish
Uskub
Monastir
Salonika
Vardar
MACEDONIA
THRACE
BULGARIA
Sofia
Philippopolis
Rustchuk
Danube
Iron Gate
Craiova
Bucharest
TRANSYLVANIA
RUMANIA
Constanza
Dobruja
Narna
BLACK SEA
Milan
Venice
Po
Genoa
Turin
Rapallo
Leghorn
Florence
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Brindisi
Otranto
ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
Corfu
Ionian Is.
Albania
Valona
Durazzo
Scutari
MONTENEGRO
Cettinje
Lagosta (Ital.)
Zara (Ital.)
Spalato
Fiume
Prague
BOHEMIA
Teschen
Moravia
Oder
Breslau
SILESIA
Dresden
Elbe
Berlin
Hamburg
Bremen
Kiel
Flensburg
Heligoland
28.VIII.14
Wilhelmshaven
OLDENBURG
MECKLENB.
Hanover
Ruhr
Amsterdam
The Hague
Rotterdam
HOLLAND
Utrecht
Arnhem
Zuyder Zee
Emden
Dollart
Ems
Lowestoft
Yarmouth
Harwich
Dover
London
Thames
Southampton
Plymouth
Portsmouth
Channel Is. (Br.)
Queenstown
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Holyhead
Dublin
Belfast
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Newcastle
Dogger Bank
X 24.1.15
Heligoland
Aberdeen
Scapa
Orkney Is.
Shetland Is.
Faroe Is. (Den.)
Bergen
Oslo (Christiania)
Stockholm
Aland
Helsingfors
Gulf of Finland
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Peipus
Pskov
Pripet Marshes
Volhynia
Podolia
Galicia
Przemysl
Halich
Stanislau
Kolomea
Czernowitz

Germany, principal Axis Power under direct rule of Hitler
Italian Empire
German and Axis Satellites
States occupied by Germany 1942
Furthest limit of German Advance October, 1942
Extended limit of German Advance December, 1941
United Kingdom, British Empire and Mandates
Countries in Military Occupation of United Nations
Neutral Countries
EUROPE
at the height of
AXIS POWER
October 1942
Scale 1:22,500,000(360 miles = 1 in)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
Boundary of Czechoslovakia in 1938
East from 5 Greenwich
ATLANTIC OCEAN
BRITISH ISLES
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
NORWAY
SWEDEN
FINLAND
ESTONIA
LATVIA
LITHUANIA
DENMARK
POLAND
GERMANY
FRANCE
SPAIN
PORTUGAL
SWITZ
AUSTRIA
HUNGARY
RUMANIA
YUGOSLAVIA
ITALY
GREECE
ALBANIA
BULGARIA
TURKEY
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
LIBYA
EGYPT
SYRIA
IRAQ
PERSIA
ARABIA
PALESTINE
TRANSJORDAN
Ukraine
White Russia
U.S.S.R.
Iceland
Reykjavik
Petsamo
Murmansk
Arkhangelsk
Molotov
Sverdlovsk
Magnitogorsk
Kuibyshev
Volga
Gorki
Kazan
Kama
Dvina
Leningrad
Vologda
Tikhvin
Novgorod
Moscow
Kalinin
Rzhev
Mozhaisk
Kaluga
Smolensk
Tula
Ryazan
Bryansk
Orel
Kursk
Voronezh
Kharkov
Stalingrad
Kiev
Zhitomir
Dnepropetrovsk
Stalino
Rostov
Don
Dnieper
Dniester
Bessarabia
Bug
Odessa
Sevastopol
Novorossiisk
Maikop
Pyatigorsk
Grozny
Ordzhonikidze
Tbilisi
Baku
Batumi
Erzurum
Tabriz
Tehran
Hamadan
Mosul
Kirkuk
Aleppo
Homs
Damascus
Beirut
Haifa
Jerusalem
Tel Aviv
Port Said
Alexandria
El Alamein
Cairo
Suez
Nile
Euphrates
Tigris
Basra
Ahwaz
Abadan
Baghdad
Cyprus
Crete
Khania
Iraklion
Piraeus
Athens
Corinth
Thessaloniki
Larisa
Florina
Korce
Durres
Tirana
Skoplje
Plovdiv
Istanbul
Ankara
Izmir
Constanta
Varna
Ploesti
Bucharest
Sofia
Danube
Belgrade
Nis
Save
Drave
Zagreb
Szeged
Debrecen
Budapest
Graz
Vienna
Linz
Prague
Bohemia
Moravia
Brno
Breslau
Krakow
Lwow
Vistula
Warsaw
Poznan
Danzig
Konigsberg
E. Prussia
Gdynia
Memel
Vilnius
Vilna
Kaunas
Minsk
Pripet Marshes
Brest
Bialystok
Occupied by USSR Sept 1939
Trondheim
Namsos
Narvik
Gellivare
Lulea
Bergen
Stavanger
Oslo
Kristiansand
Aalborg
Uppsala
Stockholm
Gothenburg
Helsinki
Tallin
Viipuri
Petsamo
Heligoland
Hamburg
Bremen
Elbe
Hanover
Berlin
Magdeburg
Frankfurt
Nuremberg
Karlsruhe
Munich
Cologne
Essen
Dortmund
Dusseldorf
Aachen
Amsterdam
Rotterdam
Antwerp
Brussels
Ghent
Lille
Dunkirk
Calais
Liege
Metz
Saar
Rhine
Meuse
Sedan
Caen
Seine
Paris
Loire
Nantes
Brest
Lorient
Cherbourg
Portsmouth
Southampton
Dover
Plymouth
Cardiff
Swansea
Birmingham
Coventry
London
Thames
Manchester
Sheffield
Liverpool
Newcastle
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Dublin
Bordeaux
Garonne
Vichy
Clermont Ferrand
St. Etienne
Lyons
Rhone
Berne
SWITZ
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Turin
Genoa
Spezia
Leghorn
Florence
Rome
Naples
Salerno
Pescara
Foggia
Bari
Taranto
Brindisi
Otranto
Messina
Palermo
Reggio
Sicily
Siracusa
Cagliari
Sardinia
Corsica
Ajaccio
Bastia
Toulon
Marseilles
Barcelona
Valencia
Balearic Isles
Seville
Gibraltar
Tangier
Oran
Algiers
Bone
Bizerta
Tunis
Sousse
Pantelleria
Malta
Tripoli
Misurata
Derna
Tobruk
Benghazi
El Agheila
Sirte
Casablanca
Lisbon
Madrid
Toledo
Tagus
Guadiana
Valladolid
Douro
Ebro
Porto
Bilbao
Vichy
Ferrand
Corsica
Sardinia
Balearic Isles
Pola
Albania
Greece
Crete
Cyprus
Syria
Iraq
Persia
Arabia
Palestine
Transjordan
Egypt
Libya
Algeria
Morocco
Tunisia
Italy
Spain
Portugal
France
Switz
Austria
Hungary
Rumania
Yugoslavia
Bulgaria
Turkey
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Aegean Sea
Baltic Sea
North Sea
Atlantic Ocean
British Isles
Norway
Sweden
Finland
Estonia
Latvia
Lithuania
Denmark
Poland
Germany
France
Spain
Portugal
Switz
Austria
Hungary
Rumania
Yugoslavia
Italy
Greece
Albania

EUROPE
after the
SECOND WORLD WAR
1960
Scale 1:22,500,000 (360 miles=1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400
5 West E 0 F East from 5 Greenwich 10 H 15 I
ATLANTIC OCEAN
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
ARCTIC OCEAN
Arctic Circle
ICELAND
Reykjavik
Faroe Is.
Shetland Is.
Orkney Is.
UNITED KINGDOM
IRELAND
Dublin
Belfast
Liverpool
Manchester
Birmingham
Glasgow
Edinburgh
Newcastle
London
Thames
Southampton
Cardiff
NORWAY
Narvik
Hammerfest
Trondheim
Bergen
Stavanger
Oslo
Namsos
Lulea
Gellivare
SWEDEN
Stockholm
Göteborg
FINLAND
Helsinki
Tolling
Murmansk
Arkhangelsk
Pechora
Ob
Irtysh
N. Dvina
Leningrad
Estonia
Novgorod
Latvia
Riga
W. Dvina
Lithuania
Vilnius
Neman
Kalinin
Moscow
Volga
Gorki
Kama
Perm
Sverdlovsk
Chelyabinsk
Magnitogorsk
Kuibyshev
Orenburg
Ryazan
Tula
Smolensk
White Russia
Minsk
Pripyat Marshes
Brest
Bialystok
Orel
Kursk
Voronezh
Saratov
Kharkov
Kiev
Ukraine
Dnieper
Dnepropetrovsk
Stalino
Stalingrad
Don
Volga
Astrakhan
Rostov
Krasnodar
Sevastopol
Novorossiisk
Georgia
Tbilisi
Azerbaijan
Baku
Armenia
Batumi
Constanta
Ploesti
Bucharest
RUMANIA
Danube
Sofia
BULGARIA
Plovdiv
Thessaloniki
Istanbul
Ankara
Kizil Irmak
Erzurum
Tabriz
Tehran
Mosul
Aleppo
SYRIA
Homs
Damascus
Beirut
LEBANON
Tel Aviv-Jaffa
ISRAEL
Jerusalem
Port Said
Alexandria
Suez
Cairo
U.A.R. (EGYPT)
Cyprus
Crete
Iraklion
Athens
Piraeus
Izmir
Baghdad
Euphrates
Tigris
Basra
Abadan
IRAQ
PERSIA (IRAN)
KUWAIT
SAUDI ARABIA
JORDAN
TURKEY
GREECE
Kazakhstan
U.S.S.R.
Gdynia
Gdansk
Kaliningrad
Szczecin
Warsaw
Poznan
Lodz
POLAND
Berlin
EAST GERMANY
Hamburg
Bremen
Elbe
Hanover
Kiel
DENMARK
Copenhagen
Aalborg
Heligoland
Amsterdam
The Hague
Rotterdam
Antwerp
Brussels
BELGIUM
Dortmund
Essen
Düsseldorf
Koln
Dresden
Leipzig
Frankfurt
WEST GERMANY
Prague
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Brno
Krakow
Wroclaw
Vistula
Oder
Rhine
Meuse
Lux.
Dover
Calais
Le Havre
Cherbourg
Caen
Seine
Paris
Nantes
Loire
Strasbourg
Nürnberg
Stuttgart
Munich
Linz
Vienna
AUSTRIA
Graz
Budapest
Debrecen
HUNGARY
Szeged
Miskolc
Bern
SWITZ.
Milan
Venice
Trieste
Zagreb
Turin
Genoa
Po
Lyons
Rhone
Clermont Ferrand
Bordeaux
Garonne
Bilbao
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Florence
Rome
Naples
Bari
Brindisi
Tirana
ALBANIA
YUGOSLAVIA
Belgrade
Nis
Corsica
Ajaccio
Sardinia
Cagliari
Palermo
Messina
Reggio
Sicily
Bizerta
Tunis
Pantelleria
Malta
Sfax
Tripoli
Benghazi
Algiers
Oran
Tangier
Gibraltar
Casablanca
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
TUNISIA
LIBYA
Barcelona
Valencia
Balearic Isles
Madrid
Toledo
Tagus
Guadiana
Seville
Valladolid
Duero
Ebro
Oporto
Lisbon
PORTUGAL
SPAIN

FRANCE & BURGUNDY

showing

the Feudal Lordships about the year 1032 A.D.

Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)

Statute Miles

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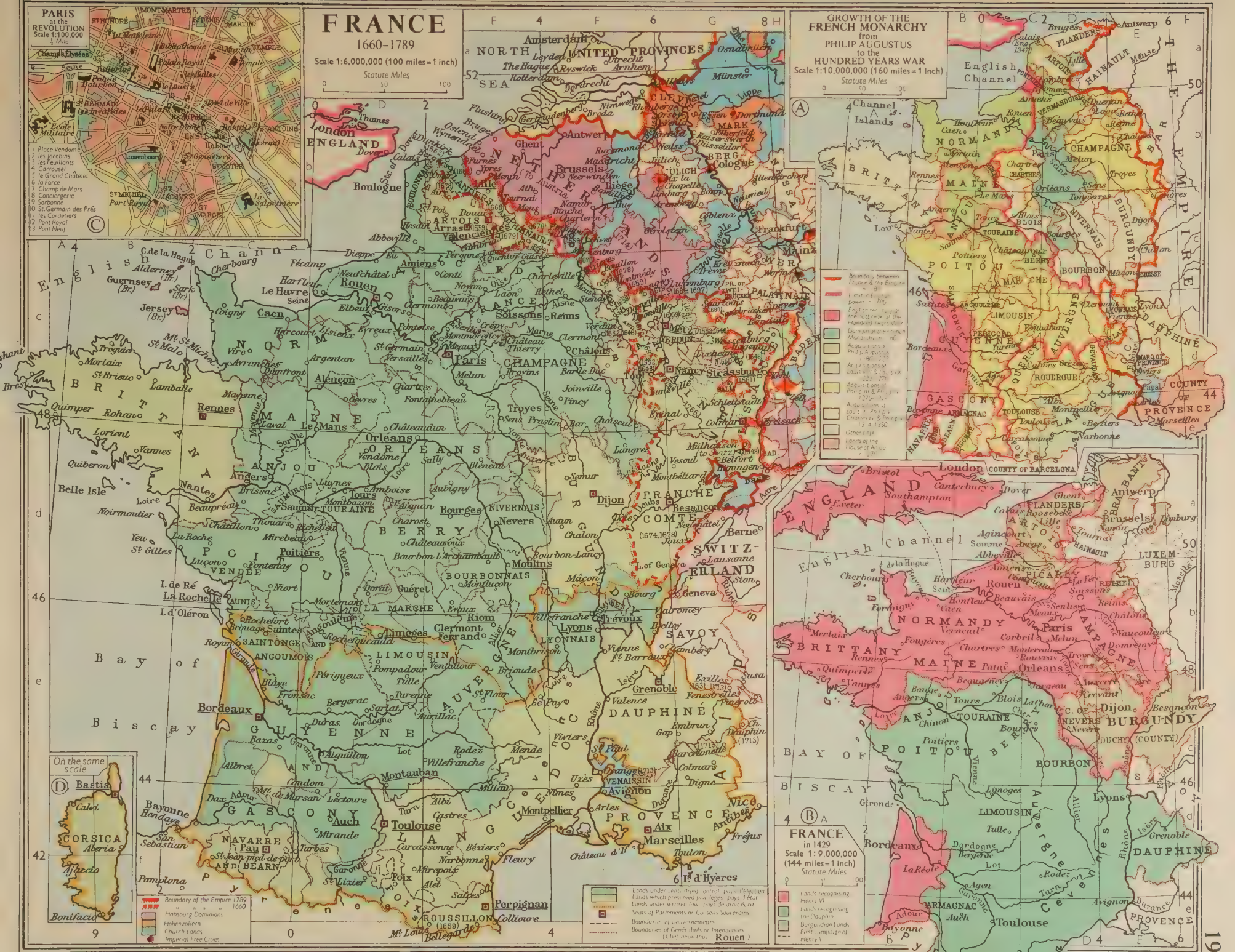
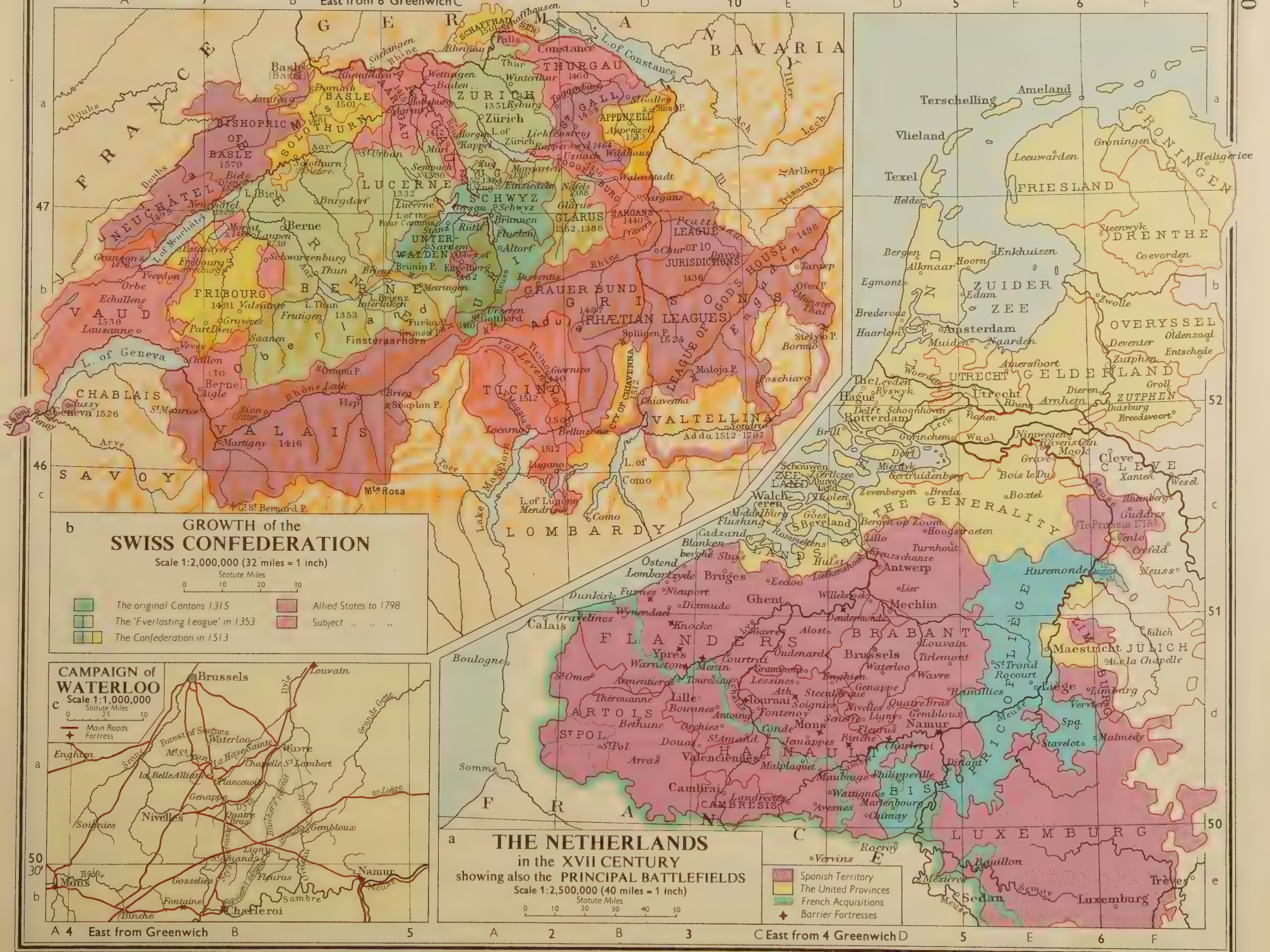

FRANCE
1660–1789
Scale 1:6,000,000 (100 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
PARIS at the REVOLUTION
Scale 1:100,000
GROWTH OF THE FRENCH MONARCHY from PHILIP AUGUSTUS to the HUNDRED YEARS WAR
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 Inch)
FRANCE in 1429
Scale 1: 9,000,000 (144 miles = 1 inch)
On the same scale
Bastia
CORSICA
Ajaccio
Bonifacio
Boundary of the Empire 1789
1660
Habsburg Dominions
Hohenzollern
Church Lands
Imperial Free Cities
Amsterdam
UNITED PROVINCES
NORTH SEA
ENGLAND
London
Dover
Calais
Boulogne
Dunkirk
Ostend
Antwerp
Brussels
Ghent
Liège
Cologne
Frankfurt
Mainz
Strasbourg
Metz
Nancy
Paris
Versailles
Rouen
Le Havre
Caen
Amiens
Reims
Dijon
Besançon
Berne
Geneva
Lyons
Grenoble
Marseilles
Toulon
Nice
Aix
Montpellier
Toulouse
Bordeaux
Nantes
Rennes
Orléans
Tours
Poitiers
La Rochelle
Limoges
Clermont
Pau
Bayonne
Perpignan
Collioure
Pamplona
San Sebastian
Jersey (Br.)
Guernsey (Br.)
Alderney (Br.)
Sark (Br.)
Belle Isle
I. de Ré
I. d'Oléron
I. d'Hyères
Mt St Michel
St Malo
Brest
Quiberon
Lorient
Quimper
Morlaix
Cherbourg
Le Mans
Angers
Saumur
Chinon
Blois
Orléans
Fontainebleau
Versailles
Compiègne
Soissons
Laon
Metz
Verdun
Thionville
Luxemburg
Sedan
Mézières
Charleville
Maubeuge
Lille
Arras
Valenciennes
Douai
Abbeville
Dieppe
Le Havre
Harfleur
Honfleur
Lisieux
Falaise
Argentan
Alençon
Mayenne
Laval
Vitré
Fougères
Dinan
St Brieuc
Lamballe
Morlaix
Landerneau
Brest
Quimperlé
Vannes
Auray
Hennebont
Redon
Châteaubriant
Ancenis
Clisson
Machecoul
Challans
Les Sables d'Olonne
Fontenay
Luçon
Niort
Rochefort
Saintes
Cognac
Angoulême
Barbezieux
Libourne
Bergerac
Périgueux
Brive
Tulle
Uzerche
Aubusson
Guéret
Montluçon
Moulins
Bourbon-Lancy
Nevers
Bourges
Vierzon
Issoudun
Châteauroux
Argenton
Loches
Chinon
Saumur
Baugé
Beaufort
Angers
Segré
Craon
Château-Gontier
Mayenne
Laval
Le Mans
Alençon
Mortagne
Verneuil
Dreux
Chartres
Rambouillet
Montfort-l'Amaury
Meaux
Coulommiers
Provins
Nogent-sur-Seine
Troyes
Bar-sur-Aube
Langres
Chaumont
Joinville
Vaucouleurs
Commercy
Toul
Pont-à-Mousson
Metz
Thionville
Longwy
Montmédy
Sedan
Rethel
Laon
Soissons
Reims
Epernay
Châlons
Vitry-le-François
Bar-le-Duc
Verdun
Stenay
Clermont-en-Argonne
Ste Menehould
Grandpré
Rethel
Guise
Vervins
Hirson
Avesnes
Le Quesnoy
Valenciennes
Douai
Lens
Arras
Bapaume
Albert
Péronne
Roye
Montdidier
Compiègne
Senlis
Pontoise
Mantes
Evreux
Lisieux
Pont-l'Evêque
Honfleur
Caen
Bayeux
Carentan
Valognes
Cherbourg
Granville
Avranches
Fougères
Vitré
Rennes
Redon
Vannes
Lorient
Quimperlé
Quimper
Douarnenez
Brest
Morlaix
Lannion
Guingamp
Paimpol
St Brieuc
Dinan
St Malo
Dol
Pontorson
Mont St Michel
Granville
Coutances
St Lô
Bayeux
Caen
Falaise
Argentan
Alençon
Mortagne
Nogent-le-Rotrou
Dreux
Evreux
Pont-Audemer
Le Havre
Fécamp
Dieppe
Eu
Abbeville
Amiens
Péronne
Roye
Montdidier
Noyon
Beauvais
Clermont
Senlis


b
GROWTH of the
SWISS CONFEDERATION
Scale 1:2,000,000 (32 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30
The original Cantons 1315
The 'Everlasting League' in 1353
The Confederation in 1513
Allied States to 1798
Subject " " "
CAMPAIGN of
WATERLOO
Scale 1:1,000,000
c
Statute Miles
0 25 50
Main Roads
Fortress
a
THE NETHERLANDS
in the XVII CENTURY
showing also the PRINCIPAL BATTLEFIELDS
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50
Spanish Territory
The United Provinces
French Acquisitions
Barrier Fortresses
GERMANY
FRANCE
BAVARIA
SAVOY
LOMBARDY
VALTELLINA
FLANDERS
BRABANT
ARTOIS
HAINAULT
LUXEMBURG
THE GENERALITY
CLEVE
GELDERLAND
OVERYSSEL
FRIESLAND
GRONINGEN
DRENTHE
ZUIDER ZEE
UTRECHT
THURGAU
ZURICH
BASLE
LUCERNE
SCHWYZ
GLARUS
APPENZELL
GRAUER BUND
GRISONS
RHÆTIAN LEAGUES
LEAGUE OF GODS HOUSE
TICINO
VALAIS
FRIBOURG
BERNE
CHABLAIS
VAUD
NEUCHÂTEL
BISHOPRIC OF BASLE
Basle
Constance
Zürich
Berne
Geneva
Lausanne
Milan
Como
Lugano
Mte Rosa
Finsteraarhorn
Brussels
Louvain
Namur
Mons
Charleroi
Waterloo
Nivelles
Genappe
Quatre Bras
Ligny
Sombreffe
Gembloux
Wavre
Ohain
Plancenoit
La Belle Alliance
La Haye Sainte
Mt St Jean
Frischermont
Papelotte
Hougoumont
Forest of Soignes
Groenendael
Terschelling
Ameland
Vlieland
Texel
Amsterdam
Haarlem
Leyden
Hague
Rotterdam
Delft
Utrecht
Arnhem
Nimwegen
Zutphen
Deventer
Zwolle
Groningen
Leeuwarden
Enkhuizen
Hoorn
Alkmaar
Edam
Zwolle
Amersfoort
Woerden
Dieren
Doesburg
Breedevoort
Groll
Bergen op Zoom
Breda
Boxtel
Bois le Duc
Gertruidenberg
Gorinchem
Waal
Brill
Dort
Gravenhage
Mook
Cleve
Xanten
Wesel
Rheinberg
Guelders
Venlo
Crefeld
Weuss
Ruremonde
Maestricht
Aix-la-Chapelle
Liège
Limburg
Verviers
Spa
Malmedy
Stavelot
Namur
Dinant
Bouillon
Sedan
Trèves
Luxemburg
Mézières
Rocroy
Vervins
Philippeville
Maubeuge
Charlemont
Givet
Landrecies
Cambrai
Arras
Valenciennes
Douai
Lille
Tournai
Ypres
Courtrai
Oudenarde
Ghent
Bruges
Ostend
Dunkirk
Calais
Boulogne
Gravelines
Furnes
Nieuport
Dixmude
Lombartzyde
Blankenberghe
Sluys
Cadzand
Flushing
Middelburg
Goes
Beveland
Walcheren
Schouwen
Zierikzee
Tholen
Antwerp
Lier
Mechlin
Turnhout
Hoogstraeten
Lillo
Breskens
Hulst
Termonde
Alost
Louvain
Tirlemont
Waterloo
Wavre
Genappe
Ramillies
Namur
Charleroi
Binche
Chimay
Avesnes
Marienbourg
Philippeville
Maubeuge
Landrecies
Cambrai
Bapaume
Peronne
Somme
Meuse
Sambre
Scheldt
Lys
Yser
Dyle
Nethe
Demer
Rupel
Escaut
Grande Gette
Senne
Haine
Trouille
Piéton
Brenta
Adda
Oglio
Mincio
Po
Ticino
Maggiore
Lugano
Como
Lecco
Chiavenna
Bellinzona
Locarno
Maloja P.
Splügen P.
Bernina P.
Julier P.
Albula P.
Ofen P.
Munster Thal
Taraspina
Sargans
Glarus
Chur or Coire
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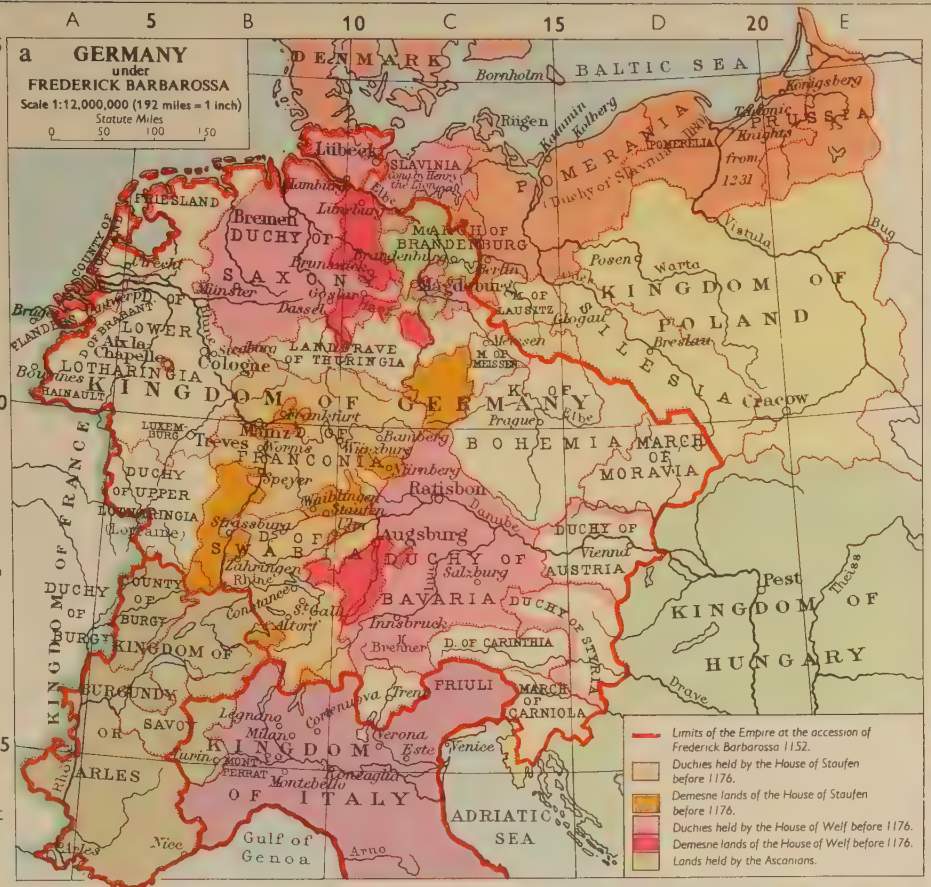
a GERMANY under FREDERICK BARBAROSSA
Scale 1:12,000,000 (192 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Bornholm
Königsberg
Rügen
Lübeck
SLAVINIA
POMERANIA
POMERELIA
PRUSSIA
Teutonic Knights from 1231
Hamburg
Bremen
DUCHY OF SAXONY
FRIESLAND
MARCH OF BRANDENBURG
Berlin
Posen
Warta
Vistula
Bug
KINGDOM OF POLAND
SILESIA
Breslau
Cracow
Cologne
LOWER LOTHARINGIA
KINGDOM OF GERMANY
LANDGRAVE OF THURINGIA
M. OF MEISSEN
Frankfurt
Prague
Elbe
Mainz
Treves
Worms
Bamberg
Nürnberg
FRANCONIA
Speyer
Ratisbon
BOHEMIA
MARCH OF MORAVIA
DUCHY OF UPPER LOTHARINGIA
Strassburg
Augsburg
DUCHY OF SWABIA
DUCHY OF AUSTRIA
Vienna
Danube
Salzburg
BAVARIA
DUCHY OF STYRIA
Innsbruck
Brenner
D. OF CARINTHIA
Pest
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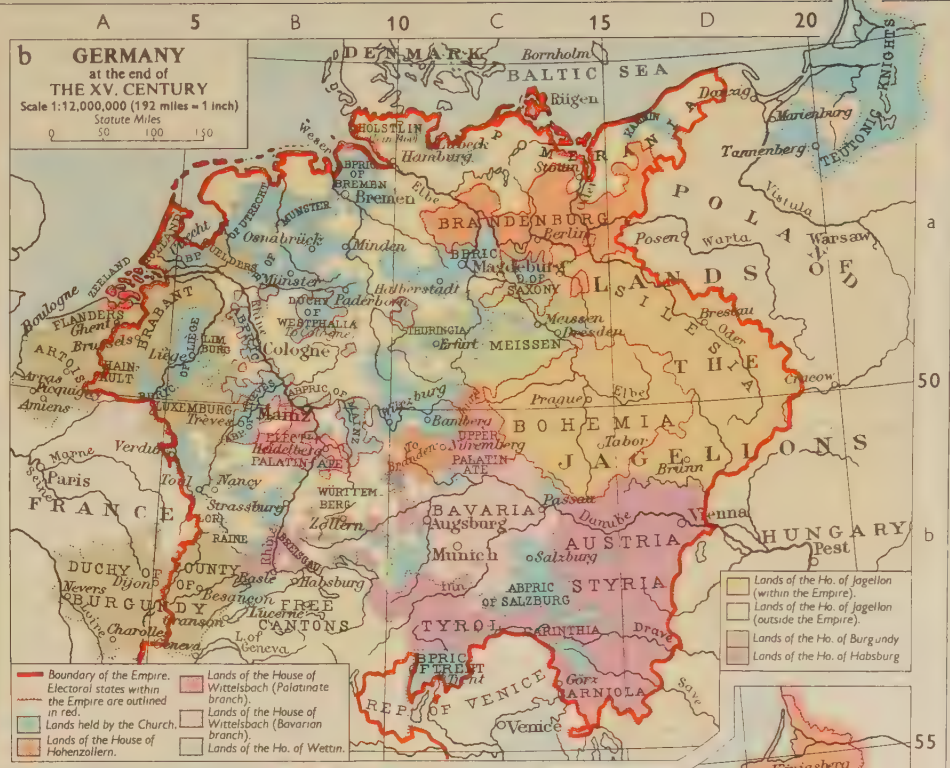
Theiss
Drave
DUCHY OF BURGUNDY
KINGDOM OF BURGUNDY OR SAVOY
FRIULI
MARCH OF CARNIOLA
Legnano
Milan
Verona
Venice
Este
KINGDOM OF ITALY
ADRIATIC SEA
Montebello
Gulf of Genoa
Arno
Nice
Limits of the Empire at the accession of Frederick Barbarossa 1152.
Duchies held by the House of Staufen before 1176.
Demesne lands of the House of Staufen before 1176.
Duchies held by the House of Welf before 1176.
Demesne lands of the House of Welf before 1176.
Lands held by the Ascanians.


b GERMANY at the end of THE XV. CENTURY
Scale 1:12,000,000 (192 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
DENMARK
BALTIC SEA
Bornholm
Rügen
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TEUTONIC KNIGHTS
Tannenberg
HOLSTEIN
Lübeck
Hamburg
ABPRIC OF BREMEN
Bremen
MARCH OF BRANDENBURG
Berlin
POLAND
Vistula
Posen
Warta
Warsaw
LANDS OF THE CROWN OF BOHEMIA
SILESIA
Breslau
Oder
Cracow
Osnabrück
Minden
Magdeburg
ABPRIC OF SAXONY
Halberstadt
Meissen
Dresden
Erfurt
THURINGIA
MEISSEN
Cologne
Münster
Paderborn
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Frankfurt
Prague
Elbe
Mainz
Treves
Luxemburg
Bamberg
Nürnberg
Tabor
Brünn
Heidelberg
PALATINATE
BOHEMIA
JAGELLONS
Verdun
Paris
Toul
Nancy
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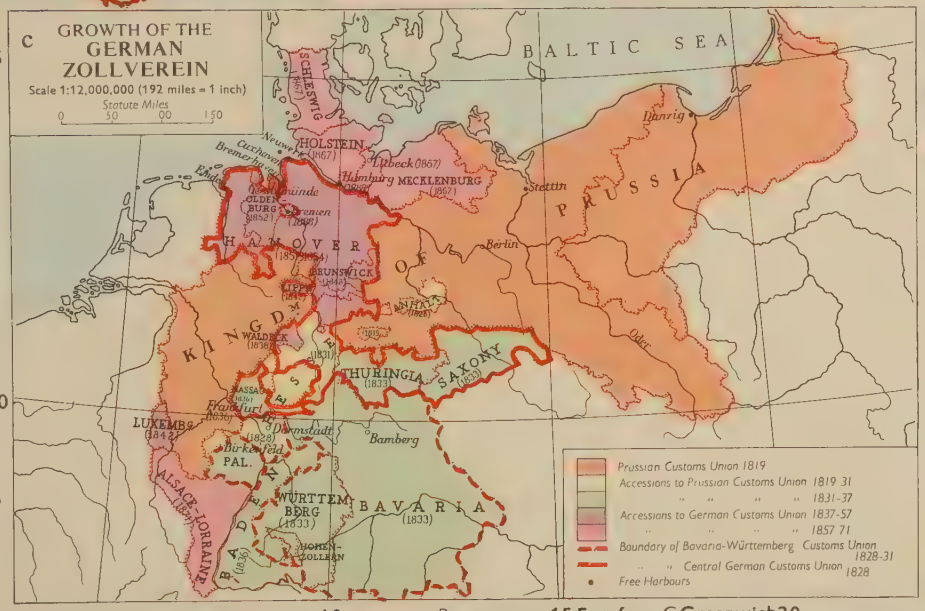
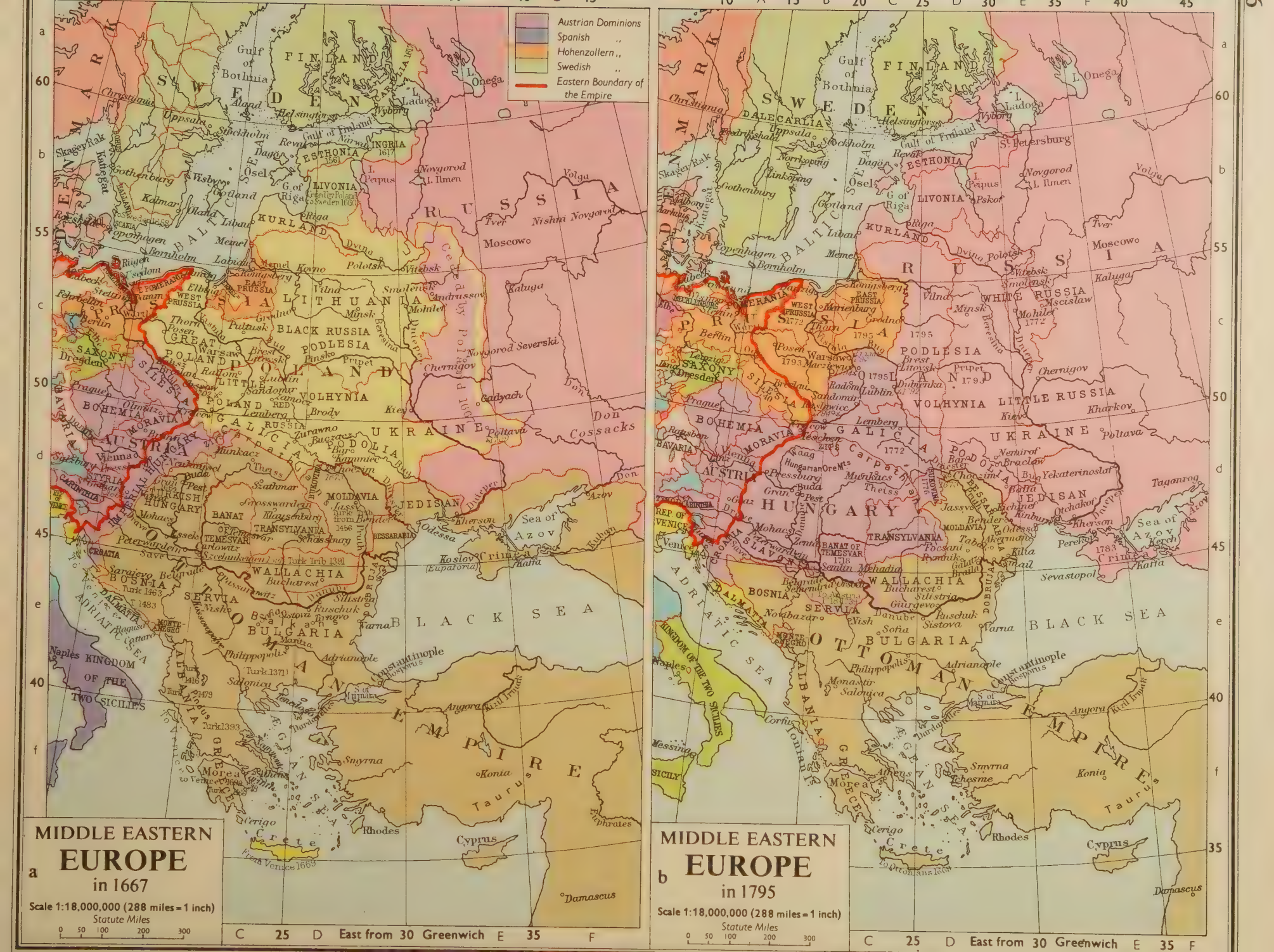
WÜRTTEMBERG
Zollern
FRANCE
Passau
Danube
Vienna
HUNGARY
Pest
BAVARIA
Augsburg
Munich
Salzburg
AUSTRIA
DUCHY OF BURGUNDY
Dijon
Besançon
COUNTY OF BURGUNDY
FREE CANTONS
Lucerne
Geneva
Habsburg
ABPRIC OF SALZBURG
STYRIA
TYROL
CARINTHIA
Drave
BPRIC OF TRENT
REP. OF VENICE
Venice
Görz
CARNIOLA
Save
Boundary of the Empire. Electoral states within the Empire are outlined in red.
Lands held by the Church.
Lands of the House of Hohenzollern.
Lands of the House of Wittelsbach (Palatinate branch).
Lands of the House of Wittelsbach (Bavarian branch).
Lands of the Ho. of Wettin.
Lands of the Ho. of Jagellon (within the Empire).
Lands of the Ho. of Jagellon (outside the Empire).
Lands of the Ho. of Burgundy
Lands of the Ho. of Habsburg


c GROWTH OF THE GERMAN ZOLLVEREIN
Scale 1:12,000,000 (192 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
BALTIC SEA
Danzig
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN (1867)
Lübeck (1867)
Hamburg
MECKLENBURG (1867)
Stettin
PRUSSIA
Bremen (1888)
OLDENBURG (1852)
HANOVER
Berlin
BRUNSWICK (1842)
KINGDOM OF SAXONY
WALDECK (1858)
HESSE (1831)
THURINGIA (1833)
SAXONY (1833)
Frankfurt
Darmstadt
Bamberg
LUXEMBG (1842)
Birkenfeld PAL.
WÜRTTEMBERG (1833)
BAVARIA (1833)
HOHENZOLLERN (1850)
ALSACE-LORRAINE
Prussian Customs Union 1819
Accessions to Prussian Customs Union 1819 31
" " " " 1831-37
Accessions to German Customs Union 1837-57
" " " " 1857 71
Boundary of Bavaria-Württemberg Customs Union 1828-31
" " Central German Customs Union 1828
Free Harbours

d THE GERMAN CONFEDERATION
Scale 1:12,000,000 (192 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
NORTH SEA
Heligoland (Br.)
Cuxhaven
to Hamburg
BALTIC SEA
Königsberg
SCHLESWIG
HOLSTEIN
Hamburg
MECKLENBURG
Bremen
OLDENBURG
HANOVER
Amsterdam
Utrecht
Rotterdam
NETHERLANDS
Berlin
Danzig
PRUSSIA
EAST PRUSSIA
WEST PRUSSIA
POSEN
Thorn
Vistula
Bug
Warsaw
KGM OF POLAND
(To Russia)
Antwerp
Brussels
Liège
Cologne
WESTPHALIA
Düsseldorf
Münster
Hanover
Brunswick
Magdeburg
Leipzig
KGM OF SAXONY
Dresden
Breslau
SILESIA
Oder
Elbe
Frankfurt
Prague
Teplitz
Aussig
BOHEMIA
Reims
Metz
Nancy
Strasbourg
Heidelberg
Nuremberg
Olmütz
MORAVIA
Kremsier
BAVARIA
Augsburg
Munich
Mülhouse
Basle
Zürich
SWITZERLAND
WÜRTTEMBERG
Stuttgart
HOHENZOLLERN
LOWER AUSTRIA
Vienna
UPPER AUSTRIA
SALZBURG
STYRIA
TYROL
CARINTHIA
Graz
KGDM OF ILLYRIA
KINGDOM OF HUNGARY
Buda
Pest
Theiss
Trent
VENETIA
LOMBARDY
Milan
Venice
Trieste
CARNIOLA
ISTRIA
Drave
Save
Danube
Boundary of the Confederation.
Kingdom of Prussia.
Austrian Empire.

THE GROWTH of BRANDENBURG PRUSSIA
Scale 1:7,000,000 (112 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
Brandenburg at death of Frederick I, 1440
Acquisitions 1440-1608
,, 1608-1688, death of Great Elector
,, 1688-1786, death of Frederick the Great
,, 1786-1807, Treaty of Tilsit
Boundary of Prussia, ,, ,, ,, 1807
,, of territory regained by the Treaty of Vienna, 1815
New territory acquired by T. of Vienna, 1815
Acquisitions 1815-1866
GROWTH of the HABSBURG DOMINIONS to 1914
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
Possessions of the Habsburgs in 1282
Lands acquired between 1282 & 1521
,, ,, ,, 1521 & 1650
,, ,, ,, 1650 & 1700
,, ,, ,, 1700 & 1801
,, ,, ,, 1801 & 1815
,, ,, since 1815
Lands permanently maintained are shown in flat tints of colour — lands subsequently lost, in bands.
East 10 from Greenwich
DENMARK
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
NETHERLANDS
HANOVER
WESTPHALIA
RHINE PROVINCE
HESSEN
NASSAU
MECKLENBURG
EAST PRUSSIA
WEST PRUSSIA
POSEN
SOUTH PRUSSIA
NEW EAST PRUSSIA
SILESIA
BOHEMIA
AUSTRIA
BAVARIA
SAXONY
HOHENZOLLERN
SWITZERLAND
FRANCE
GALICIA
HUNGARY
TRANSYLVANIA
BANAT OF TEMESVAR
BANAT OF CRAIOVA
SERVIA
BOSNIA
BULGARIA
ROUMANIA
ADRIATIC SEA
TUSCANY
LOMBARDY
VENETIA
CARNIOLA
CARINTHIA
TYROL
SALZBURG
BURGUNDY
ARCHDUCHY OF AUSTRIA
Copenhagen
Berlin
Vienna
Prague
Warsaw
Danzig
Königsberg
Breslau
Dresden
Leipzig
Hamburg
Frankfurt
Munich
Nuremberg
Strasbourg
Paris
Brussels
Antwerp
Cologne
Lemberg
Cracow
Lublin
Budapest
Debreczen
Grosswarden (Oradea)
Klausenburg (Kolosvar)
Hermannstadt
Arad
Temesvar
Belgrade
Bucharest
Sarajevo
Novibazar
Agram
Trieste
Venice
Milan
Genoa
Florence
Ancona
Rome
Naples
Sicily
Sardinia
Corsica
Malta
Gibraltar
Algiers
Tunis
Tripoli
Alexandria
Cairo
Suez
Red Sea
Mediterranean Sea
Black Sea
Caspian Sea
Persia
Arabia
Egypt
Abyssinia
Nubia
Sahara
Atlantic Ocean
Portugal
Spain
Madrid
Lisbon
Barcelona
Gibraltar
Morocco
Fez
Algeria
Tripoli
Egypt
Nile
Red Sea
Arabia
Persia
Caspian Sea
Black Sea
Mediterranean Sea

IBERIAN PENINSULA
from 1257 to 1492
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
KINGDOM OF PORTUGAL
KINGDOM OF LEON
KINGDOM OF CASTILE
KINGDOM OF ARAGON
KINGDOM OF NAVARRE
ROUSSILLON
BALEARIC ISLANDS (Conquered 1232)
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
IBERIAN PENINSULA
at the time of the PENINSULAR WAR
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Principal Roads
Highlands over 3000 ft
from 1200-3000 ft
Uplands .. 600-1200 ..
Lowlands .. 0 600 ..
PORTUGAL
SPAIN
FRANCE
BALEARIC ISLES
BALKAN PENINSULA
1815-1914
Scale 1:15,000,000
Statute Miles
States are coloured as in 1878, with later acquisitions in lighter tints
Ottoman boundary in 1815.
Ottoman boundary in 1878.
Bulgarian boundary proposed by Treaty of San Stefano, 1878
Boundaries by the Treaties of London and Bucharest 1913
AUSTRIA-HUNGARY
RUMANIA
SERBIA
BULGARIA
EASTERN RUMELIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
GREECE
ALBANIA
MACEDONIA
THRACE
BOSNIA
HERZEGOVINA
MONTENEGRO
CRETE
(Autonomous 1898 Annexed by Greece 1913)
Continuation of Map C on same scale
ALGIERS
TUNIS
Continuation of Map D on a reduced scale 1:30,000,000
GROWTH OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE
Scale 1:20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
Ottoman lands in 1307
Ottoman lands in 1359
Ottoman lands in 1451
Conquests of Mohammed II 1451-1481
Dependent states are shown in bands of colour
Conquests of Selim I 1512-1520 (inc. small gains of Bajazet II)
Conquests of Soliman the Magnificent 1520-1566
Conquests from 1566 to 1683
RUSSIA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ARMENIA
KURDISTAN
MESOPOTAMIA
PERSIA
East from 25 Greenwich


Austrian Dominions
Spanish ,,
Hohenzollern ,,
Swedish ,,
Eastern Boundary of the Empire
MIDDLE EASTERN
a
EUROPE
in 1667
Scale 1:18,000,000 (288 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 200 300
MIDDLE EASTERN
b
EUROPE
in 1795
Scale 1:18,000,000 (288 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 200 300
C 25 D East from 30 Greenwich E 35 F
C 25 D East from 30 Greenwich E 35 F

The Principality of Moscow in 1462 (accession of Ivan III)
Acquisitions between 1462 and 1505 (death of Ivan the Great)
Acquisitions between 1505 and 1584 (death of Ivan the Terrible)
Acquisitions between 1584 and 1689 (accession of Peter the Great)
Acquisitions by Peter the Great and the Empresses Anne and Elizabeth (1689-1762)
Acquisitions by Catherine II and Paul I (1762-1801)
Acquisitions during the Nineteenth Century
ARCTIC OCEAN
LAPLAND
Kola
White Sea
SWEDEN
FINLAND
Gulf of Bothnia
Gulf of Finland
BALTIC SEA
ESTHONIA
LIVONIA
CURLAND
LITHUANIA
PRUSSIA
POLAND
VOLHYNIA
GALICIA
UKRAINE
PODOLIA
BESSARABIA
MOLDAVIA
WALLACHIA
HUNGARY
BULGARIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
BLACK SEA
Sea of Azov
CRIMEA
CIRCASSIA
GEORGIA
ARMENIA
PERSIA
CASPIAN SEA
Golden Horde
Don Cossacks
Ural Cossacks
Orenburg Cossacks
KAZAN
ASTRAKHAN
Kirgiz
Ust Yurt
KHIVA
Lake Aral
Conquered 1487
Petersburg (1703)
Moscow
Constantinople
Sinope
Erzerum
Tabriz
Baku
Asterabad
Krasnovodsk (1870)
Geoktepe
Arctic Circle
Uleaborg
Helsingfors
Stockholm
Abo
Fredrikshamn
Viborg
Lake Ladoga
Lake Onega
Lake Peipus
Lake Ilmen
Narva
Reval
Gotland
Oesel
Dago
Pernau
Windau
Libau
Riga
Memel
Pskov
Novgorod
Staraya Russa
Vologda
Galich
Kostroma
Yaroslavl
Rostov
Suzdal
Nizhni Novgorod
Vladimir
Murom
Kazan
Ufa
Orenburg
Samara
Saratov
Penza
Tambov
Voronezh
Kursk
Orel
Kaluga
Smolensk
Mogilev
Minsk
Pinsk
Brest Litovsk
Grodno
Kovno
Vilna
Dunaburg
Polotsk
Vitebsk
Vyazma
Borodino
Tver
Klin
Belyi
Troitskoye
Mozdok
Vladikavkaz
Derbent
Baku
Kutais
Poti
Batum
Akhaltsikh
Kars
Erivan
Nakhitchevan
Astrakhan
Tsaritsyn
Saratov
Uralsk
Orsk
Ob
Urals
Perm
Solikamsk
Cherdyn
Chusovoi
Nevyansk
Yekaterinburg
Orlova
Verkne Turinsk
Tobolsk
Tura
Pelym
Kargopol
Danilovski
Onega
Dvina
Mezen
Arkhangelsk
Uleaborg
Kuopio
Jyvaskyla
Abo
Helsingfors
Fredrikshamn
Viborg
Stockholm
Gotland
Oesel
Dago
Narva
Reval
Pernau
Windau
Libau
Riga
Memel
Tilsit
Konigsberg
Thorn
Gnesen
Warsaw
Kalisz
Lublin
Cracow
Lemberg
Tarnopol
Zhitomir
Kiev
Pereyaslav
Poltava
Kharkov
Byelgorod
Chernigov
Novgorod Severski
Baturin
Yekaterinoslav
Nikolaiev
Kherson
Odessa
Ismail
Akkerman
Bender
Jassy
Galatz
Silistria
Rustchuk
Kamarji
Plevna
Varna
Sevastopol
Balaklava
Kertch
Yenikalé
Kaffa
Taganrog
Azov
Don
Donetz
Kuban
Stavropol
Mozdok
Vladikavkaz
Terek Cossacks
Derbent
Kutais
Poti
Batum
Akhaltsikh
Kars
Erivan
Nakhitchevan
Tabriz
Asterabad
Geoktepe
Krasnovodsk (1870)
Aral
Khiva
Ust Yurt
Urgenj
Amu Darya
Syr Darya
Tashkent
Turkestan
Kuldja
Chuguchak
Semipalatinsk
Omsk
Tobolsk
Tura
Pelym
Perm
Solikamsk
Cherdyn
Chusovoi
Nevyansk
Yekaterinburg
Orlova
Verkne Turinsk
Tyumen
Ishim
Tara
Barnaul
Kolyvan
Tomsk
Yeniseisk
Irkutsk
Nerchinsk
Yakutsk
Okhotsk
Kamchatka
Petropavlovsk
Bering Strait
Behring Island
Copper Island
Alaska
Sitka
Kodiak
Unalaska
Aleutian Islands
Nootka Sound
Vancouver Island
Columbia R.
Fort George
Fort Vancouver
Fort Hall
Fort Boise
Fort Colville
Fort Okanagan
Fort Walla Walla
Fort Nez Percés
Fort Simpson
Fort Liard
Fort Halkett
Fort Nelson
Fort Dunvegan
Fort Vermilion
Fort Chipewyan
Fort Resolution
Fort Providence
Fort Simpson
Fort Wrigley
Fort Norman
Fort Good Hope
Fort Yukon
Fort Selkirk
Fort Reliance
Fort Rae
Fort Anderson

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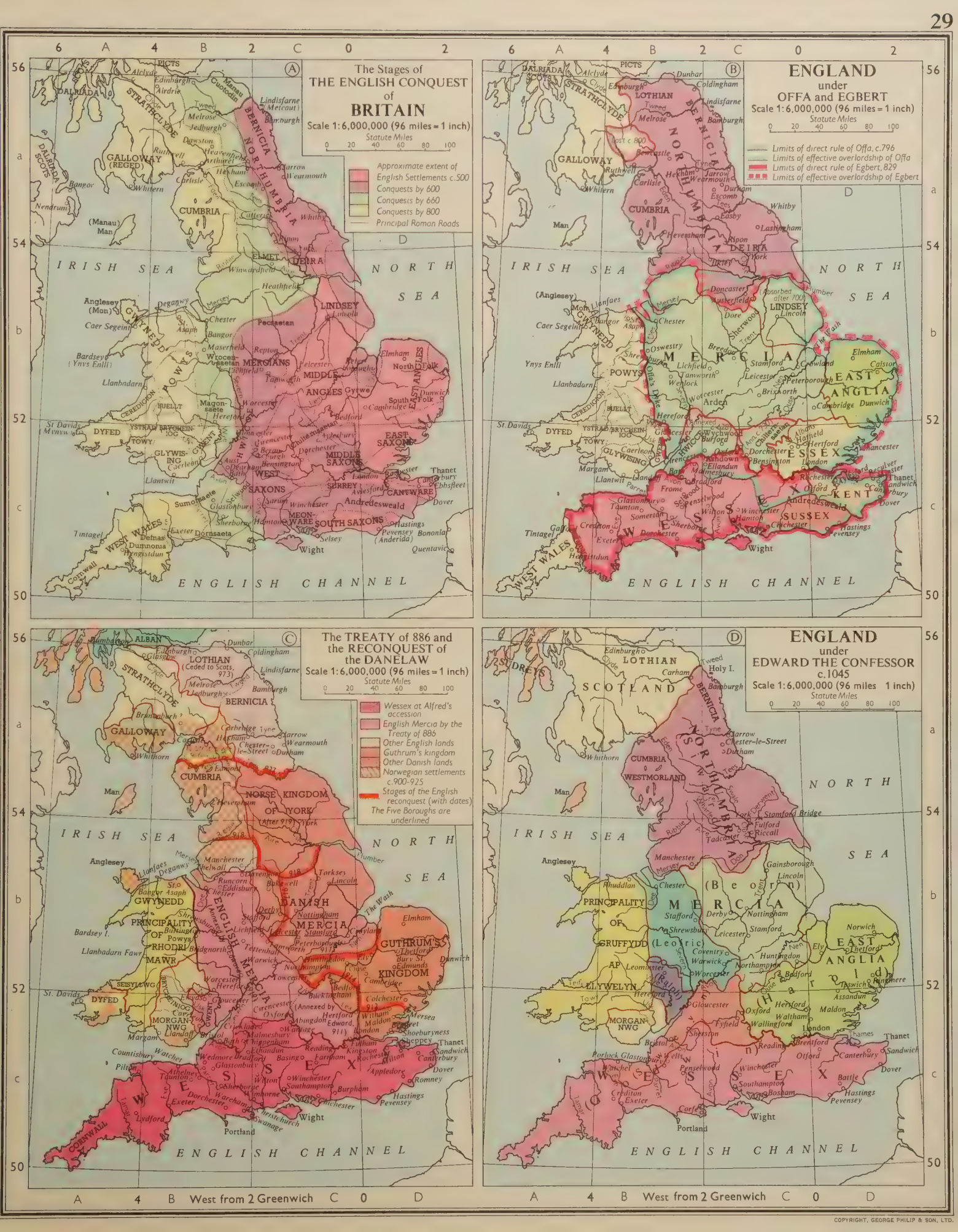

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ENGLAND
according to the
DOMESDAY SURVEY
1086
Scale 1:2,500,000 (40 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 5 10 20 30 40 50
For modern spelling of Domesday names see Index
English Shires
Welsh Principalities
Palatine earldoms surviving in 1086
Forfeited palatinate of Hereford
Burgi and Civitates surveyed in Domesday Book are shown thus Eboracum others thus Lundonia
Burgi and Civitates on the royal domain.
Burgi and Civitates on mediate fiefs.
Burgi and Civitates not named in Domesday Book.
Royal castles named in Domesday Book.
Royal castles not named in Domesday Book.
Private castles named in Domesday Book.
Private castles not named in Domesday Book.
Archbishopric
Bishopric
Collegiate foundations
Monastic foundations.
NORTHYMBRA LAND
CUMBRIA
Cumberes-Lond
Clyveland
Nor-Treding
EVRVICSCIRE
Wes-Treding
Nor-Treding
Wes-Treding
Sud-Treding
Helderneesse
Agemundrenesse
Ouse
INTER RIPAM ET MERSHAM
LINCOLESCIRE
DERBY-SCIRE
NOTINGHAMSCIRE
Chetsteven
Holand
NORDFULC
SUDFULC
EXESSA
CESTRE
SCIRE
GWYNEDD
POWYS
Merionydd
Ceredigion
DEHEUBARTH
Dyfed
Buellt
Elfael
HEREFORD-SCIRE
Maelienydd
Cydewain
Ystwyth
Ceri
Quatford
Ludlow
Stadford
STADFORD-SCIRE
LEDECESTRE-SCIRE
Tamworde
Roteland (to Snotingham)
Stanford
GRENTEBRIGESCIRE
HUNTEDUN SCIRE
NORTHANTONE SCIRE
WARWICSCIRE
WIRECESTRE SCIRE
OXENEFORD-SCIRE
BERROCHE SCIRE
BEDEFORD SCIRE
BUCKINGHAMSCIRE
HERTFORDSCIRE
MIDELSEXE
Lundonia
GLOWECESTRE-SCIRE
GWENT
MORGANNWG
SUMORSETE
WILTESCIRE
HANTESCIRE
SUDRIE
COHENTH
SUDSEXE
DEVENESCIRE
DORSETE
CORNWALE
Andredswald
Mon
Rhos
Rhuvoniog
Penevердant
Tateshale
Eboracum
Poclinton
Bretlinton
Lincolia
Dadisleia
Peneverdant
Wigemore
Raddenore
Cardigan
Brycheinlog
Penbroc
Mynyw
Dinevor
Tintagel
Ochementone
Lideforde
Exonia
Totenais
Lanporth
Tantone
Barnestable
Piltune
Portloc
Torre
Briwetone
Wiltunie
Sarisberie
Sceptesberie
Wilneburne
Winburne
Tvinam
Dorcestre
Warham
Warham (Corfe)
Alwinestune
Is. de Wiht
Hantune
Wintonia
Basinges
Gildeford
Stayninges
Lawes
Ferle
Borne
Pevenesel
Hastinges
Harundel
Brembre
Rye
Romenel
Heda
Folkestone
Dovere
Cantuaria
Seseltre
Rouecestre
Sudwerch
Stanes
Redinges
Merleberge
Cauna
Malmesberie
Crichelade
Walingeford
Abbendone
Oxeneford
Eglesham
Berchelai
Cirencestre
Nesse
Glowecestre
Tedekesberie
Wincelcumbe
Dene
Arcenefeld
Wonemude
Striguil
Caerleon
Caerdydd
Llandaf
Bochingham
Berchamstede
Herteforde
Va.S.Albani
Waltham
Malduna
Colecestra
Merse
Rageneio
Burking
Westmonasterium
Sudwerch
Bleptford
Waleodna
Haingeham
Sudberie
Gipewiz
Orford
Clara
Elnestow
Bedeford
Escewelle
Grentebridge
Elsa
Dunewic
Beccles
Tetford
Norwic
Acra
Wella
Gernemud
Yelinga
S. Edmund
Ely
Wicelenga
Stives
Rochingeham
Ramesye
Huntedun
Northantone
Wedone
Coventreu
Warwic
Wiche
Wirecestre
Leofminstre
Herdeslege
Retone
Lentwrde
Dudelei
Tettenhall
Licelle
Penkridge
Wenloch
Montgomery
Shirbury
Oswestry
Meresberie
Cyfeiliog
Llanvair
Maelorde
Bangor
Wich
Actune
Depenbech
Cestre
Cinbretune
Frodesham
Mamecastre
Westderbei
Doneham
Heletune
Mersha
Ripa
Fornbi
Prestune
Scireburne
Fulford
Beverlie
Hovedene
Skipsea
Stanfordbrycge
Ripun
Cherchebi
Elmeslae
Tresch
Pickeringham
Witebi
Alvertune
Catric
C. Alani
Ghillinges
Sedberue
Derlington
Bowes
Brough
Appleby
Carleol
Alston
Hogustalham (Hexesham)
Gatesheved
Goyrwe
Weremuthe
Tinemuthe
Munekeceastre
Bellingtun
S.C.L.
Bebbanburh
Lindisfarna
Is. Farnea
Berewic
Alnwick
Morpeth
Bewcastle
Werc
Redesdale
Tuedale
Northumbre
Scotland
Is. de Man
Muncaster
Bodele
Futhernesse
Daltune
Loncaster
Sciptone
Aberffraw
Deganwy
Llanelwy
Roelant
Tregeint
Rhos
Bangor
Caer Segont
Aber Heiniog
Llanbadarn Fawr
Aberteifi
Aberconwy
Conwy
Rhuddlan
Flint
Chester
Wirral
Penrhyn
Anglesey
Ynys Enlli
Ynys Seiriol
Ynys Gybi
Ynys Dewi
Ynys Dysynni
Ynys Tudwal
Ynys Gwales
Ynys Bery
Ynys Prydain
Ynys Echni
Ynys Pyr
Ynys Pyrddin
Ynys Gwair
Ynys Gwyddno
Ynys Gwyddno Garanhir
Ynys Gwyddno Hir
Ynys Gwyddno Hir
Ynys Gwyddno H

THE ANGEVIN EMPIRE
Scale 1:6,000,000 (96 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
Lands under direct rule of Henry II.
Lands owing Suzerainty to him
Lands inherited from his Father
Lands acquired or claimed through Eleanor of Aquitaine
The French Monarchy
Domains of the French Crown
a FRANCE at the PEACE OF BRETIGNY 1360
Scale 1:9,000,000 (144 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100
Lands ceded to England at Treaty of Paris 1259
Lands held by England at accession of Edward III.
Lands ceded to England at Treaty of Bretigny
Edward III's march to Calais
ENGLISH CHANNEL
BAY OF BISCAY
IRISH SEA
NORTH SEA
Bristol Channel
D West 2 from E Greenwich 0
F East 2 from G Greenwich 4 H

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ENGLAND
during the
CIVIL WAR
A
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75
Districts controlled by the King throughout the campaign of 1643.
Districts controlled by Parliament throughout the campaign of 1643.
Districts conquered by the King during the campaign of 1643.
Districts conquered by Parliament during the campaign of 1643.
ENGLAND
during the
CIVIL WAR
B
Scale 1:4,000,000 (64 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 25 50 75
Districts controlled by Parliament at the beginning of 1645.
Districts controlled by the King at the end of 1645.
Districts conquered by Parliament during 1645.
SCOTLAND
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
ENGLISH CHANNEL
Bristol Channel
Cardigan Bay
Isle of Man
Solway Firth
Firth of Forth
EASTERN ASSOCIATION
Edinburgh
Glasgow
Carlisle
Durham
Newcastle
York
Hull
Lincoln
Chester
Liverpool
Manchester
Nottingham
Leicester
Norwich
Shrewsbury
Oxford
London
Bristol
Exeter
Plymouth
Dover
Canterbury
Portsmouth
Isle of Wight
Berwick
Dundee
Perth
Stirling
Aberfoyle
Dumfries
Carlisle
Penrith
Kendal
Appleby
Richmond
Bolton Castle
Scarborough
Ripon
Boroughbridge
Bridlington
Lancaster
Preston
Ribble
Ormskirk
Wigan
Warrington
Sheffield
Retford
Gainsboro'
Lincoln
Winceby
Boston
The Wash
Castle Rising
King's Lynn
Norwich
Newark
Grantham
Derby
Belvoir Castle
Ashby de la Zouch
Lichfield
Tamworth
Stafford
Hopton Heath
Crowland
Stamford
Leicester
Coventry
Northampton
Warwick
Worcester
Evesham
Banbury
Tewkesbury
Gloucester
Cirencester
Berkeley
Malmesbury
Marlboro'
Abingdon
Reading
Newbury
Basing
Farnham
Guildford
Kingston
Hitchin
Colchester
Chelmsford
Maldon
Thames
Rochester
Maidstone
Canterbury
Dover
Ely
St Ives
Cambridge
Ipswich
Bury St Edmunds
Aylesbury
Chalgrove Field
Marlow
Barnet
Brentford
Turnham Gr
Hereford
Ross
Monmouth
Raglan
Chepstow
Newport
Pagnell
Bedford
Aberystwyth
Cardigan
Carmarthen
Haverford west
Tenby
Pembroke
Brecon
Llandovery
Builth
Radnor
Presteigne
Ludlow
Shrewsbury
Oswestry
Wrexham
Chirk
Mold
Denbigh
Conway
Carnarvon
Bangor
Anglesey
Holyhead
Llangollen
Nantwich
Newcastle
Uttoxeter
Drayton
Market Drayton
Stafford
Lichfield
Tamworth
Ashby de la Zouch
Belvoir Castle
Grantham
Newark
Southwell
Doncaster
Sandal Castle
Pontefract
Wakefield
Selby
Beverley
Hull
Humber
Skipton
Wetherby
Sherburn
Durham
Barnard Castle
Tees
Appleby
Penrith
Carlisle
Solway Firth
Eden
Lune
Kendal
Ravenglass
Lancaster
Bolton Castle
Richmond
Scarborough
Newcastle
Tyne
Berwick
Tweed
Kelso
Selkirk
Philiphaugh
Coquet
Dunbar
Haddington
Edinburgh
Linlithgow
Kilsyth
Dumbarton
Buchanan
Aberfoyle
Stirling
Dundee
Perth
Inverness
Tippermuir
Dunbar
Duns
Norham
Coldstream
Greenlaw
Tweed
Teviot
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Dumfries
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Eden
Carlisle
Newburn
Tyne
Newcastle
Durham
Tees
Richmond
Bolton Castle
Scarborough
Appleby
Ripon
Boroughbridge
Bridlington
Lancaster
Marston Moor
York
Tadcaster
Selby
Hull
Humber
Preston
Ribble
Ormskirk
Lathom
Wigan
Bolton
Manchester
Liverpool
Warrington
Sheffield
Retford
Gainsboro'
Lincoln
Winceby
Boston
The Wash
Castle Rising
King's Lynn
Norwich
Newark
Grantham
Derby
Belvoir Castle
Ashby de la Zouch
Lichfield
Tamworth
Stafford
Hopton Heath
Crowland
Stamford
Leicester
Coventry
Northampton
Warwick
Worcester
Evesham
Banbury
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Cirencester
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Malmesbury
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Abingdon
Reading
Newbury
Basing
Farnham
Guildford
Kingston
Hitchin
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Maldon
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Ely
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Turnham Gr
Hereford
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Monmouth
Raglan
Chepstow
Newport
Pagnell
Bedford
Aberystwyth
Cardigan
Carmarthen
Haverford west
Tenby
Pembroke
Brecon
Llandovery
Builth
Radnor
Presteigne
Ludlow
Shrewsbury
Oswestry
Wrexham
Chirk
Mold
Denbigh
Conway
Carnarvon
Bangor
Anglesey
Holyhead
Llangollen
Nantwich
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Drayton
Market Drayton
Stafford
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Ashby de la Zouch
Belvoir Castle
Grantham
Newark
Southwell
Doncaster
Sandal Castle
Pontefract
Wakefield
Selby
Beverley
Hull
Humber
Skipton
Wetherby
Sherburn
Durham
Barnard Castle
Tees
Appleby
Penrith
Carlisle
Solway Firth
Eden
Lune
Kendal
Ravenglass
Lancaster
Bolton Castle
Richmond
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Dumbarton
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Aberfoyle
Stirling
Dundee
Perth
Inverness
Tippermuir
Dunbar
Duns
Norham
Coldstream
Greenlaw
Tweed
Teviot
Kelso
Jedburgh
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Solway Firth
Eden
Carlisle
Newburn
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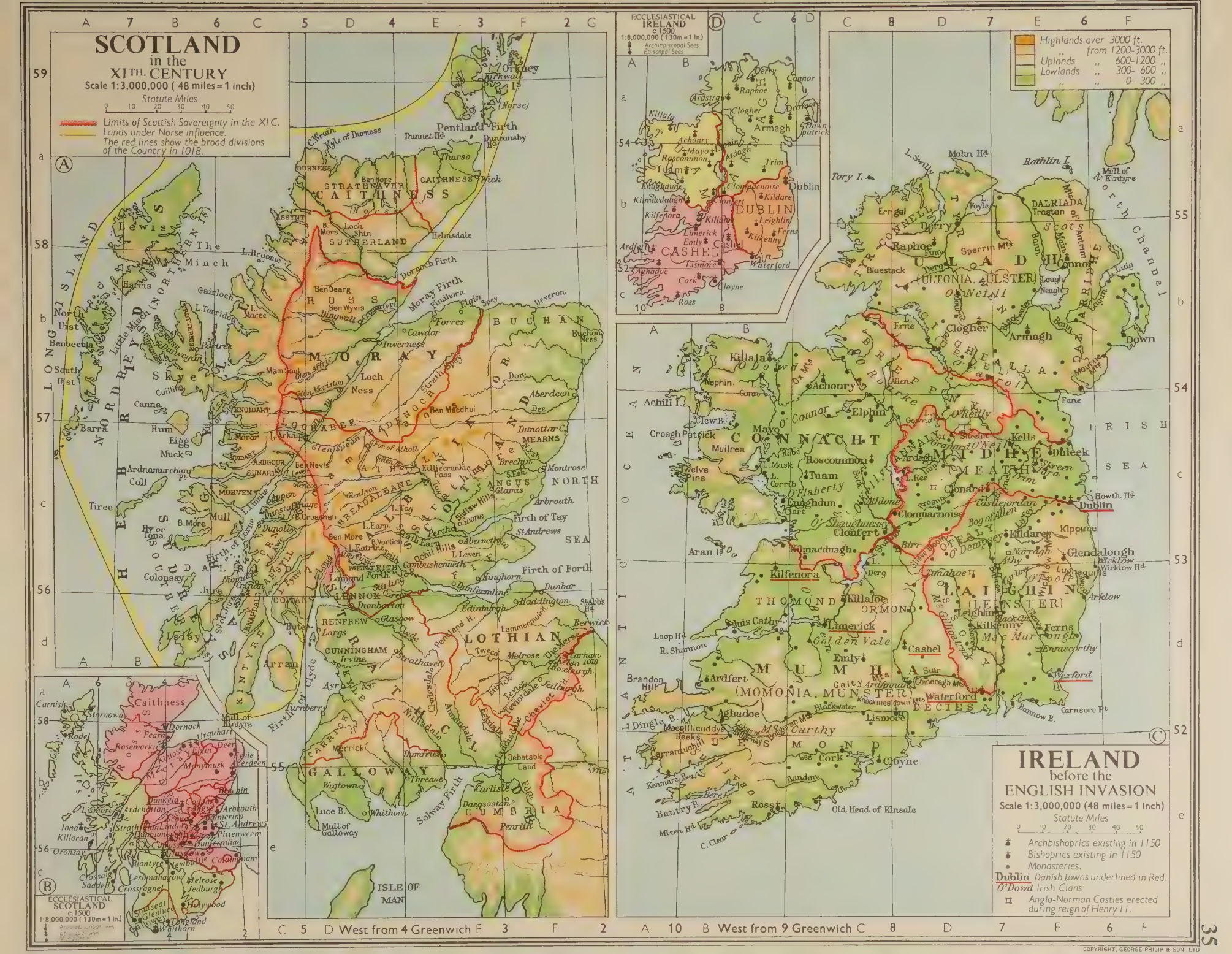
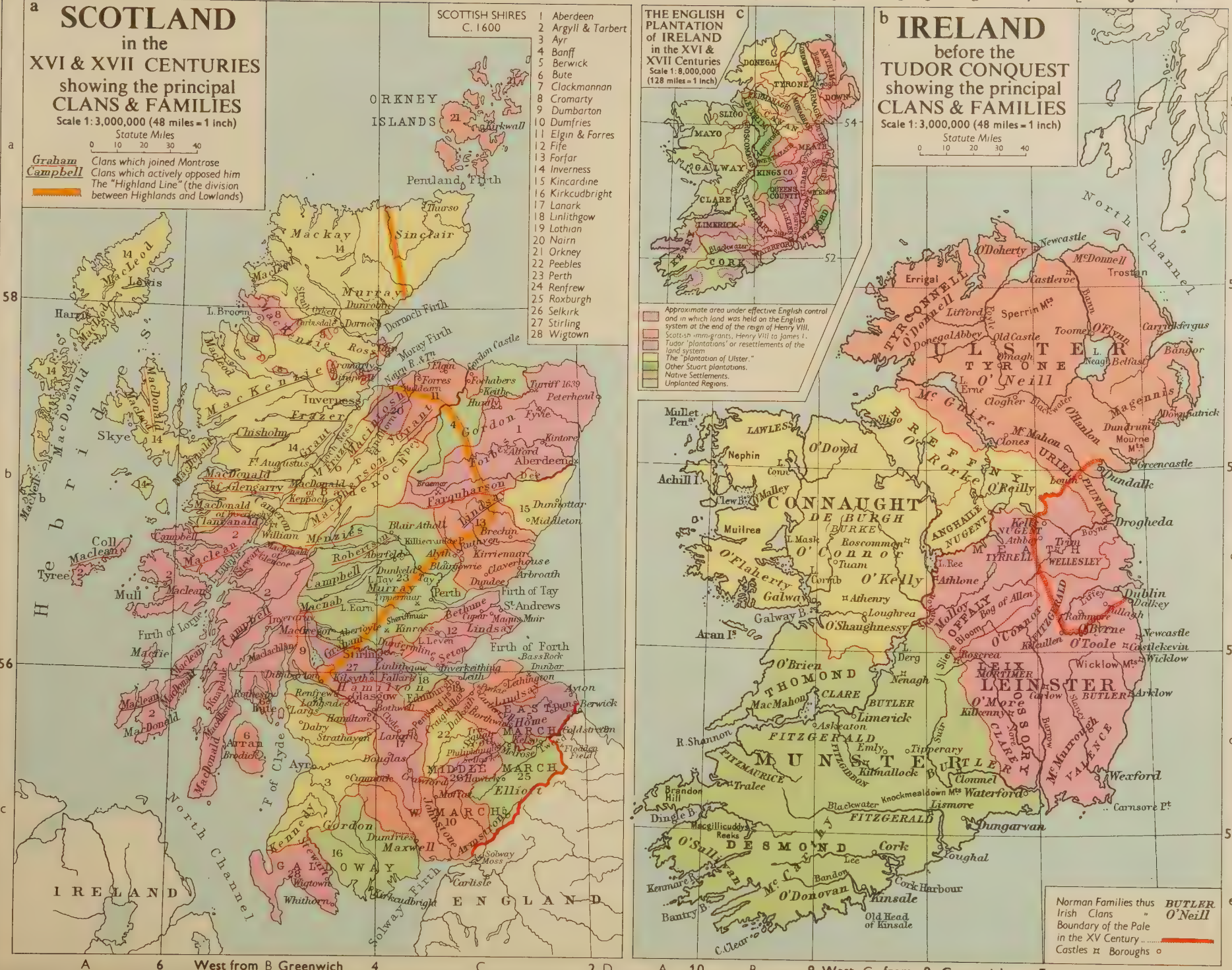
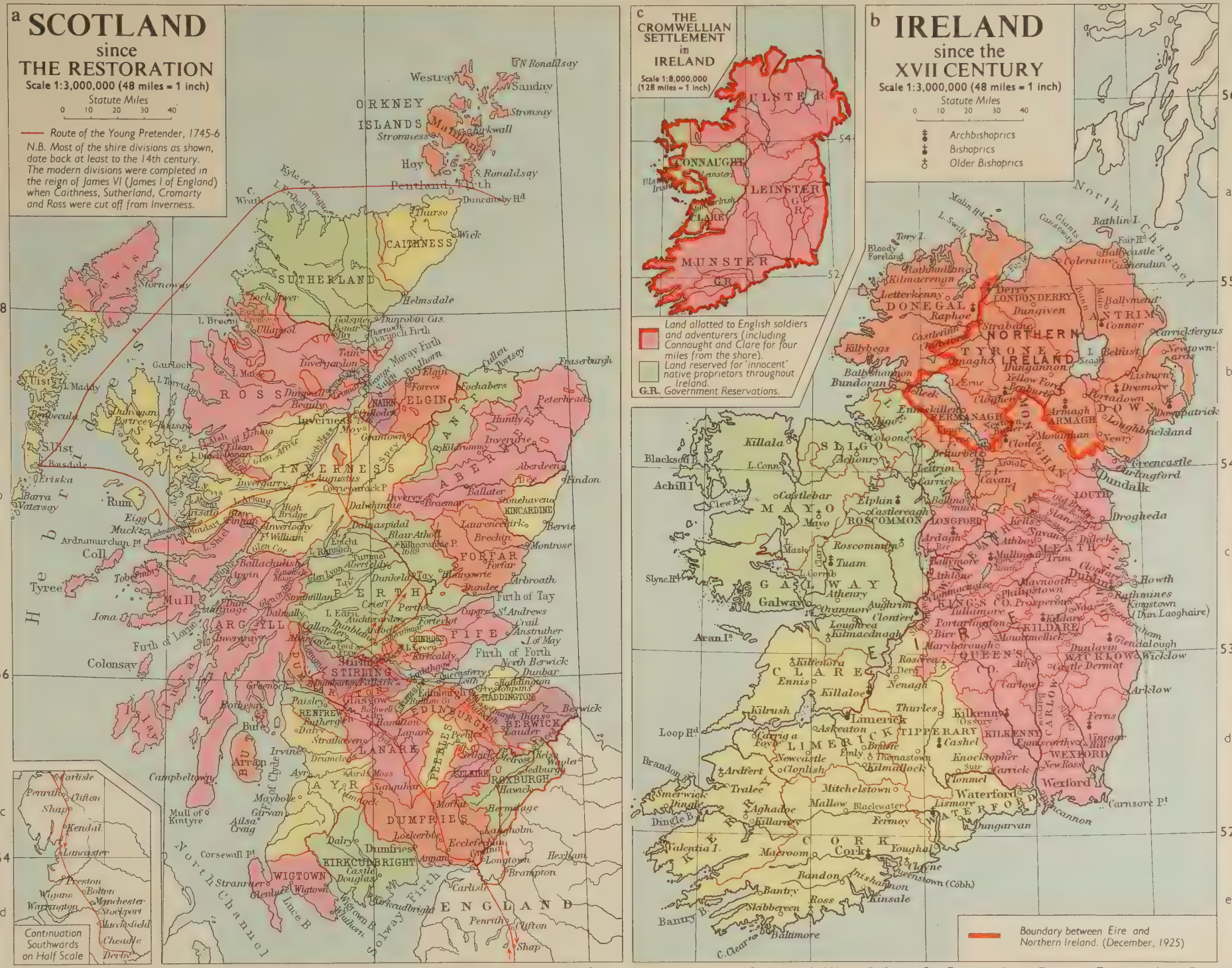
Newcastle
Durham
Tees
Richmond
Bolton Castle
Scarborough


SCOTLAND
in the
XITH. CENTURY
Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50
Limits of Scottish Sovereignty in the XI C.
Lands under Norse influence.
The red lines show the broad divisions of the Country in 1018.
ECCLESIASTICAL IRELAND c 1500
1:8,000,000 (130m = 1 In.)
Archiepiscopal Sees
Episcopal Sees
Highlands over 3000 ft.
from 1200-3000 ft.
Uplands 600-1200
Lowlands 300- 600
0- 300
IRELAND
before the
ENGLISH INVASION
Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50
Archbishoprics existing in 1150
Bishoprics existing in 1150
Monasteries.
Dublin Danish towns underlined in Red.
O'Dowd Irish Clans
Anglo-Norman Castles erected during reign of Henry II.
ECCLESIASTICAL SCOTLAND c.1500
1:8,000,000 (130m = 1 In.)
West from 4 Greenwich
West from 9 Greenwich
ISLE OF MAN
Pentland Firth
Moray Firth
Firth of Forth
Firth of Clyde
Solway Firth
Dornoch Firth
Firth of Tay
Firth of Lorne
Little Minch
The Minch
NORTH SEA
IRISH SEA
ATLANTIC OCEAN
LONG ISLAND
Lewis
Harris
North Uist
Benbecula
South Uist
Barra
Skye
Canna
Rum
Eigg
Muck
Coll
Tiree
Mull
Colonsay
Jura
Islay
Arran
Gairloch
Loch Broom
Loch Torridon
Loch Maree
Loch Ness
Loch Morar
Loch Arkaig
Loch Lochy
Loch Shin
Loch Eil
Loch Leven
Loch Katrine
Loch Earn
Loch Tay
Loch Rannoch
Loch Awe
Loch Fyne
Loch Lomond
Loch Long
Loch Goil
Loch Striven
Loch Ryan
Loch Doon
Loch Trool
Loch Dee
Loch Skerrow
Loch Ken
Loch Maben
Loch Urr
Loch Fleet
Loch Buchan
Loch Strathbeg
Loch Leven
Loch Tummel
Loch Rannoch
Loch Erne
Lough Neagh
Lough Foyle
Lough Swilly
Lough Derg
Lough Ree
Lough Corrib
Lough Mask
Lough Conn
Lough Gara
Lough Allen
Lough Sheelin
Lough Owel
Lough Ennell
Lough Derravaragh
Lough Gowna
Lough Ramor
Lough Sillan
Lough Gill
Lough Arrow
Lough Key
Lough Gur
Lough Leane
Lough Guitane
Lough Currane
Lough Caragh
Lough Acoose
Lough Nafooey
Lough Carra
Lough Mask
Lough Corrib
Lough Derg
Lough Ree


a
SCOTLAND
in the
XVI & XVII CENTURIES
showing the principal
CLANS & FAMILIES
Scale 1: 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40
Graham — Clans which joined Montrose
Campbell — Clans which actively opposed him
The "Highland Line" (the division between Highlands and Lowlands)
SCOTTISH SHIRES C. 1600
1 Aberdeen
2 Argyll & Tarbert
3 Ayr
4 Banff
5 Berwick
6 Bute
7 Clackmannan
8 Cromarty
9 Dumbarton
10 Dumfries
11 Elgin & Forres
12 Fife
13 Forfar
14 Inverness
15 Kincardine
16 Kirkcudbright
17 Lanark
18 Linlithgow
19 Lothian
20 Nairn
21 Orkney
22 Peebles
23 Perth
24 Renfrew
25 Roxburgh
26 Selkirk
27 Stirling
28 Wigtown
ORKNEY ISLANDS
Kirkwall
Pentland Firth
Thurso
Sinclair
Mackay
Sutherland
Murray
Dornoch Firth
Harris
L. Broom
Dornoch
Tarbat Ness
Moray Firth
Nairn R.
Cromarty
Elgin
Forres
Findhorn
Gordon Castle
Fyvie
Turriff 1639
Peterhead
Inverness
Fraser
Chisholm
Grant
Mackintosh
Macpherson
Macbean
Macgillivray
Macgillivray of Dunmaglass
Macdonald of Glengarry
Macdonald of Keppoch
Macpherson of Cluny
Macdonald of Clanranald
Macdonald of Sleat
Macleod of Lewis
Macleod of Harris
Macleod of Dunvegan
Macneil
Macneil of Barra
Skye
Fort Augustus
Fort William
Braemar
Parquharson
Farquharson
Lindsay
Dunnottar
Middleton
Alford
Kintore
Aberdeen
Dee
Forbes
Gordon
Huntly
Keith
Fochabers
Blair Athol
Menzies
Brechin
Pathyock
Kirriemuir
Alyth
Blairgowrie
Claverhouse
Arbroath
Dundee
Perth
Firth of Tay
St Andrews
Tay
Tummel
Berthune
Cupar
Magus Muir
Lindsay
Kinross
Loch Leven
Dunfermline
Seton
Firth of Forth
Bass Rock
Dunbar
Inverkeithing
Linlithgow
Stirling
Falkirk
Kilsyth
Leith
Edinburgh
Lasswade
Lauderdale
Lothian
Tweeddale
Peebles
Lanark
Renfrew
Glasgow
Rothesay
Bute
Largs
Hamilton
Bothwell
Douglas
Dalry
Strathaven
Ayr
Cumnock
Carrick
Arran
Brodick
Campbell
Macleod
Macdonald
Macallister
Macneil
Macgregor
Macnab
Macfie
Tyree
Coll
Mull
Firth of Lorne
Firth of Clyde
Hebrides
Inverary
Aberfoyle
Sheriffmuir
Dumbarton
Rothesay
Lamington
Ayton
Berwick
Eastern Home
Middle March
Western March
Ellioth
Teviotdale
Jedburgh
Kelso
Melrose
Selkirk
Hawick
Roxburgh
Floddon Field
Annandale
Johnstone
Armstrong
Maxwell
Kennedy
Gordon
Galloway
Dumfries
Kirkcudbright
Wigtown
Whithorn
Carlisle
Solway Moss
Solway Firth
North Channel
IRELAND
ENGLAND
THE ENGLISH PLANTATION of IRELAND in the XVI & XVII Centuries
Scale 1: 8,000,000 (128 miles = 1 inch)
Approximate area under effective English control and in which land was held on the English system at the end of the reign of Henry VIII.
Scottish immigrants, Henry VIII to James I.
Tudor 'plantations' or resettlements of the land system
The "plantation of Ulster."
Other Stuart plantations.
Native Settlements.
Unplanted Regions.
DONEGAL
TYRONE
DERRY
ANTRIM
DOWN
ARMAGH
LONDONDERRY
FERMANAGH
CAVAN
MONAGHAN
LOUTH
SLIGO
LEITRIM
ROSCOMMON
MAYO
GALWAY
KINGS CO.
MEATH
WESTMEATH
QUEENS COUNTY
KILDARE
WICKLOW
CLARE
TIPPERARY
KILKENNY
CARLOW
WEXFORD
LIMERICK
WATERFORD
CORK
b
IRELAND
before the
TUDOR CONQUEST
showing the principal
CLANS & FAMILIES
Scale 1: 3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40
North Channel
Errigal
O'Doherty
Newcastle
McDonnell
Trostan
Castlerock
Lifford
Sperrin Mts
Donegal Abbey
Old Castle
Toome
O'Flynn
Carrickfergus
Bangor
Belfast
Lough Neagh
ULSTER
TYRONE
O'Neill
Omagh
Clogher
Blackwater
O'Hanlon
Magennis
Down Patrick
Dundrum
Mourne Mts
Mc Guire
Mc Mahon
Clones
URIEL
Dundalk
Greencastle
Mullet Pen
LAWLESS
Sligo
BREFFNY
O'Rorke
Nephin
O'Dowd
Achill I.
Conn L.
Killala B.
O'Malley
Lew B.
O'Reilly
CONNAUGHT
DE BURGH
BURKE
Muilrea
L. Mask
Roscommon
O'Connor
Tuam
Corrib
O'Kelly
Athlone
Athenry
Galway
Galway B.
Loughrea
O'Shaughnessy
Aran Is.
ANGHAILE
NUGENT
Kells
Athboe
Trim
Drogheda
Boyne
MEATH
TYRRELL
WELLESLEY
Liffey
Dublin
Dalkey
Killiagh
Rathmore
Kildare
Newcastle
Castlekevin
Wicklow
Wicklow Mts
O'Byrne
O'Toole
Arklow
Derg L.
Roscrea
Slieve Bloom
Bog of Allen
O'Connor
Kerry
O'Moore
Leix
Mortimer
LEINSTER
Carlow
Kilkenny
BUTLER
Nenagh
O'Brien
THOMOND
CLARE
MacMahon
BUTLER
Limerick
Askeaton
R. Shannon
FITZGERALD
Emly
Tipperary
Kilmallock
MUNSTER
Suir
Nore
Barrow
McMurrough
Wexford
Tralee
Clonmel
Waterford
Blackwater
Knockmealdown Mts
Lismore
Brandon Hill
Dingle B.
Macgillicuddy's Reeks
FITZGERALD
Dungarvan
Carnsore Pt.
O'Sullivan
DESMOND
Cork
Lee
Youghal
Kenmare R.
Bandon
Cork Harbour
Kinsale
Old Head of Kinsale
Bantry B.
C. Clear
Norman Families thus BUTLER
Irish Clans " O'Neill
Boundary of the Pale in the XV Century
Castles
Boroughs
A 6 West from B Greenwich 4 C 2 D
A 10 B 9 West C from 8 Greenwich 7 E 6 F


a SCOTLAND since THE RESTORATION
Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40
Route of the Young Pretender, 1745-6
N.B. Most of the shire divisions as shown, date back at least to the 14th century. The modern divisions were completed in the reign of James VI (James I of England) when Caithness, Sutherland, Cromarty and Ross were cut off from Inverness.
c THE CROMWELLIAN SETTLEMENT in IRELAND
Scale 1:8,000,000 (128 miles = 1 inch)
ULSTER
CONNAUGHT
LEINSTER
MUNSTER
Land allotted to English soldiers and adventurers (including Connaught and Clare for four miles from the shore).
Land reserved for 'innocent' native proprietors throughout Ireland.
G.R. Government Reservations.
b IRELAND since the XVII CENTURY
Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 10 20 30 40
Archbishoprics
Bishoprics
Older Bishoprics
Boundary between Eire and Northern Ireland. (December, 1925)
Continuation Southwards on Half Scale
West from Greenwich
A 6 B 4 C 2
10 8 6
C 8 D 7 E 6 F
A 10 B 9 West C from 8 Greenwich 7 E 6 F
C 2 D B West from 4 Greenwich C 2

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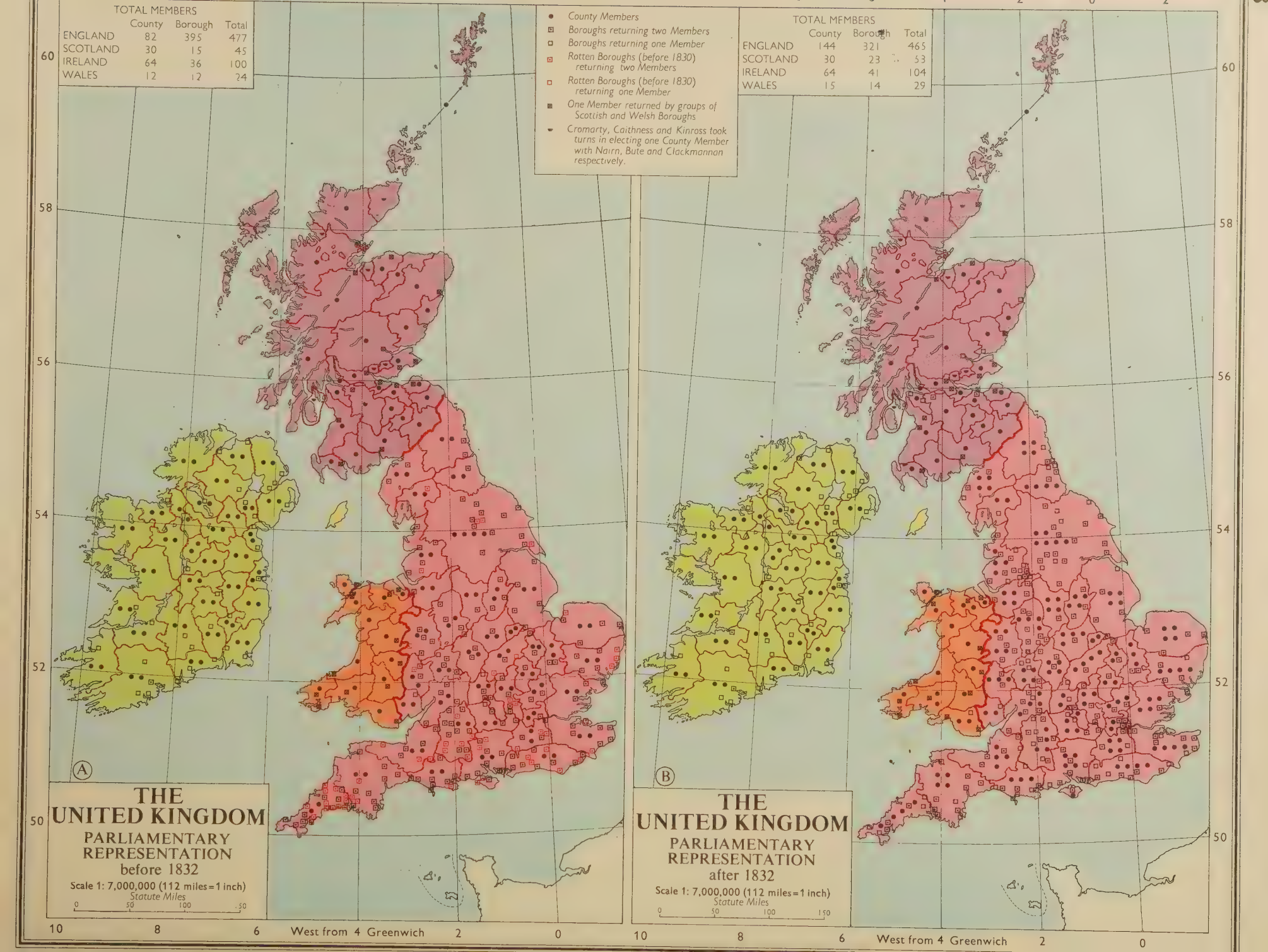
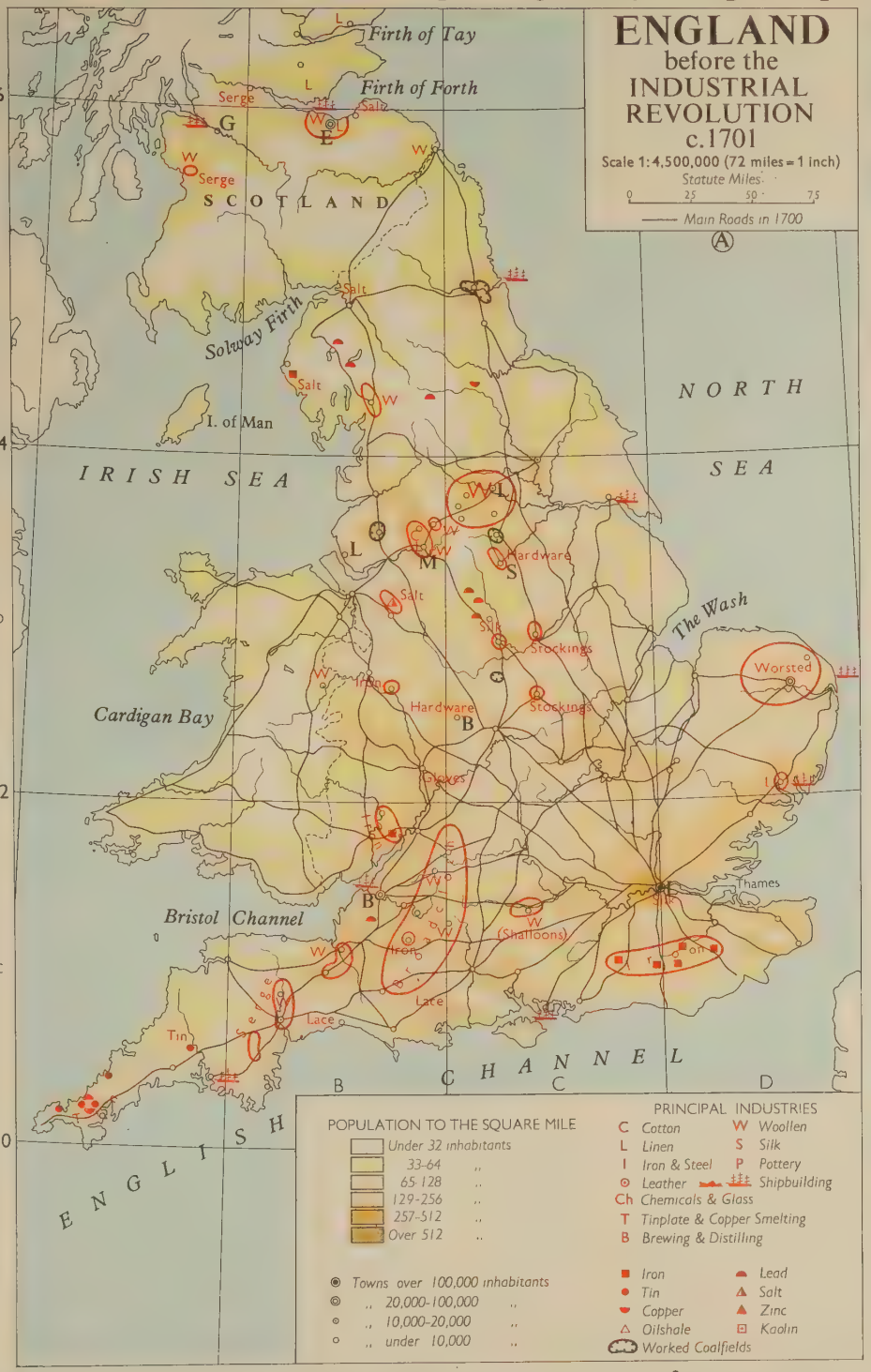
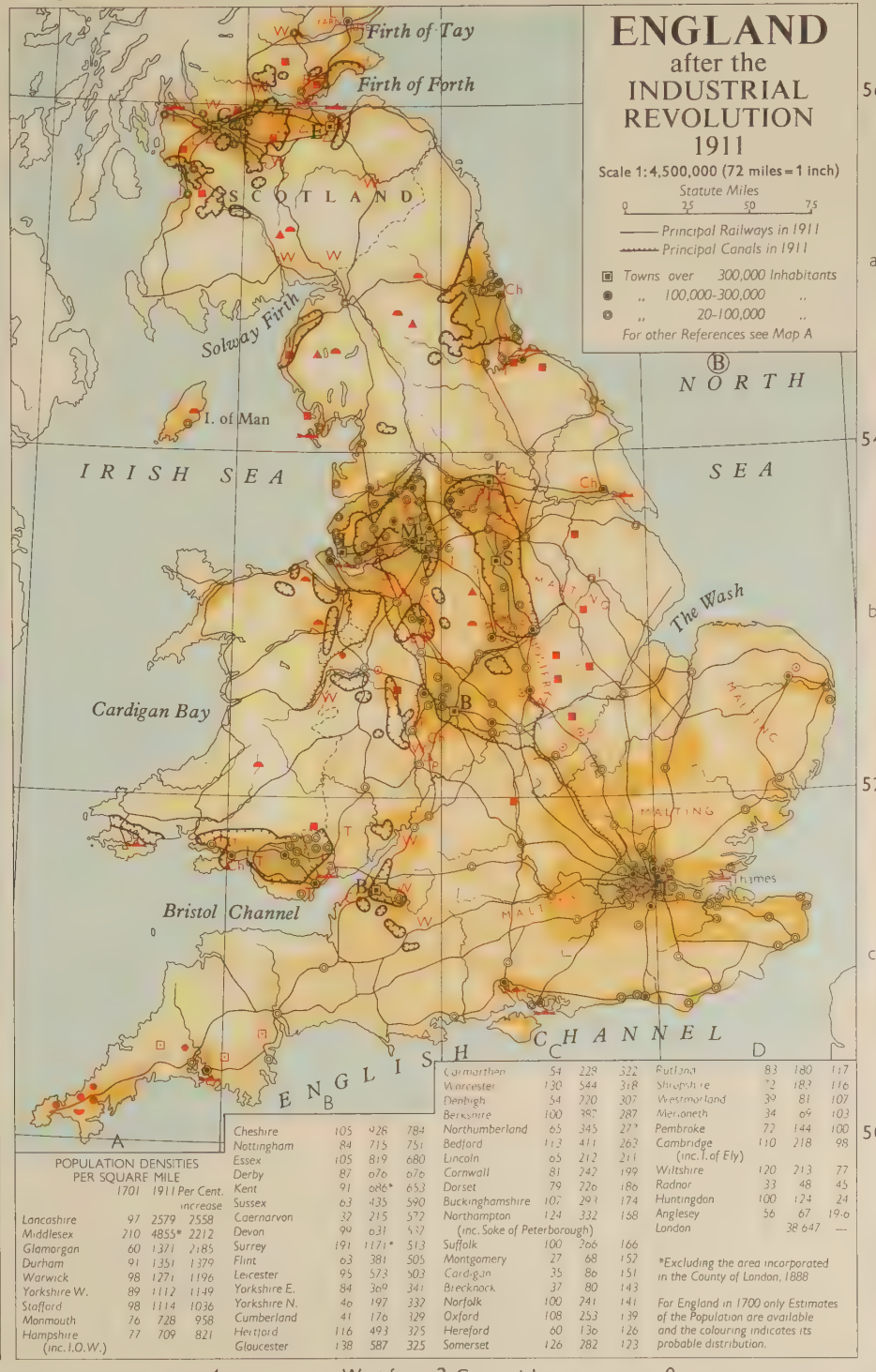

TOTAL MEMBERS
County Borough Total
ENGLAND 82 395 477
SCOTLAND 30 15 45
IRELAND 64 36 100
WALES 12 12 24
County Members
Boroughs returning two Members
Boroughs returning one Member
Rotten Boroughs (before 1830) returning two Members
Rotten Boroughs (before 1830) returning one Member
One Member returned by groups of Scottish and Welsh Boroughs
Cromarty, Caithness and Kinross took turns in electing one County Member with Nairn, Bute and Clackmannan respectively.
TOTAL MEMBERS
County Borough Total
ENGLAND 144 321 465
SCOTLAND 30 23 53
IRELAND 64 41 104
WALES 15 14 29
60
58
56
54
52
50
A
THE UNITED KINGDOM
PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION
before 1832
Scale 1: 7,000,000 (112 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
10 8 6 West from 4 Greenwich 2 0
B
THE UNITED KINGDOM
PARLIAMENTARY REPRESENTATION
after 1832
Scale 1: 7,000,000 (112 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150
10 8 6 West from 4 Greenwich 2 0





POPULATION DENSITIES PER SQUARE MILE

	1701	1911	Per Cent. increase
Lancashire	97	2579	2558
Middlesex	210	4855*	2212
Glamorgan	60	1371	2185
Durham	91	1351	1379
Warwick	98	1271	1196
Yorkshire W.	89	1112	1149
Stafford	98	1114	1036
Monmouth	76	728	958
Hampshire (inc. I.O.W.)	77	709	821
Cheshire	105	926	784
Nottingham	84	715	751
Essex	105	819	680
Derby	87	676	676
Kent	91	686*	653
Sussex	63	435	590
Caernarvon	32	215	572
Devon	90	631	537
Surrey	191	1171*	513
Flint	63	381	505
Leicester	95	573	503
Yorkshire E.	84	369	341
Yorkshire N.	46	197	332
Cumberland	41	176	329
Hertford	116	493	325
Gloucester	138	587	325
Carmarthen	54	229	322
Worcester	130	544	318
Denbigh	54	220	307
Berkshire	100	387	287
Northumberland	65	345	277
Bedford	113	411	263
Lincoln	65	212	211
Cornwall	81	242	199
Dorset	79	226	186
Buckinghamshire	107	293	174
Northampton (inc. Soke of Peterborough)	124	332	168
Suffolk	100	266	166
Montgomery	27	68	152
Cardigan	35	86	151
Brecknock	37	80	143
Norfolk	100	241	141
Oxford	108	253	139
Hereford	60	136	126
Somerset	126	282	123
Rutland	83	180	117
Shropshire	72	183	116
Westmorland	39	81	107
Merioneth	34	69	103
Pembroke	72	144	100
Cambridge (inc. I. of Ely)	110	218	98
Wiltshire	120	213	77
Radnor	33	48	45
Huntingdon	100	124	24
Anglesey	56	67	19·6
London		38 647	—

*Excluding the area incorporated in the County of London, 1888

For England in 1700 only Estimates of the Population are available and the colouring indicates its probable distribution.

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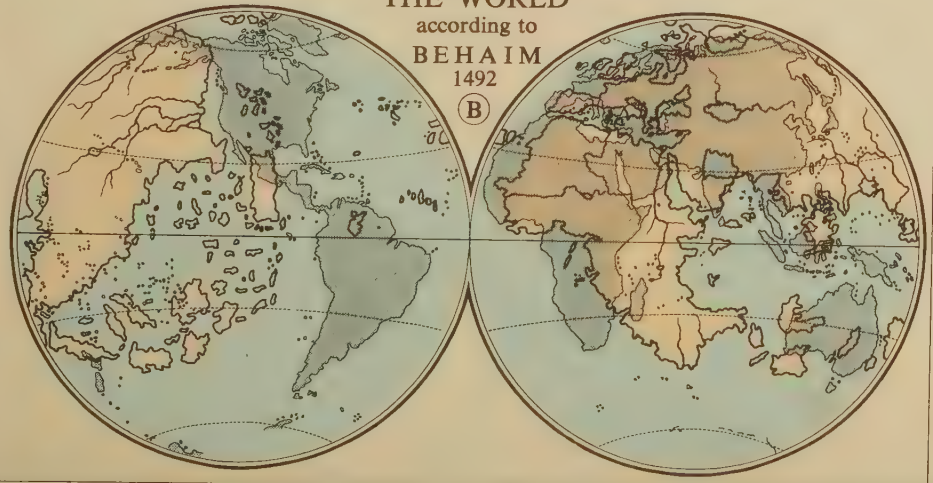
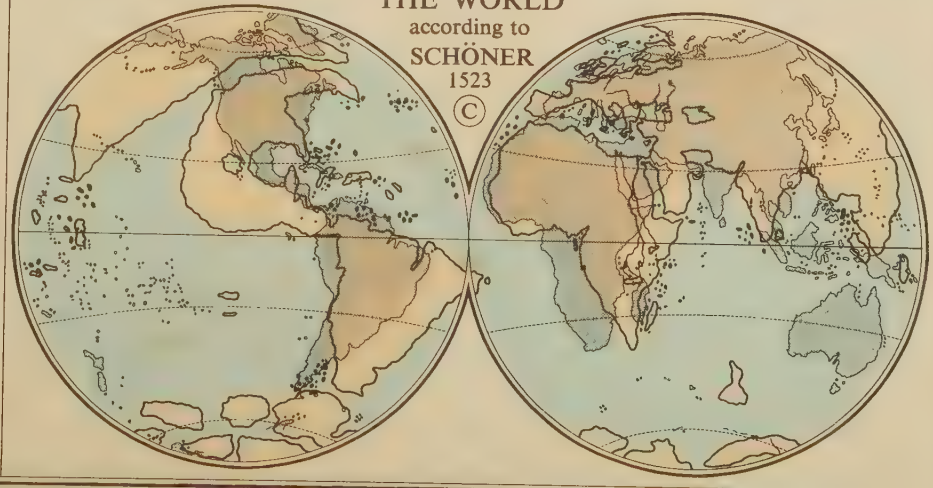
THE WORLD
at the
TREATY OF SARAGOSSA
1529
Ⓐ

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000

THE WORLD
according to
BEHAIM
1492
Ⓑ



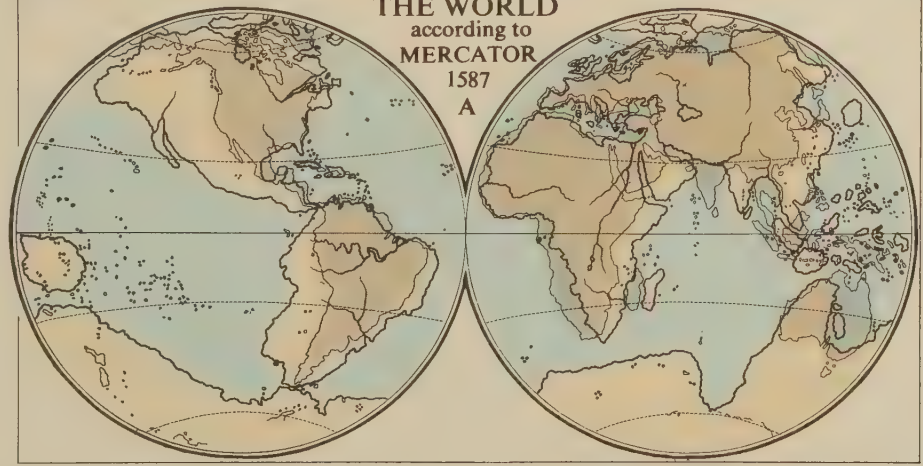
THE WORLD
according to
SCHÖNER
1523
Ⓒ



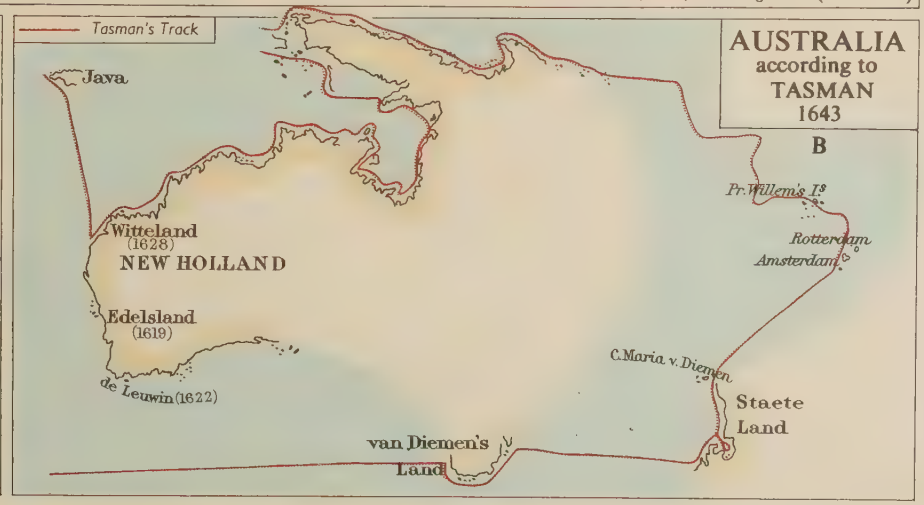
THE WORLD
1588–1650

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000

THE WORLD according to MERCATOR 1587
A



AUSTRALIA according to TASMAN 1643
B



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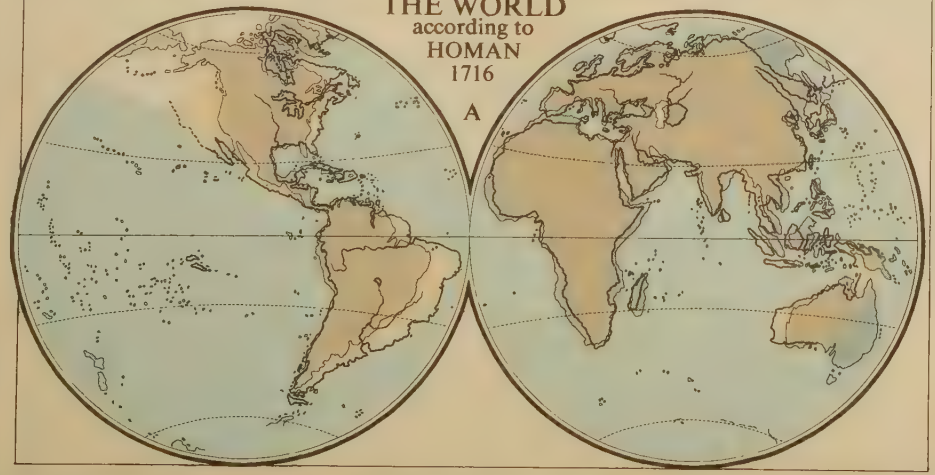
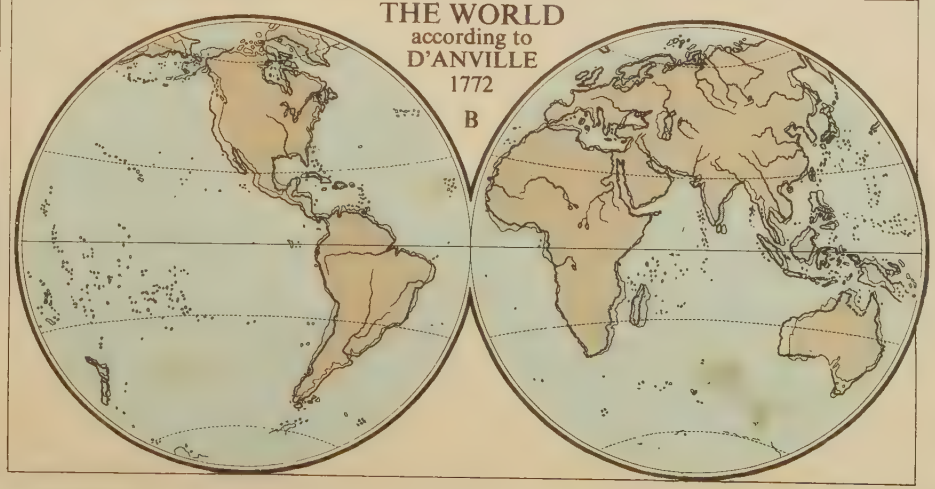
THE WORLD
at the TREATY OF PARIS 1763

THE WORLD according to HOMAN 1716
A



THE WORLD according to D'ANVILLE 1772
B



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THE WORLD
at the Outbreak of the GREAT WAR 1914

On Mollweide's Equivalent Projection
Scale 1:165,000,000
936 Principal Steamship Routes (Distances in Nautical Miles)
Principal Railways

Triple Entente
Britain
France
Russia
Japan (in Alliance with Britain)

Triple Alliance
Germany
Austria Hungary
Italy

Spain & Daughter States
Portugal & Daughter States

United States
Dutch
Belgian
Ottoman Empire

Belligerent States with dates of declaration of War

Allied Powers

British Empire 4 VIII-14
Russia 1 VIII-14
Belgium 2 VIII 14
France 3-VIII-14
Balkan States : (Serbia 28-VII-14
Montenegro 28-VII 14, Rumania 27-VIII-16
Albania 1-16, Greece VI 17)

Italy 23 V-15
Portugal 9-III-16
Japan 23-VIII-14
China 14 VIII-17
Siam VII 17 Liberia 17
United States 6 IV 17
Other American States
Cuba IV-17, Panama IV 17

Brazil X-17, Guatemala IV-18,
Nicaragua V-18, Costa Rica V-18,
Honduras VII-18

Central Powers

Germany 1-VIII 14
Austria-Hungary 28-VII-14
Turkey 4 XI-14 Bulgaria 5-X-15

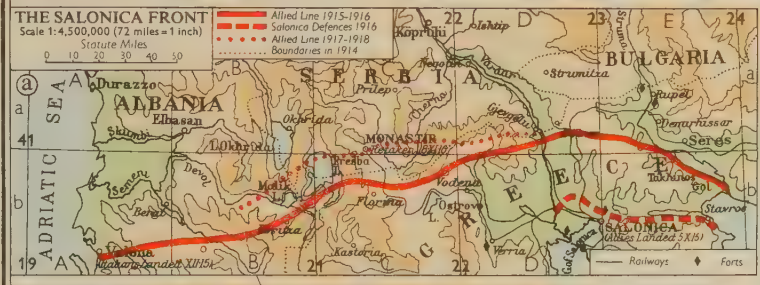
THE WESTERN FRONT

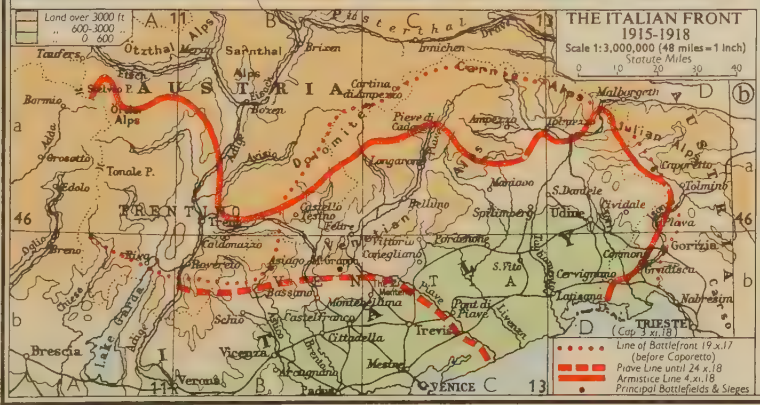
Scale 1:3,000,000 (48 miles = 1 inch)

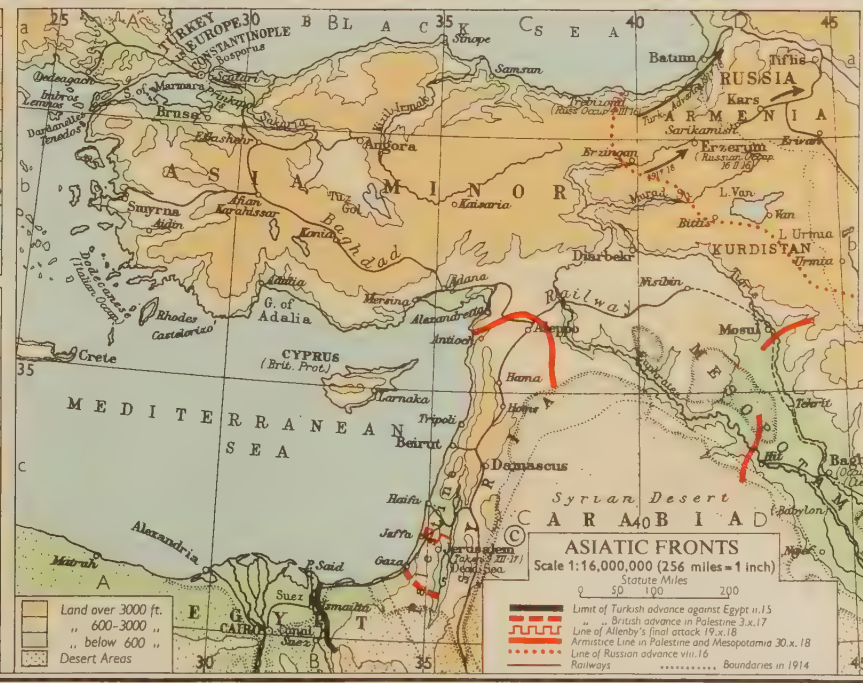
Statute Miles 0 10 20 30 40 50

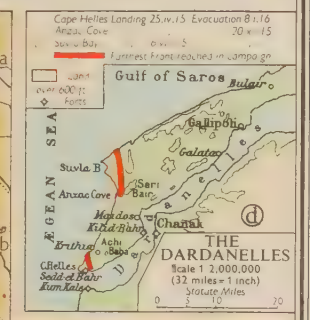
Chief Battlefields and Sieges
Limit of German advance 1914
Allied Gains
Line of prolonged Trench Warfare
Enemy Gains
German Retreat, March 1917
Hindenburg Line
Limit of German advance 1918
Armistice Line, 11 Nov. 1918
French } Acquisitions by the
Belgian } Treaty of Versailles
Saar Basin, mines assigned to France, under Control of League of Nations 1919-1934
Area in Occupation of the Allies (1918-1930)
Railways

THE WORLD
according to the
PEACE TREATIES
of 1919-1927









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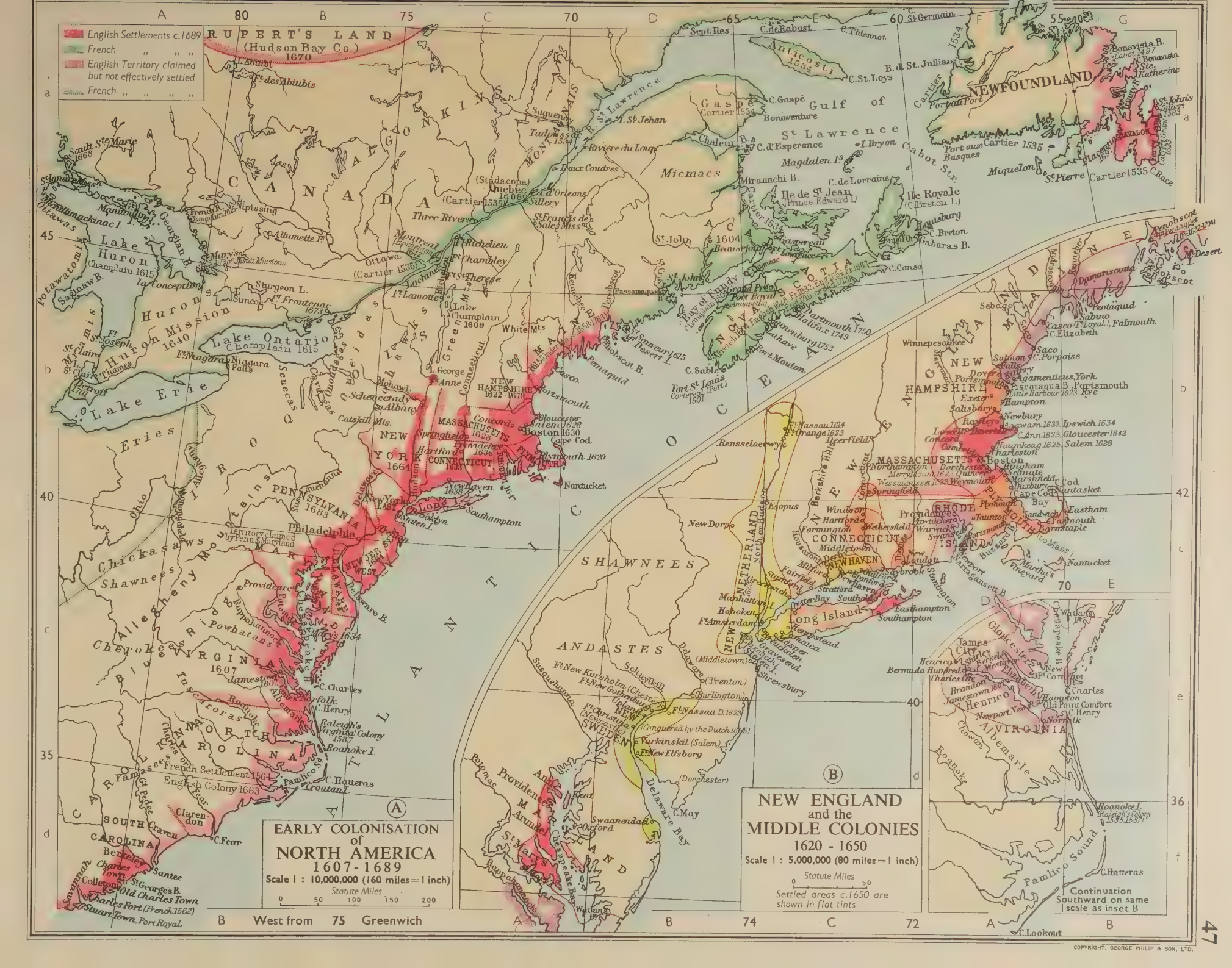
A WEST INDIES AND CENTRAL AMERICA
showing the Dates of the Principal EUROPEAN SETTLEMENTS
Scale 1:25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Highlands over 3000 feet
,, from 1200-3000 feet
Uplands ,, 600-1200 ,,
Lowlands ,, 0- 600 ,,
Mexican Silver Mines
B POLITICAL DISTRIBUTION in 1650
C POLITICAL DISTRIBUTION in 1763
D POLITICAL DISTRIBUTION in 1855
Reference to the Three Inset Maps
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles = 1 in.)
Statute Miles
0 500
Spanish Territory effectively settled or controlled.
Spanish Territory claimed
British
French
Dutch
Danish & Swedish
Independent
United States
West from 80 Greenwich
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GULF OF MEXICO
CARIBBEAN SEA
MEXICO
UNITED STATES
GREATER ANTILLES
LESSER ANTILLES
SPANISH MAIN
BAHAMA ISLANDS
Tierra Firme
Terra Firma
Tierra el Dorado
CONFEDERATION OF COLOMBIA 1819-1830
VENEZUELA (Separated from Colombia 1830)
Independence from 1821


English Settlements c.1689
French " " "
English Territory claimed but not effectively settled
French " " " "
RUPERT'S LAND (Hudson Bay Co.) 1670
CANADA
NEWFOUNDLAND
Lake Huron
Lake Ontario
Lake Erie
Lake Champlain 1609
Lake Champlain 1615
Huron Mission 1640
Gaspé
Gulf of St Lawrence
Micmacs
Acadia 1604
Nova Scotia
Cape Breton
Ile Royale (C Breton I.)
Ile de St Jean (Prince Edward I)
Miquelon
St Pierre
Cartier 1535
Port aux Basques
Port au Port
Bonavista
St John's
Placentia
AVALON
Quebec (Stadacona) 1608
Three Rivers
Montreal
Ottawa (Cartier 1535)
Sault Ste Marie
Michilimackinac
Manhattan
Sagnaw B.
Potawatomi
Ottawas
Iroquois
Senecas
Mohawk
Oneidas
Onondagas
Eries
Hurons
Algonkins
Montagnais
Micmacs
Abenakis
Shawnees
Chickasaws
Cherokees
Powhatans
Tuscaroras
Catskill Mts.
Niagara Falls
Detroit
Albany
Schenectady
Oswego
Fort Frontenac 1673
Fort Niagara
Fort Richelieu
Fort Chambly
Fort Lamotte
Fort Therese
Fort Orleans
Fort Sillery
Fort St Louis
Fort Nassau 1614
Fort Orange 1623
Fort New Korsholm (Chester)
Fort New Gothenburg (Upland)
Fort Christina (New Castle)
Fort New Elfsborg
Fort Nassau D.1623
Fort Amsterdam
Fort New Amstel (Middletown)
Fort Casimir (New Castle)
Fort Beversreede (Lewes)
Fort Nassau (Conquered by the Dutch 1655)
Fort Casimir (Newcastle)
Fort Beversreede (Lewes)
Fort New Amstel (Middletown)
Fort Nassau D.1623
Fort Amsterdam
Fort New Elfsborg
Fort Christina (New Castle)
Fort New Gothenburg (Upland)
Fort New Korsholm (Chester)
Fort Nassau 1614
Fort Orange 1623
Fort St Louis
Fort Lamotte
Fort Therese
Fort Chambly
Fort Richelieu
Fort Frontenac 1673
Fort Niagara

NORTH AMERICA
1689–1783
Scale 1:10,000,000 (160 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200 250
Extreme limits of Territory controlled in 1763 by English settlements
" by French "
" by Spanish "
Territory ceded by France & Spain in 1763
Proclamation Line of 1763
Johnson's Line 1763
Treaty boundary of United States 1783
Boundaries of the Thirteen States
French forts are underlined in Black
Highlands over 3000 feet
" from 1200 3000 "
Uplands " 600-1200 "
Lowlands from 0- 600 "
Map to illustrate the
WAR OF INDEPENDENCE
and the
SEVEN YEARS WAR
Scale 1:5,000,000 (80 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
West from 85 Greenwich
L. Superior
L. Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Ontario
Lake Erie
L. St Clair
Lake Champlain
Lake George
Lake Nipissing
Georgian B.
Saginaw B.
Penobscot B.
Bay of Fundy
C. Sable
Yarmouth
Halifax 1749
Dartmouth 1750
Lunenburg 1753
Port Royal
Annapolis
Grand Pre
Fort St Louis
Acadia
Nova Scotia
Quebec 1763
Quebec 1774
Canada
Louisiana
Florida
Iowa
Illinois
Indiana
Ohio
Kentucky
Tennessee
Mississippi
Alabama
Georgia
South Carolina
North Carolina
Virginia
Pennsylvania
New York
New Jersey
Delaware
Maryland
Connecticut
Rhode I.
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Vermont
Maine
Chicago
Detroit
Niagara
Fort Pitt
Philadelphia
Boston
New York
Albany
Montreal
Quebec
Mississippi R.
Ohio R.
Missouri R.
Tennessee R.
Cumberland R.
Hudson R.
Delaware R.
Potomac R.
Chesapeake B.
Long I.
Lake Champlain
Green Mts
Adirondack Mts
Catskill Mts
Berkshire Hills
Alleghany Mts
Cumberland Mts
Blue Ridge Mts
Appalachian Mts
Natchez
New Orleans
Mobile
Pensacola
Charleston
Savannah
Wilmington
Baltimore
Washington
Long Bay
Cape Fear R.
Cape Hatteras
Cape Henry
Cape Cod
Cape Ann
Cape Elizabeth
Cape Sable
Gulf of Mexico
Atlantic Ocean
Pacific Ocean
Claimed by Spain (Claim abandoned 1795)
(WEST) FLORIDA (EAST)
Spanish, ceded to England 1763, re ceded 1783
Proclamation Line of 1763
Johnson's Line 1763
Treaty boundary of United States 1783
Boundaries of the Thirteen States
French forts are underlined in Black

THE GROWTH OF
BRITISH NORTH AMERICA
and the
UNITED STATES
Scale 1 : 25,000,000 (400 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300 400 500
Trans-continental Railways
British North America
The Colonies in 1841
The Provinces of the Dominion
The Territories of the Dominion
Former boundaries of territories
Dates shown thus 1784 are those of the organisation of the various colonies, and thus 1867 of the admission of the various provinces to the Dominion
United States
Territory effectively occupied or controlled by the Colonies prior to War of Independence
,, ceded by Great Britain 1783
,, purchased from France 1803 ("Louisiana Purchase")
,, purchased from Spain 1819
,, added by revolt of Texas from Mexico and its admission to the Union.
,, assigned by the "Oregon Treaty" with Great Britain 1846
,, ceded by Mexico 1848 and 1853
,, purchased from Russia 1867
Boundaries of States - The 13 original States are underlined
Dates are those of the admission of the respective States to the Union
Boundary of the Republic of Texas 1836
Western boundary claimed by Texas
Hawaiian Islands admitted to the Union in 1959
West from 90 Greenwich
ALASKA
YUKON
NORTH WESTERN TERRITORIES
MACKENZIE
KEEWATIN
FRANKLIN
BRITISH COLUMBIA
ALBERTA
SASKATCHEWAN
ATHABASKA
MANITOBA
ASSINIBOIA
NEW CALEDONIA
OREGON COUNTRY
WASHINGTON
OREGON
IDAHO
MONTANA
WYOMING
NEVADA
UTAH
COLORADO
ARIZONA
NEW MEXICO
NORTH DAKOTA
SOUTH DAKOTA
NEBRASKA
KANSAS
OKLAHOMA
INDIAN TERRITORY
TEXAS
MINNESOTA
IOWA
MISSOURI
ARKANSAS
LOUISIANA
WISCONSIN
ILLINOIS
MICHIGAN
INDIANA
OHIO
KENTUCKY
TENNESSEE
MISSISSIPPI
ALABAMA
GEORGIA
FLORIDA
SOUTH CAROLINA
NORTH CAROLINA
VIRGINIA
WEST VIRGINIA
PENNSYLVANIA
NEW YORK
MAINE
VT.
N. HAM.
MASS.
CON.
RHODE I.
DELAWARE
MARYLAND
NEW JERSEY
UPPER CANADA
LOWER CANADA
QUEBEC
NEWFOUNDLAND
NOVA SCOTIA
NEW BRUNSWICK
P.E. ISLAND
Hudson Bay
Hudson Strait
James Bay
Baffin Land
Labrador
Gulf of St. Lawrence
Lake Superior
Lake Michigan
Lake Huron
Lake Erie
Lake Ontario
Lake Winnipeg
Lake Mistassini
Belcher Is.
Southampton I.
Vancouver I.
Queen Charlotte Is.
Prince Rupert
Hawaiian Islands
PACIFIC OCEAN
ATLANTIC OCEAN
GULF OF MEXICO
Rio Grande del Norte
Mississippi
Missouri
Columbia
Saskatchewan
Red
Arkansas
Platte
Colorado
Yukon
Mackenzie
Athabaska L.
Great Bear L.
Great Slave Lake
Fort Resolution
Fort Providence
Fort Simpson
Fort Rae
Fort Selkirk
Fort Yukon
Dawson
Fort St. John
Fort Nelson
Fort Chipewyan
Fort Vermilion
Fort Smith
Fort Liard
Fort Norman
Fort Good Hope
Fort Rae
Fort Resolution
Fort Simpson
Fort Providence

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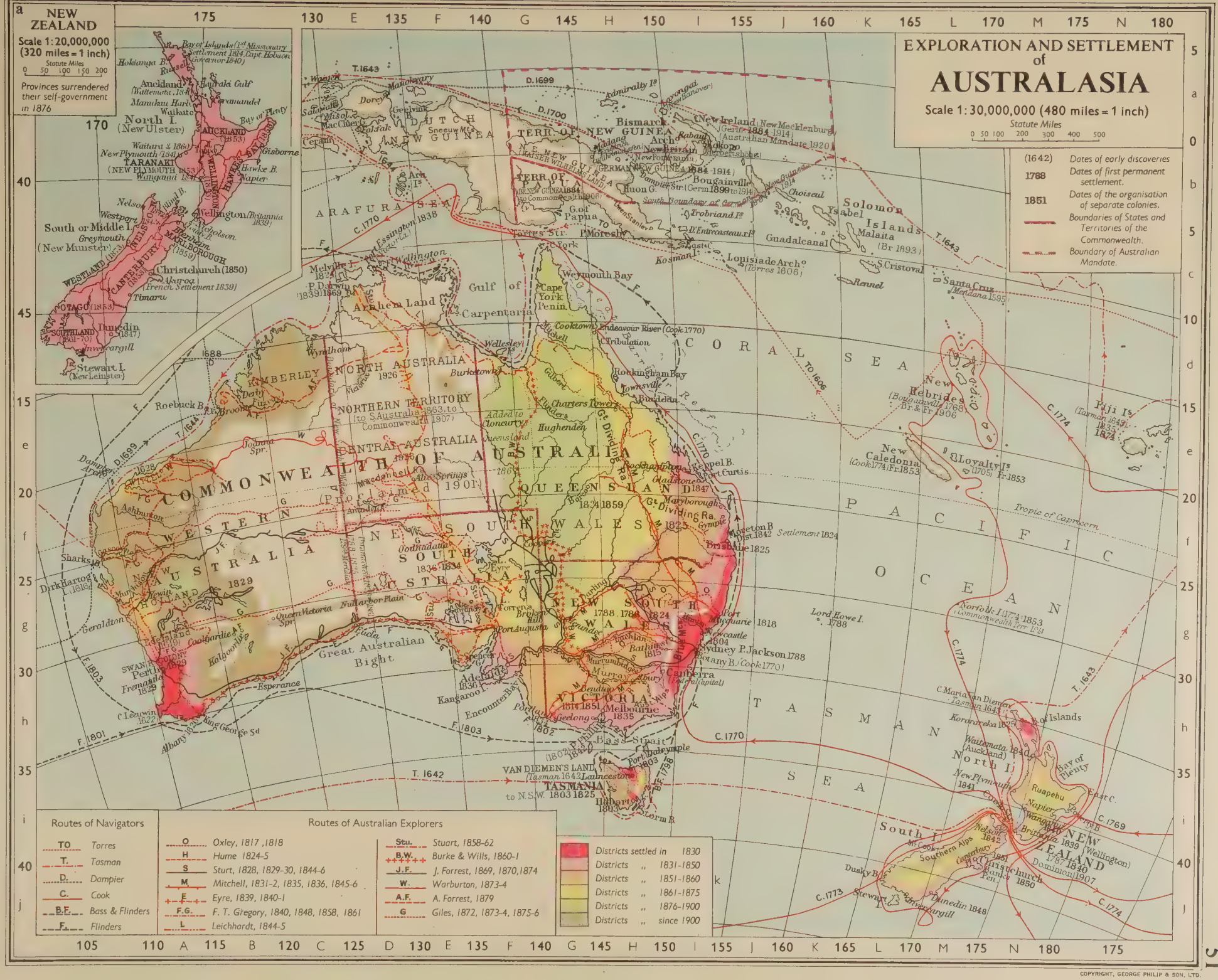
EXPLORATION AND SETTLEMENT of AUSTRALASIA
Scale 1: 30,000,000 (480 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 200 300 400 500
(1642) Dates of early discoveries
1788 Dates of first permanent settlement.
1851 Dates of the organisation of separate colonies.
Boundaries of States and Territories of the Commonwealth.
Boundary of Australian Mandate.
NEW ZEALAND
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 50 100 150 200
Provinces surrendered their self-government in 1876
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA
NORTH AUSTRALIA 1926
NORTHERN TERRITORY (to S.Australia 1863, to Commonwealth 1907)
CENTRAL AUSTRALIA 1926
QUEENSLAND 1824, 1859
NEW SOUTH WALES 1788, 1824
VICTORIA 1834, 1851
SOUTH AUSTRALIA 1836, 1834
WESTERN AUSTRALIA 1829
TASMANIA (VAN DIEMEN'S LAND) 1803, 1825
NEW ZEALAND 1839 (Wellington) 1st Dominion 1907
TERR. OF PAPUA (BR. NEW GUINEA 1884 to Commonwealth 1906)
GERMAN NEW GUINEA 1884-1914
Bismarck Arch. New Ireland (New Mecklenburg) (German 1884-1914) (Australian Mandate 1920)
New Britain (New Pomerania)
Bougainville (German 1899 to 1914)
Solomon Islands
Malaita (Br 1893)
Guadalcanal
Santa Cruz (Mendana 1595)
New Hebrides (Bougainville 1768) Br. & Fr. 1906
New Caledonia (Cook 1774) Fr. 1853
Loyalty Is. (1795) Fr. 1853
Fiji Is. (Tasman 1643) 1835, 1874
Norfolk I. 1774, 1853 (Commonwealth Terr. 1914)
Lord Howe I. 1788
Routes of Navigators
TO Torres
T. Tasman
D. Dampier
C. Cook
B.F. Bass & Flinders
F. Flinders
Routes of Australian Explorers
O Oxley, 1817, 1818
H Hume 1824-5
S Sturt, 1828, 1829-30, 1844-6
M Mitchell, 1831-2, 1835, 1836, 1845-6
E Eyre, 1839, 1840-1
F.G. F. T. Gregory, 1840, 1848, 1858, 1861
L Leichhardt, 1844-5
Stu. Stuart, 1858-62
B.W. Burke & Wills, 1860-1
J.F. J. Forrest, 1869, 1870, 1874
W. Warburton, 1873-4
A.F. A. Forrest, 1879
G Giles, 1872, 1873-4, 1875-6
Districts settled in 1830
Districts ,, 1831-1850
Districts ,, 1851-1860
Districts ,, 1861-1875
Districts ,, 1876-1900
Districts ,, since 1900
Tropic of Capricorn
Great Barrier Reef
Great Australian Bight
Gulf of Carpentaria
Arafura Sea
Coral Sea
Tasman Sea
Pacific Ocean

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INDIA
in the time of
CLIVE AND
WARREN HASTINGS
Scale 1: 20,000,000
(320 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
British Territory in 1785
Viceroys of the Mogul
Lands held by the Mogul
Lands of the Marathas
Lands of Hyder Ali
Dutch Territory
French ,,
A
B
CALCUTTA
on twice scale of
General Map
MADRAS
on twice scale of
General Map
D
INDIA
IN 1805
Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch
Statute Miles
0 100 200 300
British Territory in 1797
Acquisitions 1797-1805
A Territory annexed from Mysore 1799
B Mysore lands given to the Nizam but returned 1801
C Mysore lands offered to the Marathas but refused
D Carnatic territory brought under direct government 1801
E Lands ceded by Oudh
F Lands ceded by Sindhia 1803
G Lands ceded by the Gaikwar 1803
H Lands ceded by Bhonsla 1803
States under subsidiary alliances 1805; the dates are those of the acceptance of subsidiary alliance
Maratha lands 1805
The Princes whose names are underlined in red had accepted subsidiary alliance
C
A 70 B 75 C East from 80 Greenwich D 85 E 90 F
A 70 B 75 C East from 80 Greenwich D 85 E 90

East from 85 Greenwich

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EUROPEAN INFLUENCE AND RUSSIAN EXPANSION IN
ASIA
up to 1914
Scale 1:50,000,000 (800 miles = 1 inch)
Statute Miles
0 200 400 600 800 1000 1200
Principal Railways
British Possessions in 1805.
Acquisitions 1805-1858.
Acquisitions 1858-1914.
Dependent States in India.
Swatow 1858 Treaty Ports in China with date of opening
Canals
Russian Empire at the death of Peter the Great, 1725.
Acquisitions 1725-1815.
Acquisitions 1815 1855 at the death of Nicholas I.
Acquisitions 1855-1914.
West from Greenwich
East from 90 Greenwich
ARCTIC OCEAN
PACIFIC OCEAN
INDIAN OCEAN
EUROPE
RUSSIA
RUSSIAN EMPIRE
SIBERIA
OTTOMAN EMPIRE
PERSIA
MONGOLIA
(Autonomous Rep. 1912)
CHINA
(Rep. 1912)
INDIA
TIBET
JAPAN
KOREA
MANCHURIA
(Russ. Occup. 1900-05)
TURKESTAN
ARABIA
EGYPT
ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN
ABYSSINIA
ERITREA
BRITISH EAST INDIES
DUTCH EAST INDIES
PHILIPPINE IS. (Span. 1521, U.S. 1898)
AUSTRALIA
Bay of Bengal
SEA OF JAPAN
SEA OF OKHOTSK
BERING SEA
YELLOW SEA
SOUTH CHINA SEA
ARABIAN SEA
RED SEA
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
BLACK SEA
CASPIAN SEA
NORTH SEA
BALTIC SEA
Spitsbergen
Nicholas II. Land
Novaya Zemlya
SPITSBERGEN SEA
KARA SEA
New Siberian Is.
Wrangel I.
Alcutian Is.
ICELAND
Arctic Circle
UNITED KINGDOM
London
Paris
Christiania
Stockholm
Helsingfors
FINLAND
St. Petersburg
Murmansk
Archangel
Berezovo
Obdorsk
Yeniseisk
Tomsk
Krasnoyarsk
Irkutsk
Yakutsk
Verkhoyansk
Bulun
Nizhne Kolymsk
Verkhne Kolymsk
Anadyr
Kamchatka
Okhotsk
Nikolayevsk
Sakhalin
Karafuto (To Jap. 1905)
Kuril Is. (Jap. 1875)
Hokkaido
Hakodate
Tokyo
Yokohama
Osaka
Nagasaki
Bonin Is. (Jap. 1875)
Mariana Is. (Ger. 1899)
Ryukyu (To Jap. 1899)
Formosa (Jap. 1895)
Pelew Is. (Ger. 1899)
Caroline Is. (Ger. 1899)
Vladivostok
Port Arthur (Russ. 1898 Jap. 1905)
Dalny (Russ. 1898 Jap. 1905)
Harbin
Moukden
Newchwang
Kirin
Weihaiwei (Br. 1898)
Kiaochow (Ger. 1898)
Tsingtao
Fusan
Seoul
Chemulpo
Gensan
Vladivostok
Warsaw
Berlin
Vienna
Budapest
Bucharest
Belgrade
Rome
Athens
Salonika
Constantinople
Smyrna
Angora
Batum
Tiflis
Erivan
Kars
Alexandrovsk
Turgai
Akmolinsk
Semipalatinsk
Kazanlinsk
L. Balkhash
Kerny
Kuldja
Urumchi
Kobdo
Urga
Hami
Kashgar
Yarkand
Khotan
Khiva
Bokhara
Tashkent
Khokand
Samarkand
Geokteppe
Merv
Meshed
Tehran
Yezd
Kerman
Shiraz
Bandar Abbas
Persian Gulf
Kuwait (Br. Prot. 1899)
BAHRAIN (Br. Prot. 1880)
Basra
Bagdad
Russian Sphere 1907-17
British Sphere 1907-19
Jerusalem
Damascus
Aleppo
Cairo
Suez Canal
Cyprus (Br. 1878)
Medina
Mecca
Tropic of Cancer
Gwadar (To Oman)
Karachi
Maskat
G. of Oman
Aden (Br. 1839)
Perim (Br. 1857)
Hanaran (Br. 1915)
Kuria Muria Is. (Br. 1854)
HADHRAMAUT (Br. Prot.)
Herat
Kabul
Khyber
Peshawar
Kandahar
Quetta
AFGHANISTAN
KASHMIR
Srinagar
PUNJAB
Lahore
SIND
RAJPUTANA
Delhi
Agra
Lucknow
Benares
NEPAL
BHUT
ASSAM
BENGAL
Chandernagore
Calcutta
UPPER BURMA
Mandalay
Chittagong
CENTRAL PROVINCES
Nagpur
Bombay
Diu (Port. 1588)
Daman
HYDERABAD
Hyderabad
Goa (Port. 1510)
MYSORE
Madras
Pondicherry (Fr. 1674)
Karikal (Fr. 1739)
Mahe (Fr. 1726)
Calicut
Laccadive Is. (Br. 1791)
CEYLON (1796)
Colombo
Okandy
Andaman Is. (Br. 1858)
Nicobar Is. (Br. 1869)
Maldive Is. (Br Prot 1887)
Equator
Rangoon
Yanaon (Fr. 1750)
Tongking (Prot. 1884)
Hanoi
Haiphong
Pakhoi
Kwangchow
Kiungchow
Macao (Port. 1557)
Hongkong (Br. 1842)
Canton
Swatow 1858
Amoy 1842
Foochow 1842
Ningpo 1842
Shanghai 1842
Chinkiang 1861
Nanking 1858
Wuhu 1876
Hankow 1862
Kiukiang 1861
Wenchow 1876
Hangchow 1895
Shasi 1895
Ichang 1876
Nanchang
Changsha
Chungking 1895
Chengtu
Sianfu
Taiyuan
Tsinan
Chefoo 1858
Tientsin
Peking
Kalgan
Tungchow
Hwang-ho
Yangtse
Lhasa
Yunnan
SIAM
Bangkok
CAMBODIA (Prot. 1863)
Saigon (Fr. 1859)
COCHIN CHINA (Fr. 1863-67)
Singapore (Br. 1819)
Penang (Br. 1780)
FEDERATED MALAY STATES (Prot. 1874)
Malacca (Br. 1824)
BRUNEI (Br. Prot. 1888)
Labuan (Br. 1906)
BR. NORTH BORNEO 1888
SARAWAK 1888
Borneo
Celebes 1667
Sumatra
Padang
Palembang
Batavia
Java
Flores
Timor (Port.)
Mindanao
Palawan
Luzon
Manila
Halmahera
Moluccas (16th)
Ceram
Buru
New Guinea 1828
Amboina
Banda
Timor
Darwin
Port Essington
Port Augusta
Adelaide
Melbourne
Sydney
Brisbane
Perth
Albany
Swan River
Port Lincoln
Port Phillip
Moreton Bay
Port Jackson
Van Diemen's Land
Tasmania
Hobart
Launceston
Norfolk I.
New Zealand
Auckland
Wellington
Christchurch
Dunedin
Cook Is.
Tonga Is.
Fiji Is.
Samoa Is.
Marquesas Is.
Society Is.
Tahiti
Pitcairn I.
Easter I.
Sandwich Is.
Honolulu
Hawaii
Midway I.
Wake I.
Guam
Ladrone Is.
Pelew Is.
Caroline Is.
Marshall Is.
Gilbert Is.
Ellice Is.
Phoenix Is.
Line Is.
Christmas I.
Galapagos Is.
Juan Fernandez
Easter I.
Marquesas Is.
Tuamotu Is.
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Tahiti
Cook Is.
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Fiji Is.
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Norfolk I.
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Auckland
Wellington
Christchurch
Dunedin
Hobart
Launceston
Tasmania
Van Diemen's Land
Port Jackson
Moreton Bay
Brisbane
Sydney
Melbourne
Port Phillip
Port Augusta
Adelaide
Port Lincoln
Swan River
Albany
Perth
Darwin
Port Essington
Timor
Flores
Batavia
Java
Sumatra
Padang
Palembang
Singapore
Penang
Malacca
Borneo
Celebes
Sarawak
Brunei
Labuan
Mindanao
Palawan
Luzon
Manila
Halmahera
Moluccas
Ceram
Buru
New Guinea
Amboina
Banda
Timor
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Easter I.
Sandwich Is.
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Midway I.
Wake I.
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Ladrone Is.
Pelew Is.
Caroline Is.
Marshall Is.
Gilbert Is.
Ellice Is.
Phoenix Is.
Line Is.
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Galapagos Is.

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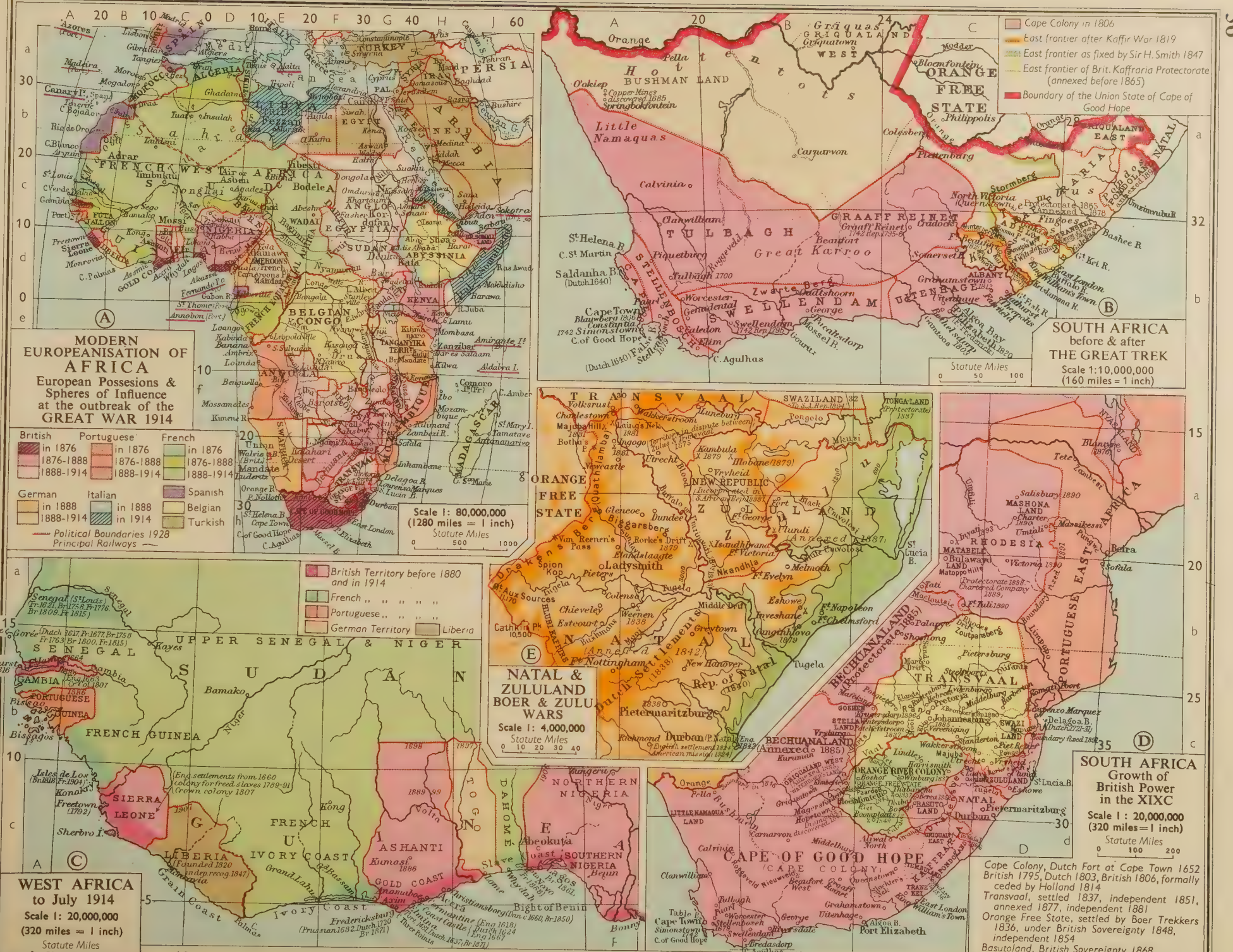
MODERN EUROPEANISATION OF AFRICA
European Possesions & Spheres of Influence at the outbreak of the GREAT WAR 1914
British in 1876 / 1876-1888 / 1888-1914
Portuguese in 1876 / 1876-1888 / 1888-1914
French in 1876 / 1876-1888 / 1888-1914
German in 1888 / 1888-1914
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Statute Miles
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East frontier as fixed by Sir H. Smith 1847
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Scale 1: 20,000,000 (320 miles = 1 inch)
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C West from 5 Greenwich
E East from 5 Greenwich

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Note.—Each map in the Atlas is divided into squares by the lines of latitude and longitude, and these squares are indicated by Reference Letters in the borders of the map. These Reference Letters follow each name in the Index, after the Map Number, and indicate in which square each place will be found. Thus: 'Aargau, 22, Be' shows that Aargau will be found on Map 22, in the square indicated by the Reference Letters 'Be'.

ABBREVIATIONS

Abp. – *Archbishopric*
Ady. – *Archduchy*
Arch. – *Archipelago*
B. – *Bay*
Bp. – *Bishopric*
Bur. – *Burgraviate*
C. – *Cape*
Cal. – *Caliphate*
Co. – *County*
D. – *Duchy*
Dist. – *District*
E. – *East*
Eccl. – *Ecclesiastical*
Elec. – *Electorate*
G.D. – *Grand Duchy*
I.(s.) – *Island(s)*
King. – *Kingdom*
L. – *Lake*
Ld. – *Land*
Land. – *Landgraviate*
M. – *March, Mark*
Marg. – *Margraviate*
Marq. – *Marquisate*
Mt.(s.) – *Mount, Mountains*
N. – *North*
Oc. – *Ocean*
Pr. – *Principality*
Prov. – *Province*
Pt. – *Point*
R. – *River*
Rep. – *Republic*
S. – *Seigneurie, South*
Sd. – *Sound*
St. – *State*
Str. – *Strait*
V. – *Viscounty*
W. – *West*

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Boxley, 33, Gf
Boxtel, 20A, Ec
Boyaca, 50C, Ab
Boyne, R., 36B, Ec; 37B, Ec
Bozen, 45B, Ba
Brabant, 19B, Ea; 20A, Dd
Brabant, D. of, 23A, Aa
Bracara Augusti, 2, Ad
Brackley, 32, Ed
Braclaw, 26B, Dd
Bradanus, R., 1A, Fd
Bradeford (Bradford-on-Avon), 30, De
Bradenstock, 33, Ef
Bradford, 29B, Bc; 32, De
Bradninch, 32, Cf
Bradock Down, 34A, Ad
Braemar, 36A, Cb; 37A, Cb
Braga, 25A, Ab
Bragança, 50C, Dc
Braganza, 25A, Bb
Brahmaputra (Tsangpo), R., 52A, Fb; 53A, Gc
Braila, 9, Hc; 26B, Dd
Bramber and Steyning, 32, Ff
Brampton, 37A, Cc
Brancepeth, 32, Eb
Branco, R., 50B, Bb
Brandenburg, 22, Eb
Brandenburg, M. of, 23A, Ca
Brandon, 47B, Ae
Brandon B., 37B, Ad
Brandon Hill, 36B, Ad
Brandywine, R., 48B, Bd
Branford, 47B, Cc
Bränkyrka, 9, Fa
Branodunum (Brancester), 28A, Gd
Bras d'Or, L., 47A, Ea
Bravo del Norte (Rio Grande), 46A, Bb
Bravoniacum (Kirby Thore), 28A, Db
Bravonium (Leintwardine), 28A, Dd
Brazil, 50B, Dd; 50C, Cc
Breadalbane, 35A, Dc
Brechin, 35A, Fc; 36A, Cb
Brecon, 32, Ce; 34A, Bd
Breda, 19, Kb; 20A, Dc
Bredasdorp, 56D, Bd
Brederode, 20A, Db
Breedevoort, 20A, Fc
Breedon, 29B, Cb
Breffny, 35C, Db; 36B, Db
Breisach, 11, Dc; 19, Gc
Breisgau, 23B, Bb; 24B, Bb
Breitenfeld, 10, Eb
Brembre (Bramber), 30, Ff
Bremen, 22, Cb; 23A, Ba
Bremen, Abp. of, 23B, Ba
Bremenium (High Rochester), 28A, Da
Bremerhaven, 23D, Ba
Bremetennacum (Ribchester), 28A, Dc
Brenner Pass, 22, De
Breno, 45B, Ab
Brenta, R., 45B, Bb
Brentford, 29D, Cc; 34A, Cd
Brescia, 21A, Ca
Breslau, 23A, Da; 24A, Gc
Bresse, 9 Cc; 19A, Ec
Brest, 19, Ac
Brest Litovsk, 12, Gb
Breteuil, 18, Eb; 31, Fd
Bretigny, 8, Cd; 31A, Cb
Bretlinton (Bridlington), 30, Fb
Breton, C., 47A, Fa
Breuckelen, 47B, Cc
Brideport (Bridport), 30, Df
Bridgetown, 46A, Gc
Bridgnorth, 29C, Bb; 32, Dd
Bridgwater, 32 De; 34A, Bd
Bridlington, 33, Fc; 34A, Cb
Bridport, 32, Df
Brieg, Silesia, 24A, Gc
Brieg, Switzerland, 20B, Bb
Brienne, 18, Fb
Brienz, 20B, Cb
Brienz, L. of, 20B, Bb
Brigantium, Hispania, 2, Ad
Brigantium, Rhaetia, 2, Ec
Brighton, 34B, Cd
Brihuega, 25B, Db
Brill, 20A, Dc
Brindisi, 21A, Fc
Brioude, 18, Ed; 19, Ee
Brisbane, 51, Ig
Brissac, 19, Cd
Bristol, England, 29C, Bc
Bristol, Massachusetts, 48B, Dc
Bristol, Pennsylvania, 48B, Bc
Bristol, bp., 33, Df
Bristol Channel, 34A, Ad
Bristou (Bristol), 30, De
Britain, 4A, Aa
Britannia, 2, Bb; 4, Cc
British Columbia, 49, Cb
British East Africa, 44, Ld
British Guiana, 46D, Gd
British Honduras, 46A, Dc
British Kaffraria, 56B, Cb
British New Guinea, see Papua
British North Borneo, 54, Kh
British Somaliland, 56A, Hd
Brittania (Wellington), 51, Nj
Brittany, 5B, Bb; 19, Bc
Brittany, Co. of, 18, Bb
Briwetone (Bruton), 30, De
Brixen, 22, De; 24B, Cb
Brixia, 1A, Cb
Brixworth, 29B, Cb
Broach, 52C, Bc
Brocavum (Brougham), 28A, Db
Brocolitia (Carrawburgh), 28C
Brodick, 36A, Bc
Brody, 15, Hb; 26A, Dc
Broken Hill, N.S.W., 51, Gh
Bromberg, 11, Fb; 24A, Gb
Brömsebro, 10, Fa
Bromsgrove, 32, Dd
Bromyard, 32, Dd
Bronkers Spring, 56D, Cc
Brooklyn, 47A, Cb; 48B, Cc
Broom, L., 36A, Bb
Broome, 51, Ce
Brouage, 19, Ce

Brough, 30, Db
Bruffe, 37B, Cd
Bruges, 18, Ea; 20A, Cc
Brunanburh, 29C, Ba
Brundisium, 1A, Fd
Brunei, 54, Kh; 55, Kh
Brünig Pass, 20B, Cb
Brünn, 22, Gd; 23B, Db
Brunnen, 20B, Cb
Brunswick, Germany, 22, Db
Brunswick, S. Carolina, 48A, Cd
Brusa (Brussa), 7, Hd
Brussa, see Brusa
Brussels, 18, Fa; 20A, Dd
Brutii, 1C, Cc
Bruttium, 1A, Fe; 5B, Ed
Bryansk, 16, Mc
Brychelnioz, 29A, Bb; 30, Ce
Bryon, I., 47A, Ea
Bucfestre (Buckfastleigh), 30, Cf
Buchan, 35A, Fb
Buchanan, 34B, Aa
Bucharest, 25C, Cb; 26A, De
Buckingham, 29C, Cb; 32, Fe
Buckingham, co., 32, Fe
Buckland, Devon, 33, Bg
Buckland, Somerset, 33, Cf
Buczacz, 26A, Dd
Buda, 24B, Db; 25D, Aa
Budge Budge, 52A, Ec
Budweis, 11, Ec
Buellt, 29A, Bb; 30, Cd
Buen Ayre, I., 46A, Fc
Buenos Aires, 50B, Cf
Buenos Aires, prov., 50C, Bf
Buffalo, 49, Hc
Buffalo, R., 56B, Cb
Buffalo (Urazimvati), R., 56E
Bug, R., 27, Ee; 27C, Bb
Bugey, 9, Cc
Bugia, 9, De
Builth, 32, Cd
Bukhara, 55, Ee
Bukovina, 24B, Fb
Bulair, 45D
Bulawayo, 56A, Fg; 56D, Cb
Bulgar, 50A, Ca
Bulgaria, 25C, Bb; 26A, Ce
Bulgarians of Kazan, 27, Hd
Bulgars, 50A, Da
Bulun, 54, La
Bundelkhand, 52A, Cc
Bundoran, 37B, Cb
Bungay, 32, Hd; 33, He
Bunkers Hill, 48B, Db
Burdekin, 51, He
Burdigala (Bordeaux), 2, Bd
Burdwan, 52A, Ec; 52B
Burford, 29B, Cc; 32, Ee
Burg (Peterborough), 30, Fd
Burgdorf, 20B, Ba
Burgh by Sands, 28C
Burgos, 25B, Da
Burgundian King., 5A, Db
Burgundians, 4A, Bb
Burgundiones (Burgundians), 2, Fb; 4, Fd
Burgundy, 5B, Db; 19, Fd
Burgundy, Co. of, 18, Fc
Burgundy, D. of, 18, Fc
Burgundy (Arles), King. of, 18, Fd; 23A, Bb
Burhampur, 52C, Cc
Burke (De Burgh), 36B, Cc
Burketown, 51, Fe
Burlington, New Jersey, 47B, Bc
Burlington, Vermont, 48B, Ca
Burma, 53B, Jd; 55, Hf
Burma Road, 53B, Kc
Burpham, 29C, Cc
Burrium (Usk), 28A, De
Bursa, 55, Ad
Burton upon Trent, 33, Ee
Burtone (Burton), 30, Ed
Bury St. Edmund's, 29C, Db
Busa, 56A, Dc
Busaco, 12, Ad; 25B, Ab
Bushire, 56A, Jb
Bushman Ld., 56B, Aa
Bushmans, R., 56E
Bushmen, 56D, Ac
Bute, co., 36A, Bc; 37A, Bc
Bute, I., 35A, Cd; 37A, Bc
Buthrotum, 2, Ge
Butler, 36B, Cd
Butley, 33, He
Butterworth, 34B, Cc
Buttington, 29C, Bb
Buxar, 52A, Db
Buxentum (Pyxus), 1A, Ee
Buzakha, 6B, Fc
Buzzard B., 47B, Dc
Byelgorod, 27, Fd
Byland, 33, Ec
Byzantium, 3, Hd

Cabo Frio, 50B, De
Cabot Str., 47A, Fa
Cadiz, 25A, Bd
Cadodachos, 46A, Ca
Cadzand, 20A, Cc
Caen, 18, Cb; 19, Cc; 31, Ed
Caer Gai, 28A, Cd
Caer Segeint, 29A, Ab
Caer Segont, 30, Bc
Caer Sws, 28A, Cd
Caerdydd (Cardiff), 30, Ce
Caere, 1A, Dd
Caerleon, 29A, Bc; 30, De
Caerphilly, 32, Ce
Caesar Augusta, 2, Bd; 4, Ce
Caesarea, Africa, 2, Ce; 4, Df
Caesarea, Cappadocia, 3, Ke
Caesarea, Palestine, 3, Jf
Caesena, 1A, Db
Cagliari, 21A, Bd
Cahokia, 48A, Ac
Cahors, 18, Dd; 19A, Cd
Caicos, Is., 46A, Eb
Caindu, 50A, Id
Caird Coast, 43C
Cairo, 7B, Dc; 56A, Fa
Cairo (Fustat), 6B, Eb
Caistor, 28A, Fc; 29B, Db
Caithness, 35A, Ea; 37A, Ca
Calabria, 1A, Fd; 21A, Ed
Calais, 19, Db; 31, Fc
Calatafimi, 21D, Dd
Calatrava, 25A, Dc
Calcaria (Tadcaster), 28A, Ec
Calcutta, 52B; 53A, Gd
Caldonazzo, 45B, Bb
Caledon, 56B, Ab
Caledon, R., 56D, Cd
Caledonia, 2, Ba; 4, Bb
Cales, 1B, Cb
Calgary, 49, Db
Cali, 50B, Ab
Calicut, 52A, Ce; 53A, Ef
Calicut, see Kozhikode
California, 46A, Ab; 49, Cd
California, G. of, 46A, Ab
Callander, 37A, Bb
Callao, 50B, Ad
Calleva Atrebatum (Silchester), 28A, Ee
Callinicum, 4, Lf; 5B, Kd
Calmar, 8, Fb; 9, Fa
Calne, 32, De
Calvi, 19D
Calvinia, 56B, Aa; 56D, Ad
Camaldoli, 21A, Cb
Camarina, 1A, Ef
Cambalu, 40A, Fc
Cambay, G. of, 52A, Bc
Cambodia, 54, Jg; 55 Jq
Camboglanna (Birdoswald), 28C
Cambrai, 31, Gc; 44A, Ba
Cambresis, 20A, Cd
Cambridge, England, 32, Gd
Cambridge, Massachusetts, 47B, Db
Cambridge, co., 32, Gd
Cambuskenneth, 33, Ca
Camden, 48A, Cd
Camelon, 28A, Ca
Camerino, 21A, Db
Camerinum, 1A, Dc
Cameron, 36A, Bb
Cameroons, 56A, Ed
Cameroons Peak, 56A, Ed
Camisards, 11, Cd
Campagna, 21B, Dc
Campania, 1A, Ed
Campbell, 36A, Bb
Campbell I., 43C
Campbeltown, 37A, Bc
Campeche, 46A, Cc
Campeche, G. of, 46A, Cb
Camperdown, 12, Cb
Camulodunum (Colchester), 28A, Ge
Canada, 48A, Da
Canada, Lower, 49, Hc
Canada, Upper, 49, Hc
Canaries, Is., 40A, Jc; 56A, Bb
Canberra, 51, Hl
Candia, see Crete
Canna, 35A, Bb
Cannae, 1A, Fd
Cannanore, 52A, Ce
Canossa, 21A, Cb
Canovium (Caerhun), 28A, Cc
Canso, C., 47A, Ea
Cantabri, 2, Bd
Cantabria, 4A, Ab; 5A, Bc
Canterbury, 29A, Dc; 31F, Fc
Canterbury, Abp., 33, Gf
Canterbury Plain, 51, Mj
Canterbury, prov., 51A
Cantii, 28A, Ge
Canton, 50A, Jd; 54, Kf
Cantuaria (Canterbury), 30, He
Cantware, 29A, Dc
Canusium, 1A, Fd
Cap Francois, 46A, Ec
Cape, 56B, Ab
Cape Ann (Gloucester), 47B, Db
Cape Breton I., 49, Kc
Cape Breton I., see Royale, I.
C. Coast Castle, 56C, Dc
Cape Cod B., 47B, Db
Cape Colony, see Cape of Good Hope
Cape Fear R., 48A, Dd
Cape Fear, R., see Charles, R.
Cape of Good Hope (Cape Colony), 56D, Bd
Cape Porpoise, 47B, Db
Cape Town, 56B, Ab; 56D, Ad
Cape Verde Is., 40A, Hd
Cape York Pen., 51, Gd
Capfraria, 42, Le
Capitanata, 21A, Ec
Caporetto, 15, Ec; 45B, Da
Cappadocia, 2A, Ec; 4, Lf
Capreae I., 1A, Ed
Caprera I., 21D, Bc
Capsa, 2, Df; 6B, Bb
Capua, 1A, Ed; 10, Ed
Capua, D. of, 21A, Dc
Caqueta, R., 50B, Ac
Caracas, 46A, Fc; 50B, Ba
Caracas, Dist., 50B, Bb
Caraceni, 1A, Ed
Carales, 1A, Be; 2, Ee
Caramania, 25D, Dc
Carana, 3, Le
Carberry House, 36A, Cc
Carbisdale, 36A, Bb
Carcassonne, 18, Ee; 19, Ef
Cardiff, 32, Ce; 34B, Bd
Cardigan, 30, Bd; 32, Bd
Cardigan, co., 32, Bd
Cardigan Bay, 34A, Ac
Carelia, 26A, Da; 27, Eb
Carhaix, 18, Bb; 31A, Ab
Carham, 35A, Fd
Carhant, 29D, Ba
Caria, 3, He
Caribbean Sea, 46A, Ec
Caribs, 46A, Fd
Carinthia, 22, Fe; 24B, Cb
Carinthia, D. of, 23A, Cb
Carioli, 1B, Ab
Carisbrooke Castle, 34B, Cd
Carleol (Carlisle), 30, Db
Carlingford, 37B, Eb
Carlisle, England, 32, Db
Carlisle, N. America, 48B, Ac
Carlisle, bp., 33, Cc
Carlovitz, 11, Fc
Carlow, 35C, Ed; 36B, Ed
Carlow, co., 37B, Ed
Carlowitz, 24b, Db; 26A, Cd
Carmarthen, 32, Be; 33, Bf
Carmarthen, co., 32, Be
Carnarvon, S. Africa, 56B, Ba
Carnarvon, Wales, 32, Bc
Carnarvon, co., 32, Bd
Carnatic, 52A, Ce; 53A, Ef
Carni, 1A, Da
Carnic Alps, 45B, Ca
Carniola, 22, Ff; 24B, Cb
Carniola, M. of, 23A, Cb
Carnish, 35B, Aa
Carnuntum, 2, Fc
Carolina, 47A, Bc
Carolina, North, 49, Gd
Carolina, South, 49, Gd
Caroline Is., 40A, Rd; 54, Ng
Carpatus Mons, 4, Hd
Carpentaria, G. of, 51, Fd
Carpetani, 2, Be
Carpi, 21C, Cb
Carrhae, 3, Ke
Carrick, Leitrim, 37B, Cc
Carrick, Scotland, 35A, Dd
Carrick, Tipperary, 37B, Dd
Carrickfergus, 36B, Fb
Carriden, 28A, Ca
Carriga Foyle, 37B, Bd
Carsioli, 1B, Ba
Cartagena, Spain, 25B, Ed
Cartagena, New Granada, 46A, Ec
Cartago, 50B, Ab
Carteia, 2, Ae
Cartenna, 2, Ce
Carthage, 5A, Ed
Carthago (Carthage), 2, Ee
Carthago Nova, 2, Be
Cartmel, 33, Dc
Carumnassa, R., 52A, Db
Carusadius Mons, 1A, Eb
Casablanca, 16, Dg
Casale, 21C, Ba
Casco (Fort Loyal or Falmouth), 47B, Db
Cashel, 37B, Dd
Caspian Sea, 27, Hf
Cassel, 12, Db; 24A, Cc
Cassiquiare, R., 50C, Bb
Castamon, 7A, Da
Castelfranco, 45B, Bb
Castell Collen, 28A, Cd
Castellamare, 21D, Dc
Castello Tesino, 45B, Ba
Castelnaudary, 11, Cd
Castiglione, 21C, Ed
Castile, King. of, 25A, Cb
Castilia do Oro, 46A, Dd
Castillon, 18, Cd
Castle Dermot, 37B, Ed
Castle Douglas, 37A, Cc
Castle Flemish, 28A, Be
Castle Harundel (Arundel), 30, Ff
Castle Rising, 34A, Dc
Castle Warham (Corfe Castle), 30, Ef
Castlebar, 37B, Bc
Castlecary, 28A, Ca
Castledykes, 28A, Ca
Castlefinn, 37B, Db
Castlehill, 28A, Ba
Castlejordan, 35C, Dc
Castlekevin, 36B, Ec
Castlereagh, 37B, Cc
Castleroe, 36B, Ea
Castlesteads, 28C
Castleton, 48B, Cb
Castletown, 34A, Ab
Castra Exploratorum (Netherby), 28A, Da
Castres, 19, Ef
Castrogiovanni (Henna), 21A, De
Castrum Novum, 1A, Dc
Castulo, 2, Be
Cat I., 46A, Eb
Catalonia, 25B, Fb
Catana, 1A, Ef
Catania, 21A, Ed
Cataractonium (Catterick Bridge), 28A, Eb
Cateau Cambresis, 9, Cb
Cathay, 50A, Ic
Cathkin Peak, 56E
Catòche, C., 46A, Db
Catolonia, 25A, Fb
Catric (Catterick), 30, Eb
Catskill Mts., 47A, Bb
Cattaro, 26A, Be
Cattegat, 15, Ea
Catterick, 29A, Ca
Catuvellauni, 28A, Fe
Caucasus Mons, 4, Me
Caucasus, Mts., 27, Gf
Caudium, 1A, Ed
Caulonia, 1A, Fe
Cauna (Caine), 30, De
Caus, 30, Cd
Causennae (Ancaster), 28A, Fd
Cauvery, R., 52D; 53A, Ef
Caux, 31, Fd
Cavan, 37B, Dc
Cavan, co., 37B, Dc
Cavour, 21D, Ab
Cawdor, 35A, Eb
Cawnpore, 52A, Db; 53A, Fc
Cawood Castle, 34A, Cc
Caxamarca, 50B, Ac
Cayenne, 46B, Ed; 50B, Cb
Cayman Is., 46A, Dc
Cayo Romano, 46A, Eb
Cayugas, 47A, Bb
Ceara, 50B, Ec
Ceara, prov., 50B, Dc
Cebenna Montes, 2, Cd
Cebu, 55, Lg
Celebes, 54, Lj; 55, Lj
Celebes Sea, 55 Lh
Celle, 24A, Db
Celtiberi, 2, Bd
Cenabum, 2, Cc
Cenomani, 1C, Ba
Central Australia, 51, Ef
Cephallenia, 2, Ge
Cephalonia, 5A, Gd; 11, Ge
Cephalonia, Co. of, 8, Ff
Ceram, 40A, Qe
Ceredigion, 29A, Ab; 30, Bd
Ceri, 30, Cd
Cerignola, 9, Fd
Cerigo, 12 Ge; 26A, Cf
Cerne, 33, Dg
Cerneli (Cerne Abbas), 30, Df
Cerralvo, 46A, Cb
Certesyg (Chertsey), 30, Fe
Cervignano, 45B, Db
Cestre (Chester), 30, Dc
Cestrescire (Cheshire), 30, Dc
Cetinje, 25C, Ab
Ceuta, 5B, Ad; 25A, Cd
Cevennes, Mts., 18, Ed
Ceylon, 52A, Df; 53B, inset
Ceylon (Seilan), 50A, Gf
Chablais, canton, 20B, Ab
Chaczim, 25D, Ca
Chad, L., 56A, Ec
Chads Ford, 48B, Bd
Chagos, Is., 43A, Ne; 45, Ne
Chagres, 46A, Dd
Chalcedon, 6A, Hc
Chalchuites, 46A, Bb
Chalcis, 2, Ge; 5B, Kd
Chaldiran, 25D, Fb
Chaleur B., 47A, Da
Chalgrove Field, 34A, Cd
Chalon, 18, Fc; 31, He
Châlons, 19, Fc; 31, Hd
Chalux, 31, Ff
Chamba, 53A, Eb
Chambai, R., 52A, Cb
Chambery, 12, Dc
Chambly, 48A, Ea
Champagne, 31, Hd; 44A, Cb
Champlain, L., 47A, Cb
Champs des Dames, 44A, Bb
Chanak, 45D
Chanderi, 50A, Fd
Chandernagore, 52B
Changchow (Chingkiang) (Yangui), 50A, Jc
Changchun, 55, Ld
Changsha, 54, Kf
Channel Is., 18, Bb; 31, Dd
Chapelle St. Lambert, 20C, Ba
Charcot I., 43C
Chard, 32, Df
Charente, R., 31, Ef
Charlerol, 44A, Ca
Charles, C., 47A, Bc
Charles (Cape Fear) R., 47A, Bc
Charles City, 47B, Ae
Charles Fort, 47A, Ad
Charles Town, 47A, Bd
Charleston, 47B, Db
Charlestown, N. America, 48A, Db
Charlestown, S. Africa, 56E
Charleville, 19, Fc
Charlotte, 48A, Cc
Charlottetown, 49, Jc
Charolles, 9, Cc; 23B, Ab
Charost, 19, Ed
Charter, 56D, Da
Charters Towers, 51, Hf
Chartres, 19, Dc; 31, Fd
Chartreux, 18, Fd
Château Dauphin, 19, Ge
Chateau d'If, 19, Ff
Château Gaillard, 31, Fd
Château Thierry, 44A, Bb
Châteaudun, 19, Dc
Châteaurouxx, 31, Fe
Châtellerault, 31, Fe
Chatham I., 45, Ag
Châtillon, 19, Cd
Chattahoochee, 48A, Bd
Chatti, 2, Db
Chatusitz, 11, Fc
Chaudière, R., 48A, Ea
Chaumont, 12, Dc
Cheadle, 37A, Cd
Cheduba I., 53A, He
Chefoo, 54, Le
Chegar, R., 52D
Chelm, 24B, Ea
Chelmsford, 32, Ge; 34A, Dd
Chelyabinsk, 55, Ec
Chelyuskin, C., 42, Pa
Chenab, R., 52A, Ba
Chenaresburg (Knaresborough), 30, Eb
Chengtu, 55, Je
Chenth (Kent), 30, Ge
Chepstow, 32, De; 34A, Bd
Cher, R., 31, Ge
Cherasco, 10, Dd
Cherbourg, 19, Cc
Cherchebi (Kirby Lonsdale), 30, Db
Cheriton, 34A, Cd
Cherna, R., 45A, Ca
Chernaya, R., 27A
Chernigov, 26A, Ec; 27, Ed
Cherokees, 47A, Ac
Cherso, 21B, Db
Cherson, 4A, Eb; 8, Jc
Chersonesus Cimbrica, 2, Da
Chersonesus Promontorium, 1A, Be
Chersonesus Taurica, 3, Jc
Chertsey, 33, Ff
Cherusci, 2, Db
Chesapeake B., 47A, Bc
Chester, England, 29A, Bb
Chester, Pennsylvania, 48B, Bd
Chester (Fort New Korsholm), 47B, Bd
Chester, bp., 33, Dc
Chester, Co. Palatine of, 32, Dc
Chester-le-Street, 29C, Ca
Chesterford, 28A, Gd
Chetsteven (Kesteven), 30, Fd
Cheyenne, 49, Ec
Chiangmai, 55, Hg
Chiapas, 46A, Cc
Chiavenna, 20B, Db
Chiavenna, Co. of, 20B, Db
Chicacole, 52A, Db
Chicago, 48A, Bb; 49, Gc
Chichester, 29B, Cc; 32, Ff
Chichester, bp., 33, Fg
Chickasaws, 47A, Ac; 48A, Cc
Chicora, 46A, Da
Chidambaram, 52D
Chidley, C., 49, Ia
Chiese, R., 45B, Ab
Chieti, 10, Ed; 11, Ed
Chieveley, 56E
Chigmecto, C., 47A, Ea
Chihuahua, 46A, Bb
Chile, 41, Ff
Chile (New Estremadura), 50B, Af
Chilianwala, 53A, Db
Chillicothe, 48A, Cc
Chilion, 20B, Ab
Chiloe, I., 50B, Ag
Chilternsaetan, 29A, Cc
Chimay, 20A, Dd
China, 40A, Pc; 54, Je
Chinese Eastern Railway, 54, Ld
Chinese Republic, 55, Je
Chingleput, 52D
Chinkiang, 54, Ke
Chinkiang (Yangui) Changchow), 50A, Jc
Chinon, 19B, Cc; 31, Fe
Chins, 53B, Hd
Chinsura, 52B
Chios, 7A, Cb; 10, He
Chippenham, 29C, Bc
Chipping Norton, 32, Ee
Chirbury, 30, Cd
Chirk, 32, Cd; 34B, Bc
Chisholm, 36A, Bb
Chita, 54, Kc; 55, Kc
Chitaldroog, 52A, Ce
Chitor, 50A, Fd
Chitorgarh, 53A, Dd
Chittagong, 52A, Fc; 55, Hf
Chittagong, st., 53A, Hd
Chobe, R., 56A, Ef
Choctaws, 48A, Bd
Choczim, 26A, Dd; 26B, Dd
Choiseul, 19, Fc
Choiseul, I., 51, Jc
Cholula, 46A, Cc
Chota Nagpur, 52C, Dc
Chotusitz, 24A, Fd
Chowan, R., 47B, Ae
Christchurch, 32, Ef; 33, Eg
Christchurch, N.Z., 51, Mj
Christiansborg, 56C, Dc
Chrysopolis, 4, Je
Chungking, 54, Jf; 55, Jf
Chur, 6A, Db; 8, Db; 10, Dc
Church, Sts. of the, 21C, Db
Churchill, R., 49, Eb
Ciamba, 50A, Ie
Ciandu, 50A, Jb
Cibalae, 4, Gd
Cicestre (Chichester), 30, Ff
Cilicia, 2A, Ec; 3, Je; 4, Kf
Cilli, 24B, Db
Cilurnum (Chesters), 28C
Cin, Sea of, 50A, Kd
Cinbretune (Kinderton), 30, Dc
Cincinnati, 49, Gd
Cintra, 25B, Ac
Circassia, 27, Gf
Circesium, 4, Mg; 5A, Ld
Circeu, 1B, Bb
Cirencester, 29A, Cc; 34A, Cd
Cirencestre (Cirencester), 30, Ee
Cirey, 44B, Ba
Cirta, 2, Ee; 4, Ef
Cispadana, 1A, Cb
Citeaux, 18, Fc; 31, He
Cittadella, 45B, Bb
Ciudad Real, 25A, Dc
Ciudad Victoria, 46A, Cb
Ciunana, 46A, Fc
Cividale, 45B, Da
Civita Vecchia, 21C, Cc
Civitate, 21A, Ec
Civitavecchia, 12, Ed
Civitella, 21C, Db
Clackmannan, 37A, Cb
Cladyford, 37B, Db
Clair-sur-Epte, 18, Db
Clairvaux, 18, Fb
Clanoventa (Ravenglass), 28A, Cb
Clanwilliam, 56B, Ab
Clara (Clare), 30, Gd
Clare, England, 32, Gd
Clare, Ireland, 36B, Cd
Clare, R., 37B, Cc
Clarendon, England, 31, Ec
Clarendon, N. Carolina, 47A, Bd
Clausentum (Bitterne), 28A, Ef
Clavenna, 1A, Ba
Claverhouse, 36A, Cb
Clear, C., 36B, Be; 37B, Be
Cleeve, 33, Cf
Clermont, Champagne, 19, Fc
Clermont, Isle of France, 19, Ec
Clermont Ferrand, 19, Ee
Cleves, 24A, Bc
Cleves, D., 24A, Bc
Clew B., 36B, Bc; 37B, Bc
Clifford, 30, Cd
Clifton, 37A, Cc
Clisson, 31A, Bc
Clissow, 11, Gb; 26A, Cc
Clitheroe, 32, Dc; 34A, Bc
Clogher, 35C, Db; 37B, Db
Clonard, 35C, Dc
Cloncurry, 51, Gf
Clones, 36B, Db; 37B, Db
Clonfert, 35C, Cc; 37B, Cc
Clonlish, 37B, Bd
Clonmacnoise, 35C, Dc
Clonmel, 36B, Dd; 37B, Dd
Clontarf, 37B, Ec
Clota Aest (F. of Clyde), 28A, Ba
Cloudy B., 51A
Cloyne, 35C, Ce; 37B, Ce
Clun, 32, Cd
Cluny, 18, Fc; 22, Ae
Clusium, 1A, Cc
Clyde, F. of, 36A, Bc; 37A, Bc
Clyde, R., 29A, Aa; 37A, Cc
Clydesdale, 35A, Ed
Clyveland (Cleveland), 30, E
Cnossus, 3, He
Coahuila, 49, Ed
Coats Land, 43C
Cóbh, see Queenstown
Coblenz, 22, Bc; 24A, Bc
Cochin, 52A, Ce; 53A, Eg
Cochin, I., 52A, Cf
Cochin, st., 53A, Ef
Cochin China, 54, Jg
Cochrane, 50C, Af
Cockermouth, 32, Cb
Cocos Is., 45, Oe
Cod, C., 47A, Cb; 48A, Fb
Coele-Syria, 3, Kf
Coevorden, 20A, Fb
Coggeshall, 33, Gf
Cohasser Fort, 48B, Ca
Cohoes, 48B, Cb
Coiba I., 46A, Dd
Coiganzu, 50A, Jc
Coigny, 19, Cc
Coimbatore, 52A, Ce; 53A, Ef
Coimbra, 25A, Ab
Colberg, 22, Fa
Colchester, 32, Ge; 34A, Dd
Colchis, 3, Ld
Coldingham, 29B, Ba; 35B, Cc
Coldstream, 33, Db; 36A, Cc
Colecestra (Colchester), 30, Ge
Colenso, 56E
Coleraine, 37B, Ea
Coleroon, R., 52D
Colesberg, 56B, Ca
Colima, 46A, Bc
Coli, I., 35A, Bc; 36A, Ab
Colleton, 47A, Ad
Collioure, 19, Ef
Colmar, 19, Gc; 22, Bd
Colmars, 19, Ge
Cologne, 18, Ga; 22, Bc
Cologne, Abp. of, 23B, Ba
Colombia, 50C, Ab
Colombia, Confederation of, 46D, Fd
Colombra, Rep. of, 50C, Bb
Colombo, 52A, Cf; 53A, Fg
Colon, 50C, Ab
Colon (Aspinwall), 46D, Ec
Colonia Agrippina, 2, Db
Colonia do Sacramento, 50B Cf
Colonsay, I., 37A, Ab
Colooney, 37B, Cb
Colorado, 49, Ed
Colorado, R., S. America, 50B, Bf
Colorado, R., Texas, 46A, Ca
Colorado, R., U.S.A., 49, Dd
Columbarium Promontorium, 1A, Bd
Columbia, 48A, Dc
Columbia, R., 49, Dc
Columnæ Herculis, 2, Ae
Comacchio, 21D, Cb
Combermere, 33, De
Cominges, Co. of, 18, De
Commagene, 3, Ke
Como, 21A, Ba
Comorin, C., 52A, Cf
Comoro Is., 56A, Hf
Compiègne, 19B, Db; 44A, Bb
Compoalla, 46A, Cc
Compostela, 46A, Bb
Compostella, 7, Ad
Compton, 48B, Da
Comum, 1A, Bb
Concepcion, 50B, Af
Concord, 47A, Cb; 48A, Eb
Concordia, 1A, Db
Conde, 20A, Cd
Condercum (Benwell), 28C
Condom, 19, Df
Conegliano, 45B, Cb
Confederation of the Rhine, 12, Eb
Conflans, 44A, Cb
Congo, 40A, Ke
Congo, R., 56A, Fd
Coningesburg (Conisborough), 30, Ec
Conisborough, 32, Ec
Conjeeveram, 52D
Conn, L., 36B, Bb; 37B, Bb
Connacht (Connaught), 35C, Cc
Connaught, 36B, Cc; 37C
Connecticut, 47A, Cb
Connecticut, R., 47A, Cb
Connor, 35C, Eb; 37B, Eb
Consentia, 1A, Fe
Constance, 20B, Da; 22, Ce
Constance, L. of, 20B, Da
Constanta, 16, Le
Constantia, 56B, Ab
Constantine, 17, Gf
Constantinople, 25D, Cb
Constantinopolis (Byzantium), 4, Je
Constantsa (Constanza), 8, He
Constanza, 15, Hd; 25C, Cb
Conti, 19, Ec
Conway, 32, Cc; 34A, Bc
Cooch Behar, 52C, Eb
Cook, Mt., 51, Lj
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Cooktown, 51, He
Coolgardie, 51, Ch
Coombe, 33, Ee
Coopers Creek, 51, Gg
Coorg, 52A, Ce
Coosa, R., 48A, Bd
Copenhagen, 8, Eb; 9, Ea
Copiapo, 50B, Ae
Coptos, 3, Jg
Coquet, R., 34A, Cb
Coquimba, 50C, Bf
Cora, 1B, Ab
Coral Sea, 51, Je
Coramandel, 51A
Corbeil, 18, Eb; 19B, Db
Corbie, 18, Eb
Corbridge, 29C, Ba; 32, Db
Corcyra, 2, Fe
Cordoba (Cordova, Corduba), 50C, Bf
Cordova, King., 25A, Cd
Cordova, Emirate of, 6A, Ac
Corduba, (Cordoba, Cordova) 2, Ae; 4, Cf
Corentyne, R., 50C, Cb
Corfe, 29D, Bc
Corfe Castle, 32, Df; 34A, Cd
Corfinium, 1A, Dc
Corfu, 25C, Ac; 26B, Bf
Coringa, 52C, Dd
Corinium (Cirencester), 28A, Ee
Corinth, 25D, Bc; 26A, Cf
Corinthus (Corinth), 2, Ge
Coritani, 28A, Fc
Cork, 35C, Ce; 36B, Ce
Cork, co., 37B, Cc
Cork Harbour, 36B, Ce
Cormantine, 41, Kd; 56C, Dc
Cormons, 45B, Db
Cornbie (Carn Brea), 30, Af
Cornouaille, Co. of, 18, Bb
Cornovii, 28A, Dd
Cornvalge (Cornwall), 30, Bf
Cornwall, co., 29A, Ac; 32, Bf
Coro, 46A, Fe; 50B, Ba
Coromandel Coast, 52A, De
Coron, 7B, Bb
Corpus Christi, 46A, Cb
Correggio, 21C, Cb
Corrib, Ll., 36B, Bc; 37B, Bc
Corrientes, 50B, Ce
Corrientes, C., Cuba, 46A, Db
Corrientes, C., Mexico, 46A, Bb
Corrieyairack P., 37A, Bb
Corsewall Pt., 37A, Bc
Corsi, 1A, Bd
Corsica, 1A, Bc; 19D
Corstopitum (Corbridge), 28C
Cortenuova, 21B, Ba; 23A, Bb
Cortina di Ampezzo, 45B, Ca
Cortona, 1A, Cc; 21C, Cb
Corunna, 25A, Aa
Coryell's Ferry, 48B, Bc
Cosa, 1A, Cc
Cosenza, 21B, Ed
Cossack Pt., 27A
Cossimbazar, 52B
Cossyra, 1A, Df
Costa Rica, 46A, Dc
Costoboci, 3, Hc
Cotentin, 6A, Bb; 31, Ed.
Cotini, 2, Fc
Cotopaxi, mt., 50C, Ac
Cotrone, 21C, Ed
Couci, 18, Eb
Coudres, I. aux, 47A, Ca
Countisbury, 29C, Bc
Coupar, 35B, Cb
Courtrai, 20A, Cd; 31A, Da
Coutances, 18, Cb; 31, Ed
Covelong, 52D
Coventreu (Coventry), 30, Ed
Coventry, 29D, Cb; 32, Ed
Cowal, 35A, Cd
Cowpens, 48A, Cc
Cozumel, I., 46A, Db
Cracow, 23A, Da; 26A, Bc
Cracow, Rep. of, 13, Gc
Cradock, 56B, Cb
Craigmillar, 36A, Cc
Crail, 37A, Cb
Cralova, 11, Gd; 24B, Ec
Cralova, Banat of, 24B, Ec
Cramond, 28A, Ca
Craonne, 44A, Bb
Crave (Craven), England, 30, Db
Craven, S. Carolina, 47A, Bd
Crawford, 36A, Cc
Crecy, 8, Cc; 31A, Da
Crediton, 29B, Bc; 32, Cf
Creeks, 48A, Bd
Crefeld, 24A, Bc
Creil, 44A, Bb
Crema, 21B, Ba
Cremona, 1A, Cb; 21B, Ca
Creneburne (Cranborne), 30, Ef
Crépy, 19, Ec
Creta (Crete), 2A, Dc; 4, Jf
Crete, 25D, Bc
Crete (Candia), 7A, Cc
Crevant, 19B, Dc
Crewkerne, 34B, Bd
Crichelade (Cricklade), 30, Ee
Crickiade, 29C, Cc; 32, Ee
Crieff, 37A, Cb
Crim Tartary, 25B, Ea
Crimea, 25D, Da; 27, Fe
Crimisa Promontorium, 1A, Fe
Crinan, 35A, Cc
Croatan I., 47A, Bc
Croatia, 26A, Be
Croceragel, 33, Bb
Crocodalana (Brough), 28A, Fc
Cromarty, 36A, Bb; 37A, Bb
Cromarty Firth, 37A, Bb
Cronstadt, 14, Ha
Cropredy Bridge, 34A, Cc
Crossaig, 35B, Bc
Crossragnel, 35B, Bc
Croton, Connecticut, 48B, Dc
Croton, Italy, 1A, Fe
Crowland, 29B, Cb; 33, Fe
Crown Princess Martha Ld., 43C
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Crozet Is., 43C
Cruces see Venta Cruz
Crullande (Crowland), 30, Fd
Cruz, C. de, 46A, Ec
Ctesiphon (Baghdad), 3, Lf
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Cuddalore, 52, D
Cuddapah, 52A, Ce
Cuenca, Castile, 25A, Eb
Cuenca, S. America, 50B, Ac
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Culiacan, 46A, Bb
Cullen, 37A, Cb
Culloden, 37A, Bb
Culross, 35B, Cb
Cumae, 1B, Ce
Cumana, 50B, Ba
Cumberland, co., 32, Cb
Cumberland, R., 48A, Bc
Cumberland Mts., 48A, Cc
Cumbria, 29A, Ba; 35A, Ee
Cumnock, 36A, Bc; 37A, Bc
Cuncacestre (Chester le Street), 30, Eb
Cunetio (Mildenhall), 28A, Ee
Cunningham, 35A, Dd
Cupar, 35B, Cb; 36A, Cb
Curaçoa, I., 46A, Fc; 50B, Ba
Curitiba, 50C, De
Cushendun, 37B, Ea
Custozza, 21D, Ca
Cutch, 52C, Ac; 53A, Cd
Cuttack, 52A, Ec; 53A, Gd
Cuttack, st., 52C, Ec
Cuxhaven, 23D, Ba
Cuyaba, 50B, Cd
Cuzco, 50B, Ad
Cyclades, 25C, Bc
Cydewain, 30, Cd
Cynllaith, 30, Cd
Cypress Swamp, 46A, Db
Cyprus, 4, Kg; 25D, Dd
Cyprus, King. of, 7A, Db
Cyrenaica, 2A, Dc
Cyrene, 2, Gf; 4, Hg
Cythera, 2, Ge
Cyzicus, 3, Hd; 7, Hd
Czaslau, 24A, Fd
Czechoslovakia, 17, Jd
Czechs, 6A, Eb
Czernowitz, 11, He; 24B, Fb

Dacca, 52B; 53A, Hd
Dacca, st., 52B
Dacia, 2, Gc; 4, He
Dacre, 29C, Ba
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Daegsastan, 35A, Fe
Daghestan, 15, Md; 27, Hf
Daghistan, 25D, Gb
Dagö, 26A, Cb
Dagö, I., 15, Ga; 27, Cc
Dahomé, 56C, Ec
Dairen (Port Arthur), 55, Le
Dakar, 56A, Bc
Dal Arridhe, 35C, Eb
Dalecarlia, 9, Ea; 26B, Aa
Dalkeith, 36A, Cc; 37A, Cc
Dalkey, 36B, Ec
Dalmaliy, 37A, Bb
Dalmatia, 2A, Gb; 26A, Be
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Dalriada, dist., Ireland, 29A, Aa
Dalriada, dist., Scotland, 35A, Cc
Dalry, Ayr, 37A, Bc
Dalry, Kirkcudbright, 37A, Bc
Daltune (Dalton), 30, Cb
Dalwhinnie, 37A, Bb
Daman, 52A, Bc; 53A, Dd
Damao, 53B, Dd
Damariscotta, 47B, Ea
Damascus, 3, Kf; 7C, Bc
Damascus, Emirate of, 7C, Bc
Damen, 48A, Cd
Damietta, 25D, Dd
Damme, 31, Gc
Damnonii, 28A, Ba
Dampier Arch., 51, Bf
Dampier St., 51, Hc
Damvilliers, 19, Fc
Danilovski, 27, Fb
Danish Mercia, 29C, Cb
Danishmend, 7, Ke
Dankov, 27, Fd
Danube, R., 6A, Gc; 25C, Bb
Danubius, R., 2, Ec; 3, Hd
Danum (Doncaster), 28A, Ec
Danville, 48A, Dc
Danzig, 9, Fb; 24A, Ha
Dar es Salaam, 56A, Ge
Daras, 5B, Ld
Dardanelle, 25C, Cb
Dardanelles, 45C, Aa; 45D
Darfur, 56A, Fc
Darien, 46A, Ed; 50B, Ab
Darien, G. of, 46A, Ed
Darjeeling, 53A, Gc
Darley, 33, Ee
Darling, R., 51, Gh
Dartford, 33, Gf
Dartmouth, England, 32, Cf
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia, 48A, Gb
Dartmouth College, 48B, Db
Darum, 7C, Ad
Dassel, 23A, Ba
Dauphiné, 8, Dd; 19, Fe
Davao, 55, Lh
Davenport, 29C, Bb
David Comnenus, 7B, Da
Davis Str., 41, Ga; 43B
Davos, 20B, Db
Dawson, 49, Ba
Dawston, 29A, Ba
Dax, 19, Cf; 31A, Be
De Burgh (Burke), 36B, Cc
de Courcy, family, 31, Ba
De Witts Land, 41, Qe
Deabolis, 7A, Ba
Deal, 32, He
Dearham, 29A, Bc
Debreczen, 24B, Eb
Debreczin, 11, Gc
Deceangli, 28A, Cc
Decies, 35C, Dd
Deddington, 32, Ee
Dedeagach, 15, Hd; 45C, Aa
Dee, R., Scotland, 37A, Cb
Dee, R., Wales, 29D, Bb
Deer, 35B, Cb
Deerfield, 47B, Cb; 48B, Cb
Defmas, 29A, Bc
Deganwy, 30, Cc; 32, Cc
Deheubarth, 30, Be
Deira, 29A, Cb
Delagoa B., 56D, Dc
Delaware, 48A, Dc; 49, Hd
Delaware B., 47A, Bc
Delaware, R., 47A, Bb
Delft, 20A, Db
Delgado, C., 42, Me
Delhi, 52A, Cb; 53A, Ec
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Demetae, 28A, Bd
Demirhissar, 45A, Ea
Denain, 11, Cb
Denbigh, 32, Cc; 34A, Bc
Dendermonde, 20A, Dc
Dene (Dean), 30, De
Denka, 56A, Gd
Denmark, 9, Da; 10, Da
D'Entrecasteaux Is., 51, Ic
Denver, 49, Ed
Deoben, 12, Fc
Deogiri, 50A, Fe
Déols, 18, Dc
Depenbech, 30, Dc
Deptford, 30, Fe
Dera Ismail Khan, 53B, Db
Derbend, 25D, Gb
Derbent, 6B, Fa; 27, Hf
Derby, Australia, 51, Ce
Derby, 32, Ed; 34A, Cc
Derby, New England, 47B, Cc
Derby, co., 32, Ec
Derbyscire (Derbyshire), 30, Ec
Derg, L., 36B, Cd; 37B, Cd
Derlington (Darlington), 30, Eb
Derna, 16, Kg
Derry, 35C, Db; 37B, Db
Dertona, 1A, Bb
Dertosa, 2, Cd
Derwent, R., Derby, 34A, Cc
Derwent, R., Yorks, 29D, Ca
Deserta Libyca, 3, Jg
Desmond, 35C, Ce; 36B, Be
Desterro, 50C, De
Detmold, 22, Cc
Detroit, 47A, Ab; 49, Gc
Dettingen, 11, Db; 24A, Cc
Deva (Chester), 28A, Dc
Devenescire (Devonshire), 30, Cf
Deventer, 20A, Fb; 22, Bb
Devikottai, 52D
Devizes, 32, De; 34A, Cd
Devol, R., 45A, Bb
Devon, 32, Cf
Dewsland, 32, Ae
Dezhnev, C., 55, Rb
Dholpur, 53A, Ec
Diarbekr, 45C, Cb; 50A, Cc
Diarbekr (Amida), 25D, Fc
Die, 18, Fd
Diedenhofen (Thionville), 22, Ad
Dieppe, 19, Dc
Dieren, 20A, Fb
Dieulacres, 33, Ed
Digne, 19, Ge
Dijon, 18, Fc; 19, Fd; 31, He
Dinan, 18, Bb; 31A, Ab
Dinant, 20A, Dd; 44A, Ca
Dinapore, 53A, Gc
Dindigul, 52A, Ce
Dinevor, 30, Be
Dingle, 37B, Ad
Dingle B., 36B, Ad; 37B, Ad
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Dirk Hartog I., 51, Ag
Dissentis, 20B, Cb
Diu, I., 52A, Bc; 53A, Dd
Divodurum, 2, Dc
Dixmude, 20A, Bc
Djagatai Empire, 50A, Gb
Djakarta, 55, Jj
Djerba, 7, Ef
Dnepropetrovsk, 16, Nd
Dnieper, R., 27, Ee; 50A, Bb
Dniester, R., 25D, Ca; 27, De
Doab, The, 52A, Db
Dobb's Ferry, 48B, Cc
Dobruja, 25C, Cb; 26A, De
Dobunni, 28A, De
Doce Leguas, Cays de, 46A, Eb
Dodecanese, 14, He; 45C, Ab
Dogger Bank, 15, Cb
Doiran, 15, Gd; 45A, Da
Dol, 18, Cb; 31, Ed
Dôle, 19, Fd
Dolomites, 45B, Ba
Dolores, 46C, Ab
Dombes, 19, Fd
Domfront, 19, Cc; 31, Ed
Dominica, I., 46A, Fc
Domrémy, 19B, Eb
Don R., 27, Ge; 50A, Cb
Don Cossacks, 26A, Gd; 27, Ge
Doncaster, 29B, Bb; 32, Ec
Donegal, 37B, Cb
Donegal Abbey, 36B, Cb
Doneham (Dunham Massey), 30, Dc
Donetz, R., 27, Fe
Dongola, 56A, Fc
Donnington Castle, 34B, Cd
Dora Baltea, R., 21C, Ba
Dorat, 19, Dd
Dorcestre (Dorchester), 30, Df
Dorchester, Dorset, 32, Df
Dorchester, Massachusetts, 47B, Db; 48B, Db
Dorchester, New Jersey, 47B, Bd
Dorchester, Oxford, 33, Ef
Dorchester, bp., 33A
Dordogne, R., 18, Dd; 19, De
Dordrecht, 19, Fb
Dore, 29B, Cb
Dorey, 51, Eb
Dornach, 20B, Ba
Dornoch, 35B, Cb; 36A, Bb
Dornoch Firth, 36A, Cb
Dornsaeta, 29A, Bc
Dorpat (Yuriev), 27, Dc
Dorset, 32, Df
Dorsete (Dorset), 30, Df
Dort, 20A, Dc
Dortmund, 22, Bc
Dortmund, 11, Db; 17, Gc
Dorylaeum, 3, Je; 7, Je
Douai, 19, Eb; 20A, Cd
Doubs, R., 18, Fc; 19, Fd
Douglas, 36A, Cc
Douro, R., 25A, Bb
Dover, Delaware, 48B, Bd
Dover, England, 29A, Dc; 32, He; 33, Hf
Dover, N.H., 47B, Db
Dovere (Dover), 30, He
Down, 35C, Fb; 37B, Eb
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Downpatrick, 35D, Da
Downton, 32, Ee
Draa, Wadi, 56A, Cb
Draheim, 24A, Gb
Drakensberg, mts., 56D, Cc
Draper's Meadow, 48A, Cc
Drave, R., 22, Ge; 45B, Ca
Dravus, 2, Fc
Drenthe, 20A, Fb
Drepanum, 1A, De
Dresden, 23B, Ca; 24A, Ec
Dreux, 9, Cc; 18, Db; 31, Fd
Drina, R., 24B, Dc
Drogheda, 36B, Ec; 37B, Ec
Droitwich, 32, Dd
Dromore, 35D, Ca; 37B, Eb
Drumburgh, 28C
Drumclog, 37A, Bc
Duala, 56A, Dd
Dubienka, 26B, Cc
Dubitza, 11, Fc
Dublin, 35C, Ec; 36B, Ec
Dublin, co., 37B, Ec
Dubris (Dover), 28A, He
Dudelei (Dudley), 30, Dd
Dudley, 32, Dd
Duero, R., 25A, Cb
Duich, L., 37A, Bb
Duisburg, 20A, Fb
Duiveland, 20A, Cc
Dulce, R., 50B, Be
Duleek, 35C, Ec; 37B, Ec
Dumbarton, 35A, Dd; 37A, Bc
Dumbarton, co., 37A, Bc
Dumfries, 35A, Ed; 36A, Cc
Dumfries, co., 37A, Cc
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Dumnonii, 28A, Bf
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Gaza, 3, Jf; 45C, Bc
Gazaca, 3, Me
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Gdynia, 16, Jc
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Gelligaer, 28A, Ce
Gellivare, 16, Ka
Gembloux, 20C, Ba
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Geneva, 20B, Ab; 23B, Bb
Geneva, L. of, 20B, Ab
Genoa, 21A, Bb
Genoa, Rep. of, 21C, Bb
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German Empire, 14, Eb
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Germania, 2, Eb
Germania Inferior, 2, Db
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Germany, King. of, 23A, Ba
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Gersau, 20B, Ca
Gerstungen, 22, Cc
Gertruidenberg, 20A, Dc
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Givelcestre (Ilchester), 30, Df
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Glogau, 22, Gc; 23A, Da
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Gloucester, New Hampshire, 48B, Db
Gloucester, New Jersey, 48B, Bd
Gloucester (Cape Ann), 47B, Db
Gloucester, bp., 33, Df
Gloucester, co., 32, De
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Glowecestrescire (Gloucestershire), 30, De
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Gortyna, 2, Ge
Gorz, 23B, Cb; 24B, Cb
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Gotha, 24A, Dc
Gothenburg, 26A, Ab
Gothia, Marq. of, 18, Ee
Gothland, 8, Eb; 9, Ea
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Gran Chaco, 50B, Be
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Granada, Emirate of, 25A, Cd
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Graz, 24B, Db; 26B, Bd
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Great Bahama I., 46A, Eb
Great Barrier Reef, 51, He
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Great Cayman, I., 46A, Dc
Great Exuma, I., 46A, Eb
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Great Inagua, I., 46A, Eb
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Great Kei, R., 56B, Db
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Great Marlow, 34A, Cd
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Grimsel, P., 20B, Cb
Grinstead, 32, Fe
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Griqualand West, 56D, Bc
Griquas, 56B, Ba
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Groningen Prov., 20A, Fa
Grosotto, 45B, Aa
Gross Jägersdorf, 24A, Ja
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Grozny, 16, Ge
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Grumentum, 1A, Ed
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Guadenhutten, 48A, Cb
Guadiana, R., 25A, Cc
Guam, I., 40A, Rd
Guanahani, 40A, Fc
Guanajuato, 46A, Bb
Guatemala, 46A, Cc
Guatulco, 41, Ed
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Gubbio, 21B, Db
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Guernsey, I., 19, Bc; 31A, Ab
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Guisé, 19, Ec
Gujarat, 52A, Bc; 53A, Dd
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Guntur, 52A, Dd
Gurramkonda, 52A, Ce
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Gwent, 29A, Bc; 30, De
Gwynedd, 29A, Ab; 30, Cc
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Haddington, 35A, Fd
Haddington, co., 37A, Cc
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Hague, C. de la, 19, Cc
Hague, The, 20A, Db
Hagustaldham (Hexham), 30, Db
Haifa, 16, Mg; 45C, Bc
Hailar, 55, Kd
Hailes, 33, Ef
Hainan, I., 50A, Ie; 55, Kg
Hainault, 20A, Cd; 22, Ac
Haine, R., 20C, Bb
Haingeham (Hedingham), 30, Gd
Haiti, 46A, Ec; 50C, Aa
Hakodate, 54, Nd
Halberstadt, 22, Dc; 24A, Dc
Haleb (Aleppo), 7A, Eb
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Halifax, England, 34A, Cc
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Hampton, Massachusetts, 47B, Db
Hampton, Virginia, 47B, Ae
Hamton, 29A, Cc
Hangchow, 54, Le
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Hanoi, 54, Jf
Hanover, 9, Db; 24A, Cb
Hanover, King. of, 23D, Ba
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Harbin (Pinkiang), 55, Ld
Harcourt, 19, Cc
Hardknot, 28A, Cb
Hardwar, 50A, Fd
Harfleur, 19, Dc
Harlech, 32, Bd
Harper's Ferry, 48A, Dc
Harran, 7C, Ca
Harris, 35A, Bb
Harrismith, 56D, Cc
Harrodsburg, 48A, Cc
Hartford, 47A, Cb; 48B, Cc
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Hartmannswillerkopf, 44B, Bb
Harts, R., 56D, Cc
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Harzburg, 22, Dc
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Hattin, 7C, Ac
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Heiligerlee, 20A, Fa
Hejaz, 6B, Ec; 56A, Gb
Hejer, 6B, Fc
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Heletune (Halton), 30, Dc
Heligoland, 15, Db; 24A, Ba
Heliopolis, 3, Jf
Hellespont, 9, He
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Helsingborg, 11, Ea
Helsingfors, 26A, Cg
Helston, 32, Af
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Hemesa, 3, Kf
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Henna, 1A, Ef
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Hennersdorf, 24A, Fc
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Heraclea Chersonesus, 3, Jd
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Herat, 54, Ee
Herbertshöhe (Kopopo), 51, Ib
Herdeslege (Eardisley), 30, Dd
Herdoniae, 1A, Ed
Hereford, 30, Dd
Hereford, bp., 33, De
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Herefordscire (Herefordshire), 30, Dd
Hereke, 25D, Cb
Heristal, 6A, Da
Hermannstadt, 11, Gc
Hermitage, 37A, Cc
Hermunduri, 2, Eb
Hermupolis, 3, Jg
Hermus, R., 3, He
Hernici, 1B, Bb
Hersfeld, 22, Cc
Hertford, 29B, Cc
Hertford, co., 32, Fe
Herteforde (Hertford), 30, Fe
Hertefordscire (Hertfordshire), 30, Fe
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Herzegovina, 24B, Dc
Hesdin, 19, Eb
Hesse, 9, Db; 22, Cc
Hesse, G.D. of, 23D, Ba
Hessen, 24A, Cc
Hevellians, 22, Eb
Hevensham, 29B, Ca
Hexesham (Hagustalham), 30, Db
Hexham, 29A, Ba
Hexham, bp., 33A
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Hierapolis, 5B, Kd; 7C, Ca
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Higorre, 31A, Ce
Hildesheim, 22, Cb
Hillsborough, 48A, Dc
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Hindustan, 40A, Nc
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Hippo Regius, 4, Ef
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Hirson, 44A, Cb
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Hoboken, 47B, Bc
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Hofuf, 55, Cf
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Hohenfriedeberg, 24A, Gc
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Hohenzollern, 23D, Bb
Hohnstein, 24A, Dc
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Holyhead, 28A, Bc
Holyrood, 33, Cb
Holywood, 35B, Cc
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Homildon Hill, 32, Da
Homs, 7C, Bb; 45C, Cc
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Honshu, 54, Me
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Hoorn, 20A, Eb
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Horn, C., 43C; 50B, Bh
Horncastle, 28A, Fc
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Hostilia, 1A, Cb
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Howth, 37B, Ec
Hubbardton, 48B, Cb
Hubertusberg, 24A, Ec
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Hudson Bay, 49, Gb
Hudson B. Company, 42, Eb
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Hull, 32, Fc
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Hulst, 20A, Dc
Humber, R., 29B, Db
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Hüningen, 19, Gd
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Huntingdon, 29C, Cb; 32, Fd
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Hydruntum (Hydronte), 1A, Gd
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Iapygia, 1C, Cb
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Ichang, 54, Ke
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Igarka, 55, Gb
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Inchcolm, 33, Ca
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Iona, I., 37A, Ab
Ionia, 15, He
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Ipswich, New Hampshire, 48B, Db
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Isabella, 46A, Ec
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Isauria, 4, Kf
Isca (Caerleon), 28A, De
Isca Dumnoniorum (Exeter), 28A, Cf
Isère, R., 18, Fd; 19, Fe
Isfahan, 55, De
Ishtip, 45A, Da
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Isle aux Noix, 48B, Ca
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Ismail, 26B, Dd
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Isonzo, R., 21C, Da; 45B, Da
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Linlithgow, 36A, Cb; 37A, Cb
Linlithgow, co., 37A, Cc
Linz, 22, Fd; 24B, Cb
Liparaeae Insulae, 1A, Ee
Liris, R., 1B, Bb
Lisbon, 25A, Ac
Lisburn, 37B, Eb
Lisieux, 19, Dc
Liskeard, 32, Bf; 34B, Ad
Lismore, 35B, Bb; 36B, Dd
Lissa, 21D, Eb
Lissus, 2, Fd
Liternum, 1B, Cc
Lithuania, 26A, Dc; 27, Dd
Little Harbour (Rye), 47B, Db
Little Namaquas, 56B, Aa
Little Namaqua Ld., 56D, Ac
Little Poland, 26A, Cc
Little Redan, 27A
Little Russia, 26B, Ec
Little St. Bernard P., 22, Bf
Littlechester, 28A, Fd
Litus Saxonicum, 28A, Hd
Liverpool, 32, Dc; 34A, Bc
Livonia, 26A, Db; 27, Dc
Lixheun, 19, Gc
Llanbadarn, 29A, Ab
Llanbadarn Fawr, 30, Bd
Llandaf (Llandaff), 30, Ce
Llandaff, 29B, Bc; 32, Ce
Llandaff, bp., 33, Cf
Llandovery, 28A, Cd; 32, Ce
Llanelwy, 30, Cc
Llanfaes, 29B, Ab
Llangollen, 34B, Bc
Llanio, 28A, Cd
Llanthony, 33, Cf
Llantwit, 29A, Bc
Loanda, 56A, Ee
Loango, 42, Ke; 56A, Ee
Lobositz, 11, Eb; 24A, Fc
Locarno, 20B, Cb
Loches, 18, Dc; 31, Fe
Lochnannagh, 37A, Bb
Lockerbie, 37A, Cc
Locri Epizephyrii, 1A, Fe
Lodève, 18, Ee
Lodi, 21B, Ba; 21C, Ba
Lodz, 17, Jc
Logans, 48A, Cc
Logrono, 31A, Ae
Logstown, 48A, Cb
Loir, R., 18, Dc
Loire, R., 18, Ec; 19, Bd
Lokoja, 56A, Dd
Lombards, 4A, Ca; 5A, Fb
Lombardy, 21B, Ba; 24B, Bb
Lombartzyde, 20A, Bc
Lome, 56C, Ec
Lomond, L., 37A, Bb
Loncastre (Lancaster), 30, Db
Londinium (London), 28A, Fe
London, 29A, Cc; 32, Fe
London, bp., 33, Gf
Londonderry, co., 37B, Eb
Long I., Bahama Is., 46A, Eb
Long I., Scotland, 35A, Ab
Long I., U.S.A., 47B, Cc
Long Island Sound, 48B, Cc
Longford, 37B, Dc
Longland, 35B, Cc
Longtown, 37A, Cc
Longwy, 19, Fc; 44A, Cb
Loos, 44A, Ba
Lop, 50A, Hb
Lorch, 6A, Eb
Lord Howe I., 51, Ih
Lorient, 19, Bd
Lorne, 35A, Cc
Lorraine, 19, Gc; 23B, Bb
Lorsch, 6A, Db
Los, Is. de, 56C, Bc
Los Adaes, 46A, Ca
Los Angeles, 49, Dd
Los Diabolos, 40A, Fc
Losecoat Field (Empingham), 32, Fd
Lostwithiel, 32, Bf; 34A, Ad
Lot, R., 18, Dd; 19, De
Lotharingia, 6C, Ba; 22, Ac
Lotharingia, D. of, 18, Gb
Lothian, 29B, Ba; 35A, Fd
Loughbrickland, 37B, Eb
Loughrea, 36B, Cc; 37B, Cc
Louisburg, 47A, Fa
Louisiade Archipelago, 51, Id
Louisiana, 46A, Ca; 49, Fd
Lourenzo Marquez, 56D, Dc
Louth, England, 32, Fc
Louth, Ireland, 37B, Ec
Louvain, 20A, Dd; 44A, Ca
Lowell, 47B, Db
Lower Austria, 23D, Db
Lower Burgundy, 22, Af
Lower Burgundy (Regnum Provinciae), 18, Fd
Lower California, 41, Dc
Lower Lotharingia, 22, Ac
Lower Lotharingia, D. of, 23A, Ba
Lower Palatinate, 19, Gc
Lower Peru, 50B, Ad
Lower Tunguska, R., 54, Hb
Lowestoft, 11, Cb
Loyalty Is., 51, Lf
Lübeck, 22, Db; 23A, Ca
Lublin, 26A, Cc; 27, Cd
Luca, 1A, Cc
Lucani, 1C, Cb
Lucania, 1A, Ed
Lucca, 21A, Cb; 24B, Cc
Lucca, Rep. of, 21C, Cb
Lucera, 21B, Ec
Luceria, 1A, Ed
Lucerne, 20B, Ca; 22, Ce
Lucerne, canton, 20B, Ca
Lucknow, 52A, Db; 53A, Fc
Luçon, 19, Cd
Lucus Augusti, 2, Ad
Luderitz, 56A, Eg
Ludes (Louth), 30, Fc
Ludgershall, 32, Ee
Ludhiana, 52A, Ca
Ludlow, 30, Dd; 32, Dd
Lugano, 20B, Cb
Lugdunensis, 2, Cc
Lugdunum (Lyons), 2, Cc; 4, Dd
Lugdunum Batavorum, 2, Cb
Lugii, 2, Fb
Lugo, 25B, Ba
Luguvalium (Carlisle), 28C
Luitpold Ld., 43C
Lulea, 16, Ka
Luna, 1A, Cb
Lund, 7, Ea
Lunda, 56A, Fe
Lundonia (London), 30, Fe
Lüneburg, Germany, 22, Cb
Luneburg, Natal, 56E
Lunenburg, 47A, Eb; 48A, Gb
Lunéville, 19, Gc; 44B, Ba
Lusatia, 8, Ec; 9, Eb
Lusatia (Ostmark), 22, Fc
Lusatians, 22, Eb
Lusignan, 18, Dc; 31, Ee
Lusitania, 2A, Ac
Lussac, 31A, Cc
Lutetia, 2, Cc; 4, Dd
Lutterberg, 24A, Cc
Lutterworth, 32, Ed
Lützen, 10, Eb; 12, Eb
Luvre (Oswestry), 30, Cd
Luxemburg, 20A, Fe; 22, Bd
Luxemburg, prov., 20A, Ee
Luxemburg, G.D. of, 23D, Ba
Luxeuil, 22, Be
Luynes, 19, Dd
Luzon, 50A, Ke; 54, Lg
Lvov (Lwow), 16, Kd; 17, Kd
Lycaonia, 3, Je
Lychnitus L., 3, Md
Lycia, 2A, Ec; 3, He
Lydenburg, 56D, Dc
Lydford, 29C, Ac; 32, Bf
Lydia, 3, He; 4, Jf
Lym (Lyme Regis), 30, Df
Lyme Regis, 32, Df; 34A, Bd
Lynn, 32, Gd; 33, Ge
Lyonnais, 19, Fe
Lyons, 18, Fd; 19, Fe
Lyons, Co. of, 18, Fd
Lys, R., 20A, Cd; 44A, Ba

Maas, R., 18, Fa
Maastricht, 22, Ac; 44A, Ca
MacAllister, 36A, Bc
Maçao, 42, Pc; 54, Kf
McCarthy, 35C, Cd; 36B, Be
Macclesfield, 37A, Cd
McConkey's Ferry, 48B, Bc
MacDonald, 36A, Ab
Macdonald Is., 43C
MacDonald of Clanranald, 36A, Bb
MacDonald of Glencoe, 36A, Bb
MacDonald of Glengarry, 36A, Bb
MacDonald of Keppoch, 36A, Bb
McDonnell, 36B, Ea
Macdonnell Range, 51, Ef
Macedonia, 2A, Db; 25C, Bb
Macerata, 12, Ed
Macfie, 36A, Ab
McGillipatrick, 35C, Dd
MacGregor, 36A, Bb
McGuire, 36B, Db
Macintosh, 36A, Bb
Mackay, 36A, Ba
MacKenzie, clan, 36A, Bb
Mackenzie, district, 49, Da
Mackenzie, R., 43B; 49, Ca
Maclachlan, 36A, Bb
Maclean, 36A, Ab
MacLeod, 36A, Aa
Macloutsie, R., 56D, Cb
MacMahon, 36B, Db
MacMurrough, 35C, Ed
Macnab, 36A, Bb
MacNeil, 36A, Ab
Mâcon, 18, Fc; 19, Fd
Macpherson, 36A, Bb
Macquarie Is., 43C
Macroom, 37B, Ce
Mactan, 40A, Qd
Madagascar, 56A, Hg
Madang (Friedrich Wilhelmshafen), 51, Hc
Madeira, L., 40A, Jc; 56A, Ba
Madeira, R., 50B, Bd
Madhya Pradesh, st., 53B, Ed
Madras, 52D; 53A, Ff
Madras, st., 53B, Ef
Madre, Laguna del, 46A, Cb
Madrid, 25A, Db
Madura, 52A, Cf
Madurai (Madura), 53B, Ef
Maeander, R., 3, He
Mægœum, 4, Jf
Maelienydd, 30, Cd
Maelor, 30, Dc
Maeotis Palus, 3, Kc; 4, Ld
Maestricht, 19, Fb; 20A, Ed
Mafeking, 56D, Cc
Magadan, 55, Oc
Magdala, 44, Md
Magdalen Is., 47A, Ea
Magdalena, R., 50C, Aa
Magdeburg, 22, Db; 24A, Db
Magdeburg, st., 24A, Db
Magdeburg, Bp. of, 23B, Ca
Magellan, Str. of, 50B, Bh
Magennis, 36B, Fb
Magenta, 21D, Ba
Magersfontein, 56D, Bc
Maghreb-al-Aqsa, 6B, Ab
Maghreb-al-Awsat, 6B, Bb
Magna Graecia, 1A, Fe
Magnesia, 3, He
Magnis (Carvoran), 28C
Magnis (Kenchester), 28A, Dd
Magnitogorsk, 16, Rc; 55, Dc
Magnus Portus (Portsmouth Harbour), 28A, Ff
Magog, 48B, Ca
Magonsaete, 29A, Bb
Maguellone, 18, Ee
Magyars, 6A, Hb
Mahanadi, R., 52A, Dc
Maharajpur, 53A, Ec
Mahé, 52A, Ce; 53A, Ef
Mahratta, 43A, Nc
Maida, 12, Fe
Maidenhead, England, 34B, Cd
Maidenhead, U.S.A., 48B, Bc
Maidos, 45D
Maidstone, 34A, Dd
Maikop, 16, Oe
Main, R., Germany, 22, Cd
Main, R., Ireland, 37B, Eb
Maine, 47A, Cb; 48A, Fb
Maine, Co. of, 18, Cb; 9, Dc
Mainland, I., 37A, Ca
Mainz, 22, Cd; 23A, Bb
Mainz, abp., 23B, Ba
Maipu, 50C, Bf
Majapahit, 40A, Pe
Majorca, 9, Ce; 25B, Gc
Majuba Hill, 56E
Makasar, 55, Kj
Makhdisho, 56A, Hd
Makran, 6B, Hc
Malabar, 52C, Ce
Malaca, 2, Be
Malacca, 54, Jh; 55, Jh
Malaga, 5B, Bd; 25A, Cd
Malaita, I., 51, Kc
Malakof, 27A
Malaya, st., 55, Jh
Malborgeth, 45B, Da
Malden Is., 45, Be
Maldive Is., 54, Fh
Maldon, 29C, Dc; 34A, Dd
Malduna (Maldon), 30, Ge
Malines, 44A, Ca
Malling, 33, Gf
Malmédy, 20A, Fd; 44A, Da
Malmesberie (Malmesbury), 30, De
Malmesbury, 29B, Bc
Malmo, 13, Eb
Malown, 53A, Eb
Maloyaroslayetz, 12, Ka
Malpas, 32, Dc
Malplaquet, 20A, Cd
Malta, 6A, Ed; 13, Ef
Malton, 32, Fb
Malvasia, 7B, Bb; 25D, Bc
Malvern, 33, De; 34B, Bc
Malwa, 52A, Cc
Mamecastre (Manchester), 30, Dc
Mamelon, 27A
Mameluke Sultans, 8, Jg
Mamistra, 7C, Aa
Mamucium (Manchester), 28A, Dc
Man, Is. de (I. of Man), 30, Bb
Man, Isle of, 29A, Aa; 34A, Ab
Managua, 46D, Dc
Manaos (Barra do Rio Negro), 50B, Cc
Manau Guotodin, 29A, Ba
Manau (Man, Isle of), 29A, Aa
Manbedj, 7C, Ba
Manchester, England, 34A, Bc
Manchester, N. America, 48B, Cb
Manchu, 41, Qb; 50A, Kb
Manchuria, 54, Ld; 55, Ld
Mandalay, 53A, Jd; 54, Hf
Mangalore, 52A, Be; 53A, Df
Mangi, 50A, Id
Manhattan I., 47B, Cc
Manihiki Is., 45, Be
Manila, 54, Lg; 55, Lg
Manipur, 53A, Hd; 53B, Hd
Manitoba, 49, Fb
Manokvary, 51, Eb
Mansfeld, 24A, Dc
Mansurah, 7A, Dc
Mantes, 31, Fd
Mantua, 1A, Cb; 21A, Ca
Mantua (Gonzaga), Marq. of, 21C, Ca
Manukau Harbour, 51A
Manzanillo, 46D, Bc
Manzikert, 7A, Fb
Maputo, R., 56D, Dc
Maracaibo, 46A, Ec; 50B, Aa
Maranhão, 50B, Dc
Maranhão, prov., 50B, Dc
Marañon, R., 50C, Ac
Marash, 7C, Ba
Marathas, 52A, Cc; 52C, Cc
Marblehead, 48B, Db
Marburg, 24A, Cc
Marche, 31, Fe
Marches, The, 21C, Db
Marcianapolis, 5A, Jc
Marcomanni, 2, Ec; 4, Gd
Mardin, 7A, Fb
Mare Adriaticum, 1A, Db
Mare Cantabricum, 2, Ad
Mare Caspium, 4, Oe
Mare Etruscum, 1C, Bb
Mare Internum, 2, Fe
Mare Ionium, 2 Fe; 4, Gf
Mare Suevicum, 2, Fa; 4, Gb
Mare Tyrrhenum, 1A, De
Marengo, 12, Dd
Margam, 29B, Bc
Margarita, L., 46A, Fc
Margidunum (Castle Hill), 28A, Fd
Margus, 2, Gd
Maria Van Diemen, C., 51, Mh
Mariana, 1A, Bc
Mariana (Ladrone) Is., 55, Ng
Mariano, 45B, Ca
Marie Byrd Ld., 43C
Marie Galante, I., 46A, Fc
Marienbourg, 20A, Dd
Marienburg, 19, Fb; 26B, Bc
Marienwerder, 24A, Hb
Marietta, 48A, Cc
Marinids, 8, Bg
Marisus, 2, Gc
Maritza, R., 12, Hd; 14, Hd
Mark, 24A, Bc
Markberg, 19, Gb
Market Drayton, 34B, Bc
Marlborough, England, 32, Ee
Marlborough, N.Z., 51A
Marle, 18, Eb
Marlow, 32, Fe
Marmara, Sea of, 45C, Aa
Marmarica, 2, Gf
Marne, R., 18, Eb; 19, Ec
Marquesas, Is., 41, Be; 42, Ce
Marra, 7C, Bb
Marrucini, 1A, Ec
Marruvium Paeligni, 1B, Ba
Marsala, 21D, Cd
Marsalquivir, 9, Be
Marseilles, 8, De; 19 Ff
Marshall Is., 45, Sd
Marshfield, 47B, Db
Marsi, 1B, Bb
Marston Moor, 34A, Cc
Martaban, G. of, 53A, Je
Martello, The, 45B, Oo
Martha's Vineyard, I.47 B, Dc
Martigny, 20B, Bb
Martinique, I., 46A, Fc
Martyropolis, 5B, Ld
Maryborough, Australia, 51, Ig
Maryborough, Ireland, 37B, Dc
Maryland, 47A, Bc; 49, Hd
Mascarenhas, 40A, Mf
Maserfield, 29A, Bb
Mashona Ld., 56D, Da
Maskat, 50A, Dd; 54, Df
Mason and Dixon Line, 48A, Dc
Masper, 47B, Cc
Massachusetts, 47A, Cb
Massawa, 56A, Gc
Massikessi, 56D, Da
Massilia, 2, Cd; 4, Ee
Masulipatam, 52A, Dd
Masurian Lakes, 15, Gb
Matabele Ld., 56D, Ca
Matagorda B, 46A, Cb
Matamoros, 46A, Cb
Matanzas, 46A, Db
Matatana, 40A, Mf
Matera, 52C, Db
Matiana L., 3, Me
Matilda, Lds. of 21B, Cb
Matruh, 15, Hf; 45C, Ac
Matto Grosso, 50C, Cd
Matto Grosso (Bella Vista), 50B, Bd
Matto Grosso, prov., 50C, Cd
Maubeuge, 20A, Cd; 44A, Ba
Mauretania, 2, Ce; 4, Df
Mauritia (Pernambuco), 41, He
Mauritius, I., 41, Mf; 43A, Me
Mawson, 43C
Maxen, 24A, Ec
Maxwell, 36A, Cc
Mayas, 46A, Cc
Mayence, 15, Dc; 19, Cc
Mayenne, R., 19, Cc
Mayo, 35C, Bc; 37B, Cc
Mayo, co., 37B, Bc
Mazagan, 41, Jc
Mazapil, 46A, Bb
Mazatlan, 46A, Bb
Mazlewice, 26B, Cc
Mazzara, 21A, Cd
Mearns, 35A, Fc
Meath, 31, Bb; 36B, Dc
Meaux, England, 33, Fd
Meaux, France, 18, Eb; 19, Ec
Mecca, 6B, Fc; 50A, Cd
Mechiin, 20A, Dc
Mecklenburg, 22, Db; 26B, Ac
Mecklenburg, D. of, 12, Eb
Mecklenburg, prov., 22, Db
Medellin, Colombia, 50C, Ab
Medellin, Spain, 25B, Cc
Medeltune (Melton Mowbray), 30, Fd
Media, 3, Me
Medina, 50A, Cd; 54, Cf
Medina (Yathreb), 6B, Fc
Medina de R. Seco, 25B, Cb
Mediolanum, 1A, Bb
Mediolanum Santonum, 2, Bc
Meerut, 53A, Ec
Megrelia, 27, Gf
Mehadia, 26B, Cd
Meiringen, 20B, Cb
Meirionydd (Merioneth), 30, Cd
Meissen, 22, Ec; 23A, Ca
Meissen, M. of, 22, Fc; 23A, Ca
Mekong, R., 55, Jg
Melandra Castle, 28A, Ec
Melbourne, 51, Gi
Melcombe Regis, 32, Df
Melfi, 21A, Ec; 21B, Ec
Melilla, 9, Be; 14, Be; 40A, Jc
Melinde, 40A, Me
Melite I. (Malta), 2, Ee
Melitene, 3, Ke; 6A, Kd; 7, Ke
Melirichstadt, 22, Dc
Melmoth, 56E
Meloria, 21B, Cb
Melpum, 1A, Bb
Melrose, 33, Db; 35A, Fd
Melton Mowbray, 32, Fd
Melun, 18, Eb; 19, Ec
Melville I., 51, Ed
Memel, 24A, Ha; 26A, Cb
Memleben, 22, Dc
Memphis, Egypt, 3, Jg; 4, Kh
Memphis, U.S.A., 49, Gd
Menapii, 2, Cb
Mende, 18, Ed; 19, Ee; 31, Gf
Menderes, R., 25D, Cc
Mendoza, 50C, Bf
Mendrisio, 20B, Cc
Menin, 19, Eb; 20A, Cd
Menindee, 51, Gh
Menteith, 35A, Dc
Menteshe, 25D, Cc
Menzies, 36A, Bb
Meonware, 29A, Ce
Meran, 22, De; 45, Ba
Mercia, 29D, Cb
Mercians, 29A, Cb
Mere, 32, De
Meresberie (Maesbury), 30, Cd
Merevale, 33, Ee
Merida, Spain, 25A, Bc
Merida, Venezuela, 50B, Ab
Merioneth, 32, Cd
Merieberge (Marlborough), 30, Ee
Merrimac, R., 47B, Db
Merry Mount (Quincey), 47B, Db
Merse (Mersea), 30, Ge
Mersea, I., 29C, Dc
Merseburg, 22, Dc
Merseburg, M. of, 22, Ec
Mersen, 6C, Ba
Mersey, R., 29A, Bb
Mersha, R. (Mersey), 30, Cc
Mersina, 45C, Bb
Merton, 33, Ff
Merv, 6B, Hb; 50A, Ec; 54, Ee
Mesapii, 1C, Cb
Mesembria, 6A, Hc
Meseritz, 22, Fb
Meshed, 54, De; 55, De
Mesopotamia, 3, Le; 45C, Dc
Messana (Zancle), 1A, Ee
Messina, 21A, Ed
Messines, 44A, Ba
Mestre, 45B, Cb
Meta, R., 46A, Ed
Metapontum, 1A, Fd
Metaurus, R., 1A, Dc
Metcaut (Lindisfarne), 29A, Ca
Metz, 18, Gb; 19, Gc; 22, Bd
Metz and Verdun, 19, Fc
Meuse, R., 20A, Ed; 22, Ac
Mexico, 46A, Bb

Mezen R., 27, Ha
Mezières, 19, Fc; 20A, Dc
Miamis, 47A, Ab; 48A, Bb
Miani, 53A, Cc
Michigan, 49, Gc
Michigan, L., 48A, Bb; 49, Gc
Michilimackinac I., 47A, Aa
Michoacan, 46A, Bc
Micmacs, 47A, Da
Middelburg, Cape of Good Hope, 56D, Bd
Middelburg, Transvaal, 56D, Cc
Middle Angles, 29A, Cb
Middle Drift, 56E
Middle March, 36A, Cc
Middle Saxons, 29A, Cc
Middleburg, 20A, Cc
Middleham, 32, Eb
Middlesex, 32, Fe
Middleton, 36A, Cb
Middletown, Connecticut, 47B, Cc; 48B, Cc
Middletown, New Jersey, 47B, Bc
Midelsexe (Middlesex), 30, Fe
Midhe (Meath), 35C, Dc
Midhurst, 32, Ff
Midia, 25C, Cb
Midnapore, 52A, Ec; 52B
Midroscoggin, R., 47B, Da
Mien (Burma), 50A, Hd
Mierdyk, 20A, Dc
Milan, 21A, Ba; 23A, Bb; 24B, Bb
Milan, D. of, 21C, Ba
Milazzo, 21D, Ed
Milborne Port, 32, Df
Mileburne (Milborne Port), 30, Df
Miletus, 3, He; 5A, Hd
Milford, U.S.A., 47B, Cc
Milford, Wales, 32, Ae
Milhau, 18, Ed
Millau, 19, Ee
Milton, 29C, Dc
Milzienians, 22, Fc
Minas Geraes, 50C, Dd
Mindanao, I., 54, Lh; 55, Lh
Minden, 23B, Ba; 24A, Cb
Minden, Bp. of, 24A, Cb
Minho, R., 25B, Ab
Minnesota, 49, Fc
Minorca, 9, Ce; 25B, Gb
Minsk, 26A, Dc; 27, Dd
Minster, 29B, Dc
Minturnae, 1B, Bb
Miquelon, I., 47A, Fa; 49, Kc
Mirabel, 31, Ff
Miramichi B., 47A, Ea
Mirande, 19 Df
Mirebeau, 19, Dd
Mirepoix, 19, Df
Mirny, 43C
Mirzapore, 52B
Misol, 51, Eb
Missenden, 33, Ff
Missiones, 50C, Ce
Mississippi, R., 49, Fc
Mississippi, st., 49, Gd
Missolonghi, 25C, Bc
Missouri, R., 49, Fc
Missouri, st., 49, Fd
Mistassini, L., 49, Hb
Misurata, 16, Jg
Mitau, 27C, Ba
Mitchell, R., 51, Ge
Mitchelstown, 37B, Cd
Mittelmark, 24A, Eb
Mitylene, 25C, Cc
Mkusi, R., 56E
Mobile, 46A, Da; 48A, Bd
Modbury, 32, Cf
Modder, R., 56B, Ca
Modena, 21A, Cb; 24B, Cc
Modena, D. of, 21C, Cb
Modon, 7B, Bb; 25D, Bc
Moesia, 2A, Db; 5A, Gc
Moesia Inferior, 2, Hd
Moffat, 36A, Cc; 37A, Cc
Mogador, 14, Af; 56A, Ca
Mogdishu, 41, Md
Mogilev, 27, Ed
Mogul Empire, 41, Nc
Moguntiacum, 2, Db; 4, Fc
Mohacs, 25D, Aa; 26A, Bd
Mohammed Abtin, Dominions of, 8, Kf
Mohawk, R., 47A, Cb
Mohawks, 47A, Cb; 48B, Bb
Mohilef, 26A, Ec
Moidart, 35A, Cc; 37A, Bb
Mola, 21C, Ec
Mold, 32, Cc
Moldavia, 25D, Ca; 26A, Dd
Molise, 21B, Dc
Molloy, 36B, Dc
Mollwitz, 24A, Gc
Molotov (Perm), 16, Rb
Moluccas, Is., 40A, Qd; 54, Lh
Mölzen, 22, Ec
Mombasa, 44, Le; 56A, Ge
Mombello, 21B, Ba
Mon (Anglesey), 29A, Ab
Mona (Anglesey), 28A, Bc
Monaco, 21D, Ab
Monaghan, 37B, Eb
Monaghan, co. 37B, Eb
Monastir, 25C, Bb; 26B, Ce
Monavia (I. of Man), 28A, Bb
Monclova, 46A, Bb
Moncontour, 9, Bc
Monemude (Monmouth), 30, De
Monghyr, 52A, Eb
Mongolia, 50A, Ib; 54, Jd
Monk Bretton, 33, Ed
Monmouth, 32, De; 33, Df
Monmouth Court House, 48A, Eb
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Monrea, 7C, Ad
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Mons Apenninus, 1A, Bb
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Mont Louis, 19, Ef
Mont St. Jean, 20C, Ba
Mont St. Michel, 19, Cc; 31, Ed
Montacute, 32, Df
Montagnais, 47A, Ca
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Montana, 49, Ec
Montaperto, 21B, Cb
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Montbazon, 19, Dd
Montbéliard, 19, Gd
Montbrison, 19, Fe
Montdidier, 44A, Bb
Montebello, 23A, Bc
Montebelluna, 45B, Cb
Montenegro, 25C, Ab; 26A, Be
Montereau, 19B, Db
Monterey, 46A, Bb
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Montes Scardus, 2, Gd
Montes Serrorum, 2, Gc
Montevideo, 50B, Cf
Montferrat, 21A, Bb; 23A, Bb
Montferrat, M. of, 21C, Bb
Montfort, 18, Db
Montgomery, 30, Cd; 32, Cd
Montluçon, 19, Ed
Montmédy, 19, Fc; 44A, Cb
Montmorency, 19, Ec
Montpellier, 18, Ee; 19, Ef
Montpensier, 9, Cc
Montreal, 47A, Ca; 49, Hc
Montreuil, 18, Da
Montrose, 35A, Fc; 37A, Cb
Montserrat, I., 46A, Fc
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Mooi, R., 56D, Cc; 56E
Mook, 20A, Ec
Moors, 4A, Ac; 56A, Bb
Morant, 46A, Ec
Morat, 20B, Bb
Moravia, R., 25D, Bb
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Mordvin, 50A, Ca
Morea, 25D, Bc; 26A, Cf
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Mors, 24A, Bc
Mortagne, 18, Db
Mortain, 18, Cb; 19A, Bb
Mortara, 21D, Ba
Mortemart, 19, Dd
Mortimer, 36B, Dd
Mortimers Cross, 32, Dd
Morven, 35A, Cc
Mosa, 2, Db
Moscow, 27, Fc; 50A, Ba
Moscow, Pr. of, 8, Kb
Mosella, 2, Dc
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Mostar, 11, Fd; 24B, Dc
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Moulins, 19, Ed
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Moutiers, 18, Gd
Moxel, 50A, Ca
Mozambique, 56A, Hf
Mozambique, colony, 56A, Gf
Mozdok, 27, Gf
Mozhalsk, 16 Nb
Mscislaw, 26B, Ec; 27C, Db
Mubangi, R., 56A, Ed
Mühlburg, 9, Eb
Mühldorf, 22, Ed
Mühlhausen, 9, Eb
Mulden, 20A, Eb
Mukden (Shenyang), 55, Ld
Mulgrave, 32, Fb
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Mulhouse, 44B, Bb
Mull, I., 35A, Cc; 36A, Ab
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Multan, 50A, Fc; 52A, Ba
Mumha (Momonia, Munster), 35C, Cd
Muncaster, 30, Cb
Münchengratz, 24B, Da
Munda, 2, Be
Munekeceastre (Newcastle on Tyne), 30, Ea
Munich, 23B, Cb
Munkacz, 26A, Cd
Münster, 22, Bc; 23A, Ba
Munster, 36B, Cd; 37C
Munster, Bp. of, 23B, Ba
Münster Thal, 20B, Eb
Mur, R., 22, Ge
Murad Su, R., 45C, Db
Murchison, R., 51, Bg
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Muret, 18, De
Muri, 20B, Ca
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Murom, 27, Gc
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Murshidabad, 52A, Ec
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Mutina, 1A, Cb
Myitkyina, 53A, Jc; 53B, Jc
Mylae, 1A, Ee
Mynyw (St. David's), 29A, Ac
Myra, 3, Je
Myriocephalon, 7A, Db
Mysia, 3, He
Mysore, 52A, Ce; 53A, Ef
Mysore, st., 52A, Ce; 53A, Ef

NAARDEN, 20A, Eb
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Nablus, 7C, Ac
Nabresim, 45B, Db
Nafels, 20B, Da
Nagapattinam, 53A, Ef
Nagasaki, 54, Me; 55 Le
Nagpur, 52A, Cc; 53A, Ed
Nahuas, 46A, Bb
Naiman, 50A, Gb
Nairn, 36A, Cb; 37A, Cb
Nairn, co., 37A, Cb
Nairobi, 56A, Ge
Naissus, 2, Gd; 4, He
Nakwitchevan, 27, Hg
Namsos, 16, Ha
Namur, 18, Fa; 20A, Dd
Nanchang, 54, Kf
Nancy, 19, Gc; 44B, Ba
Nanking, 50A, Jc; 54, Ke
Nantasket, 47B, Db
Nantes, 18, Cc; 19, Cd
Nantes, Co. of, 18, Cc
Nantucket, I., 47A, Db
Nantwich, 34A, Bc
Napier, 51, Nl
Naples, 21A, Dc
Naples, King. of, 21C, Ed
Napo, R., 50B, Ac
Napoca, 2, Gc
Narbada, R., 52A, Cc
Narbo, 2, Cd; 4, De
Narbonensis, 2A, Bb
Narbonne, 18, Ee; 19, Ef
Narnia, 1A, Dc
Narona, 2 Fd
Narragansett B., 47B, Dc
Narragh, 35C, Ec
Narva, 11, Ha; 27, Dc
Narvik, 16, Ja
Narwa, 26A, Db
Nasamones, 2, Gf
Naseby, 34B, Cc
Nashborough (Nashville), 48A, Bc
Nassau, Bahamas, 46A, Eb
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Natal, 56D, Dc; 56E
Natal, Rep. of, 56E
Natchez, 48A, Ad
Natchitoches, 46A, Ca
Naucratis, 3, Jf
Naumkeag (Salem), 47B, Db
Nauplia, 11, Ge; 25D, Bc
Nauplis, 7A, Bb
Nauportus, 1A, Eb
Nauru, I., 45, Se
Navarino, 25C, Bc
Navarre, 25B, Ea
Navarre, King. of, 18 Ce
Navarre and Béarn, 19, Cf
Navarrete, 25A, Da
Navio (Brough), 28A, Ec
Naworth, 32, Db
Naxos, 1A, Ef; 7A, Cb
Naxos, D. of, 8, Hf; 29, Ge
Naxouat, 48A, Fa
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Nazareth, 7C, Ac
Neapolis (Naples), 1A, Ed
Neapolis, Sardinia, 1A, Be
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Neckar, R., 22, Cd
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Negotin, 45A, Da
Negro, R., 50B, Bf
Negropont (Euboea), 13, Gf
Negroponte, 25C, Cc; 26A, Cf
Neisse, R., 22, Fc; 24A, Gc
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Nejd, 6B, Fc; 56A, Hb
Nejef, 45C, Dc
Nelson, 51, Mj
Nelson, prov., 51A
Nemausus, 2, Cd
Nemirov, 27, De
Nen, R., 29A, Cb; 34A, Cc
Nenagh, 36B, Cd; 37B, Cd
Nendrum, 29A, Aa
Neocaesarea, 7A, Ea
Nepal, 52A, Db; 53A, Fc
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Nervii, 2, Cb
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Nessib, 13, Kf
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Netherlands, King. of the, 13, Dc
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Neuf Brisach, 44B, Ba
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Neuilly, 15, Cc
Neumark, 24A, Fb
Neuss, 19, Gb
Neustadt, 24B, Db
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Nevada, 49, Dd
Nevers, 18, Ec; 19, Ed
Nevers, Co. of, 18, Ec; 19B, Dc
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New Albion, 41, Dc
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New Britain (New Pomerania), 49, Ib; 51, Ib
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New Caledonia, 49, Cb; 51, Kf
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New Castille, Spain, 25A, Cc
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New Orleans, 46A, Ca
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Newcastle, England, 32, Eb
Newcastle, Leinster, 36B, Ec
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Newport, I. of Wight, 32, Ef
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Niemen, R., 27, Cc
Nieuport, 20A, Bc; 44A, Ba
Nieuwveld, mts., 56D, Bd
Niger, R., 56A, Dc; 56C, Fc
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Nimwegan, 20A, Ec; 22, Bc
Ningpo, 54, Lf
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Nish, 25C, Bb; 26A, Ce
Nishapur, 6B, Gb; 50A, Dc
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Nisibis, 3, Le; 4, Mf
Nissa, 6A, Gc
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Nivernais, 19, Ed
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Nogais, 27, Fe
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Northymbraland (Northumberland), 30, Da
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Norwich, 29D, Db; 32, Hd
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O'Doherty, 36B, Da
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Oea, 2, Ef
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Offa's Dyke, 29B, Bb; 30, Cc
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Old Castle, 36B, Db
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Old Ft. Franklin, 49, Ca
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Old Orsova, 24B, Ec
Old Point Comfort, 47B, Ae
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Oman, 6B, Gc; 50A, Dd
Omdurman, 56A, Gc
Omont, Co. of, 18, Fb
O'More, 36B, Dd
Omsk, 54, Fc; 55, Fc
Omyi, 50A, Gb
Onega L., 27, Fb
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O'Neill, 35C, Db; 36B, Db
Onnum (Halton), 28C
Onondagas, 47A, Bb
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Orkney Is., 35A, Fa; 36A, Ca
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Orleans, I. d', 47A, Ca
Orlov, 27, Kc
Ormskirk, 34A, Bc
Ormuz, 40A, Mc; 50A, Dd
Orneau, R., 20C, Bb
Orontes, R., 7A, Ec
O'Rorke, 36B, Db
O'Rourke, 35C, Cb
Orsova, 25D, Bb; 26B, Ce
Orsoy, 19, Gb
Ortenau, 24B, Bb
Orthèz, 12, Bd; 25B, Ea
Oruba, I., 46A, Fc; 50B, Ba
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Ösel, I., 26A, Cb; 27, Cc
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Osii, 2, Ga
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Osrhoene, 3, Ke
Ossory, 35C, Dd; 36B, Dd

Ostend, 20A, Bc; 44A, Ba
Ostia, 1B, Ab; 21C, Cc
Ostmark (Lausitz, Lusatia), 22, Ec
Ostrogothic King., 5A, Eb
Ostrogoths, 4A, Cb
Ostrolenka, 12, Gb; 13, Gc
Ostrova L., 45A, Cb
O'Sullivan, 36B, Be
Oswestry, 29B, Bb; 30, Cd
Otadini, 28A, Da
Otago, 51A
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Otchakof, 26B, Ed
Otford, 29B, Dc; 29D, Dc
Othona (Bradwell), 28A, Ge
O'Toole, 36B, Ec
Otranto, 21A, Fc; 21C, Fc
Ottawa, 49, Hc
Ottawa, R., 47A, Ba
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Otterburn, 32, Da
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Ouiatanon, 48A, Bb
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Palla, 1A, Bd
Pallantia, 2, Bd
Palmerston, L., 45, Ae
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Parana, R., 50B, Ce
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Parenzo, 21B, Da
Paria, G. of, 46B, Dc
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Penselwood, 29B, Bc
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Pentland Hills, 36A, Cc
Penza, 27, Gd
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Pera, 7B, Ca; 8, He
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Perge, 3, Je
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Pinerolo, 21C, Ab
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Poeni, 1C, Bc
Poetovio, 2, Fc; 4, Gd
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Poitiers, 18, Dc; 19, Dd
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Poles, 6A, Hb
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Polotsk, 26A, Db; 27, Dc
Poltava, 26A, Ed; 27, Ee
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Pontefract, 32, Ec; 33, Ed
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Pontica, 4A, Eb
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Pontrieu, 19A, Ca
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Riva, 45B, Ab
Rivaulx, 33, Ec
Riversdale, 56D, Bd
Rivière du Loup, 47A, Da
Rivoli, 12, Ec
Riyadh, 55, Cf
Roanoke I., 47A, Bc
Robertsbridge, 33, Gg
Robertson, 36A, Bb
Roche, 33, Ed
Rochefort, 19, Ce
Rochefoucauld, 19, De
Rochester, 29A, Dc; 32, Ge
Rochester, bp., 33, Gf
Rochingeham (Rockingham), 30, Fd
Rockhampton, 51, If
Rockingham, 32, Fd
Rockingham Forest, 28A, Fd
Rocky Mts., 49, Dc
Rocourt, 20A, Ed
Rocroi, 44A, Cb
Rodel, 35B, Ab
Rodez, 18, Ed; 19, Ee
Rodosto, 6A, Hc; 25D, Cb
Roelant (Rhuddlan), 30, Cc
Roer, R., 44A, Da
Rogers Rock, 48B, Cb
Roggeveld, 56B, Bb; 56D, Bd
Rohan, 19, Bc
Rohilkhand, 52A, Cb; 53A, Ec
Roliça, 25B, Ac
Roma, 1B, Ab
Romagna, 21C, Cb
Romaniola, 21B, Cb
Rome, 3C; 3D; 21E
Romenel (Romney), 30, Ge
Romesey (Romsey), 30, Ef
Romney, 29C, Dc; 32, Gf
Roncaglia, 21B, Ba; 22, Cf
Roosebeke, 19B, Da
Rorke's Drift, 56D, Dc; 56E
Rosario, 50B, Bf
Roscommon, 35C, Cc; 36B, Cc
Roscommon, co., 37B, Cc
Roscrea, 36B, Dd; 37B, Dd
Rosemarkie, 35B, Bb
Roskilde, 11, Ea
Rosnay, 18, Fb

Ross, England, 32, De
Ross, Ireland, 35C, Be
Ross, clan, 36a, Bb
Ross, co., 37A, Bb
Ross Sea, 43C
Rossbach, 24A, Dc
Rosslyn, 33, Cb
Rostock, 24A, Ea
Rostov, 27, Fc
Rosyth, 15, Ba
Roteland (Rutland), 30, Fd
Rothesay, 36A, Bc; 37A, Bc
Rotterdam, 20A, Dc; 23D, Aa
Rouecestre (Rochester), 30, Ge
Rouen, 18, Db; 19, Dc
Rouergue, 19A, Dd; 31, Gf
Rouergue, Co. of, 18, Ed
Rough Castle, 28A, Ca
Roundway Down, 34A, Cd
Rouse Pt., 48B, Ca
Roussillon, 19, Ef; 31, Gg
Roussillon, Co. of, 18, Ee
Rouvray, 19B, Cb
Rovereto, 45B, Bb
Rovigno, 21B, Da
Rovno, 15, Hb
Rowley, 47B, Db
Rowton, 34B, Bc
Roxburgh, 35A, Fd; 37A, Cc
Roxbury, 48B, Db
Royale, I. (Cape Breton I.), 47A, Ea
Royan, 19, Ce
Roye, 44A, Bb
Royuma, R., 56A, Gf
Ruapeho, 51, Ni
Rubico, R., 1A, Db
Rudolf, L., 56A, Gd
Rufford, 33, Ed
Rufiji, R., 56A, Ge
Rügen, I., 22, Ea; 26A, Ac
Rugii, 2, Eb; 4, Fc
Rugii, 4, Hd
Ruhr, 22, Bc
Rullion Green, 37A, Cc
Rum, King. of (Iconium), 7A, Eb
Rum, Seljuk Empire of (Iconium), 7B, Eb
Rumania, 25C, Ba
Rumelia, 10, Gd
Runcorn, 29C, Bb
Runnymede, 32, Fe
Rupel, 45A, Ea
Ruperts Ld., 43A, Eb; 49, Gb
Ruppin, 24A, Eb
Ruremonde, 19, Fb; 20A, Ec
Rusaddir, 2, Be
Ruschuk, 12, Hd; 26A, De
Rusellae, 1A, Cc
Russell, 51A
Russia, 54, Cc
Russian Emp., 42, Nb; 54, Fc
Russian Soviet Federal Socialist Republic, 15, Lb; 17, Pb
Rustenburg, 56D, Cc
Rüth, 20B, Cb
Ruthergien, 37A, Bc
Ruthin, 32, Cc
Ruthven, 36A, Cb
Ruthwell, 29A, Ba
Rutland, 32, Fd
Rutufi, 1B, Ab
Rutupiae (Richborough), 28A, He
Ryazan, 16, Nc; 27, Fd
Rye, 30, Gf; 32, Gf
Rye (Little Harbour), 47B, Db
Ryknield Way, 28A, Ed
Rymnik, 26B, Dd
Ryswick, 19, Fa
Ruswyk, 20A, Db
Ryukyu Is., 54, Lf; 55, Lf
Rzhev, 16, Mb; 27, Ec

Saale, 22, Dc
Saanen, 20B, Bb
Saar, R., 44A, Db
Saar Basin, 15, Dc; 44A, Db
Saarbrücken, 19, Gc; 44A, Db
Saareguemines, 44A, Db
Saarlouis, 19, Gc
Saba, I., 46A, Fc
Sabancuy, 46A, Cc
Sabatinus, L., 1A, Dc
Sabina, 21C, Dc
Sabini, 1C, Bb
Sabino, 47B, Db
Sabraon, 53A, Db
Sabrina Aest (Severn), 28A, De
Sabugal, 25B, Bb
Sacer, Mons, 1B, Ab
Säckingen, 20B, Ba
Saco, 47B, Db
Saco, R., 47B, Db; 48A, Fb
Saddell, 35B, Bc
Saetabis, 2, Be
Saguenay, R., 47A, Ca
Saguntum, 2, Be
Sahara, 56A, Db
Saharanpur, 53B, Ec
Sahugan, 25B, Ca
Saigon, 54, Jg
Saigon-Cholon, 55, Jg
S. Achebrannus, 30, Af
St. Aignan, 19, Dd
St. Albans, 29B, Cc; 32, Fe
St. Amand, 20A, Cd; 20C, Ba
St. Andrew I., 46A, Dc
St. Andrews, 35A, Fc
St. Andrews, bp., 33, Db
St. Asaph, 29A, Bb; 32, Cc
St. Asaph, bp., 33, Ce
St. Augustine, 46A, Db
St. Austell, 34B, Ad
St. Bartholomew, I., 46A, Fc
St. Bees, 33, Cc
St. Benedictus de Holme (St. Benedict's Abbey), 30, Hd
S. Berrione (St. Buryan), 30, Af
St. Blazey, 34B, Ad
St. Brieuc, 18, Bb; 19, Bc
S. Carentochus (Crantock), 30, Af
St. Charles, 48A, Ac
St. Clair, 47A, Ab
St. Clair, L., 47A, Ab; 48A, Cb
St. Croix, R., 47A, Da
S. Cuthbertes-Lond (St. Cuthbert's Ld.), 30, Eb
St. David's, 32, Ae; 33, Af
St. David's (Mynyw), 29A, Ac
St. David's, bp., 33, Be
St. Denis, 48A, Bc
St. Die, 44B, Ba
S. Edmundi (Bury St. Edmunds), 30, Gd
St. Etienne, 15, Cc; 16, Fd
St. Eustatius, I., 46A, Fc
St. Flour, 19, Ee
St. Francis de Sales Mission, 47A, Ca
St. Gall, 22, Ce; 23A, Bb
St. Gall, canton, 20B, Da
St. Gallen, 20B, Da
St. Geneviève, 48A, Ac
St. George, G. of, 50B, Bg
St. Germain, 15, Cc; 19, Ec
St. Germans, 33, Bg
S. Germanus (St. Germans), 30, Bf
St. Gilles, 19, Cd
St. Neots, 33, Fe
S. Neotus (St. Neat's), 30, Bf
St. Gothard, 24B, Db; 26A, Bd
St. Gotthard P., 20B, Cb
St. Helena, 43A, Je
St. Helena B., 56B, Ab
St. Hyacinthe, 48B, Ca
St. Ignace Mission, 47A, Aa
St. Ives, 30, Fd; 34A, Cc
St. Jean, I. de (Prince Edward I.), 47A, Ea
St. Jean de Maurienne, 18, Gd
St. Jean-pied-de-port, 19, Cf
St. Jehan, I., 47A, Da
St. John, 47A, Da; 49, Jc
St. John, I., 46A, Fc
St. John, R., 47A, Da
St. John's, 47A, Ga; 49, Kc
St. Johns, R., 46A, Da
St. Julian, B. de, 47A, Fa
St. Kitts, I., 46A, Fc
St. Lawrence, G. of, 47A, Ea
St. Lawrence, R., 47A, Da
St. Lazaro Arch., 40A, Qd
St. Lizier, 18, De; 19, Df
St. Lo, 31A, Bb
St. Louis, Fr. W. Africa, 56A, Bc
St. Louis, Missouri, 48A, Ac
St. Louis (Senegal), 56C, Aa
St. Lucia, 46A, Db
St. Lucia B., 56E
St. Lucia, I., 46A, Fc
St. Malo, 19, Cc; 31, Dd
St. Maria, 40A, Fd
St. Martin, I., 46A, Fc
St. Mary I., 56A, Hf
St. Mary's, 47A, Ba; 48A, Db
St. Mary's, dist., 47B, Ad
St. Maurice, 20B, Ab
S. Michael (St. Michael's Mount), 30, Af
St. Mihiel, 44A, Cb
St. Omer, 19, Eb; 20A, Bd
St. Osyth, 33, Hf
St. Paul, 19, Fe
Saint Peter, Patrimony of, 21B, Cc
St. Petersburg, 27, Ec
St. Philippe, 48A, Be
S. Pieranus (St. Piran), 30, Af
St. Pierre, I., 47A, Fa; 49, Kc
St. Pol, 18, Ea; 19, Eb
St. Pol de Léon, 31, Cd
S. Probus (Probus), 30, Bf
St. Quentin, 18, Eb; 19, Ec
St. Sauveur, 47A, Db
St. Serf, 35B, Cb
St. Simon's I., 48A, Cd
St. Thomas I., 46A, Fc
St. Thomas' Tomb, 50A, Ge
St. Thomé, 41, Kd; 56A, De
St. Trond, 20A, Ed
St. Urban, 20B, Ba
St. Vaast, 31A, Bb
St. Valery, 31A, Ca
St. Vincent, C., 25B, Ad
St. Vincent, I., 46A, Fc
Ste. Katherine, 47A, Ga
Ste. Marie, 48A, Ca
Ste. Marie, C., 56A, Hg
Saintes, 18, Cd; 19, Ce
Saintonge, 31, Ef
Saintonge, Co. of, 18, Cd
Saintonge and Angoumois, 19, Ce
Sais, 3, Jf
Sajanfu, 50A, Jc
Sakaria, R., 45C, Ba
Sakhalin, I., 54, Nc; 55, Nc
Sakion, 50A, Hb
Saladin and the Ayubites, Empire of, 7A, Dc
Salado, R., 50B, Be
Salamanca, 25A, Cb
Salamis, 3, Je
Salassi, 1A, Ab
Salces, 19, Ef
Saldae, 2, Ce
Salekhard, 55, Eb
Salem, India, 52C, Ce
Salem, Massachusetts, 48A, Eb
Salem (Naumkeag), 47B, Db
Salem (Varkinskil), 47B, Bd
Salemi, 21D, Dd
Salerno, 21A, Dc
Salerno, D. of, 21A, Ec
Salernum, 1A, Ed
Salii, 4, Ec
Salinae (Droitwich), 28A, Dd
Salisbury, England, 32, Ee
Salisbury, New Hampshire, 47B, Db
Salisbury, Rhodesia, 56D, Da
Salisbury, bp., 33, Ef
Sallentini, 1A, Fd
Salm, 19, Gc
Salmantica, 2, Ad
Salmon Falls, 47B, Db
Salona, 4A, Cb
Salonae, 2, Fd
Salonde, 4, Ge
Salonica, 25D, Bb; 45A, Eb
Salonika, King. of, 7B, Ba
Salsette I., 52A, Bd; 53A, De
Saltillo, 46A, Bb
Salt Lake City, 49, Dc
Saluzzo, 21B, Ab
Saluzzo, Marq. of, 21C, Ab
Salvador, 46C, Cc
Salvatierra, 31A, Be
Salween, R., 53A, Jd; 55, Hf
Salzburg, 22, Ee; 24B, Cb
Salzburg, Abp. of, 23B, Cb
Salzwedel, 22, Db
Samara, 27, Jd; 54, Dc
Samarkand, 6B, Hb; 40A, Nc
Samarobriva, 2, Cc
Samarra, 6B, Fb
Sambre, R., 20A, Dd
Sambuca, 21B, Cb
Samnites, 1C, Bb
Samnium, 1A, Ed
Samoa Is., 45, Ae
Samogitia, 8, Gb
Samos, 3, He; 7A, Cb
Samosata, 3, Ke; 6A, Kd
Samsun, 25D, Eb; 45C, Ca
San Antonio, 46C, Bb
San Apollinaris in Classe, 21A, Cb
San Christobal, 46A, Cc
San Cristoval, I., 51, Kd
San Daniele, 45B, Da
San Domingo, 46A, Ec
San Felipe, 46A, Fc
San Fernando, 50C, Bb
San Francisco, 49, Cd
San Germano, 21B, Dc
San Germano, 46A, Ba
San José, 46A, Dd
San José de Porto Alegre, 50C, Ed
San Juan, Mexico, 46A, Bb
San Juan, Porto Rico, 46A, Fc
San Juan (St. Johns), 48A, Cd
San Juan de los Remedios, 46A, Eb
San Juan de Nicaragua, 46A, Dc
San Juan de Ulloa, 46A, Cc
San Lucas, 46A, Bb
San Luis Potosi, 46A, Bb
San Marino, 21C, Db
San Martin, 46A, Bb
San Matias, G. of, 50B, Bg
San Michele, 21A, Ec
San Miguel, 50B, Ac
San Pablo, I., 40A, Ce
San Salvador, 46A, Dc
San Salvador, I., 46A, Eb
San Sebastian, New Granada, 46A, Ed
San Sebastian, Spain, 25B, Da
San Stefano, 25C, Cb
San Vito, 45B, Cb
San Xavier, 46A, Ca
Sana, 55, Cg; 56A, Hc
Sancerre, 31, Ge
Sandal, 32, Ec
Saudal Castle, 34B, Cc
Sandomir, 24B, Ea; 26A, Cc
Sandwic (Sandwich), 30, He
Sandwich, England, 32, He
Sandwich, N. America, 47B, Dc
Sandwich Is., 41, Bc; 43C
San-po, R., 52A, Eb
Sanquhar, 37A, Cc
Santa Barbara, 46A, Bb
Santa Barbara Is., 41, Cc
Santa Catalina, 48A, Cd
Santa Catharina, 50C, Ce
Santa Cruz, 50B, Ed
Santa Cruz I., Solomon Is., 51, Ld
Santa Cruz, I., W. Indies, 46A, Fc
Santa Fé, Florida, 48A, Cd
Santa Fé, La Plata, 50B, Bf
Santa Fe de Bogota, 50B, Ab
Santa Maria (St. Mary's), 48A, Cd
Santa Marta, 46A, Ec
Santa Rosa, 46A, Bb
Santander, 25A, Da
Santarem, 25B, Ac
Santiago, Chile, 50B, Af
Santiago, San Domingo, 46A, Ec
Santiago, Spain, 25B, Aa
Santiago de Compostella, 25A, Aa
Santiago de Cuba, 46A, Ec
Santo Amaro, 50B, De
Santo Amaro, prov., 50B, Ce
Santones, 2, Bc
Santos, 50B, De
São Francisco, R., 50B, Dd
São Luis, 46A, Ca
São Paulo, 50B, De
São Paulo, prov., 50B, De
São Pedro do Rio Grande (Rio Grande do Sul), 50B, Cf
São Salvador, 56A, Ee
São Salvador (Bahia), 50C, Ed
São Salvador de Bahia, 50B, Ed
Sao Thomé, 50B, Bb
Sao Vicente, 50B, De
Saône, R., 18, Fc; 19, Fd
Saracens, 21A, Dc
Saragossa, 25A, Eb
Sarajevo, 24B, Dc; 25C, Ab
Saranac, R., 48B, Ca
Saratoga, 48A, Eb; 48B, Cb
Saratov, 27, Hd; 54, Cc
Sarawak, 54, Kh; 55, Kh
Sardes, 3, He
Sardinia, 1A, Bd; 21A, Bc
Sardinia, King. of, 21D, Bc
Sardis, 7A, Cb
Sargans, 20B, Da
Sari Bair, 45D
Sarikamish, 45C, Da
Sarisberie (Salisbury), 30, Ee
Sark, 19, Bc
Sarlat, 19, De
Sarmatia, 2, Gb
Sarmizegethusa, 2, Gc
Sarnem, 20B, Cb
Saros, G. of, 45D
Sarrebourg, 44B, Ba
Sarthe, R., 18, Cc; 19, Cd
Sarukhan, 25D, Cc
Sarum, 29A, Cc
Saskatchewan, 49, Eb
Satara, 52A, Bd
Saticula, 1A, Ed
Satricum, 1B, Ab
Saturnia, 1A, Cc
Saudi Arabia, 17, Oh; 55, Cf
Saugerties, 48A, Eb
Sault Ste. Marie, 47A, Aa
Saumur, 18, Cc; 19, Cd
Saumurois, 19, Cd
Savannah, 48A, Cd
Savannah, R., 48A, Cd
Savaria, 2, Fc
Save, R., 6A, Fc; 25D, Aa
Savona, 21C, Bb
Savoy, 21B, Aa; 21C, Aa
Savoy, canton, 20B, Ac
Savoy, Co, of, 18, Fd
Savus, R., 1A, Ea
Sawley, 33, Dd
Saxones, 2, Eb; 4, Ec
Saxons, 4A, Ba
Saxony, 22, Cb
Saxony, D. of, 23A, Ba
Saxony, King. of, 23D, Ca
Say, 56A, Dc
Saybrook, 47B, Cc; 48B, Cc
Scallabis, 2, Ae
Scandia, 2, Ea; 4, Fa
Scandinavia, 43B
Scania, 26A, Ab
Scapa Flow, 15, Ba
Scarborough, 32, Fb; 34A, Cb
Sceptesberie (Shaftesbury), 30, De
Schauffhausen, 20B, Ca
Schauffhausen, canton, 20B, Ca
Schauffhausen Falls, 20B, Ca
Schässburg, 26A, Dd
Scheldt, R., 44A, Ba
Schenectady, 47A, Cb
Schesel, 6A, Ea
Schio, 45B, Bb
Schleswig, 22, Ca; 24A, Ca
Schleswig, D. of, 23D, Ba
Schleswig, M. of, 22, Ca
Schlettstadt, 19, Gc
Schmalkalden, 9, Eb
Schoonhoven, 20A, Dc
Schouwen, 20A, Cc
Schuylkill, R., 47B, Bc
Schwarzenburg, 20B, Bb
Schweidnitz, 24A, Gc
Schwerin, 22, Db; 23D, Ca
Schwyz, & canton, 20B, Ca
Sciptone (Skipton), 30, Dc
Scireburne (Sherburn), 30, Df
Sciropesberie (Shrewsbury), 30, Dd
Sciropescire (Shropshire), 30, Dd
Scituate, 47B, Db
Scodra, 2, Fd
Scone, 35A, Ec
Scopia, 7, Gd
Scoti, 4, Bc
Scotland (Albania), 35A, Ec
Scots, 4A, Aa; 35C, Eb
Scott, 36A, Cc
Scutari, 25C, Cb; 45C, Aa
Scutari (Skodra), 25C, Ab
Scylacium, 1A, Fe
Seaford, 32, Gf
Seattle, 49, Cc
Sebago L., 47B, Db
Sebastea, 3, Ke; 6A, Kd
Sebenico, 21C, Eb
Sedan, 20A, De; 44A, Cb
Sedberuie (Sedbergh), 30, Eb
Sedd el Bahr, 45D
Sedgemoor, 34B, Bd
Segedunum (Wallsend), 28C
Segelocum (Littleborough), 28A, Fc
Segesta, 1A, Df
Sego, 56A, Cc
Segontium (Caernarvon), 28A, Bc
Segovia, 10, Bd; 25B, Cb
Segusio, 2, Dc
Sehwan, 53A, Cc
Seilan (Ceylon), 50A, Gf
Seine, R., 18, Db; 19, Fc
Seisyllwg, 29C, Ab
Selby, 33, Ed; 34A, Cc
Seleucia, Cilicia, 3, Je
Seleucia, Mesopotamia, 3, Lf
Selgovae, 28A, Ca
Selinuntiae, 1A, Df
Selinus, 1A, Df
Seljuk Empire, 7, Kf
Seljuk Empire of Rum (Iconium), 7B, Eb
Seljuk Sultanate of Rum (Iconium), 7, Je
Seljuk Turks (Eight Emirates), 8, Jf
Selkirk, Canada, 49, Fb
Selkirk, Scotland, 36A, Cc
Selkirk, co., 37A, Cc
Selsey, 29A, Cc
Selsey, bp., 33A
Selvas, 50C, Bc
Selwood, 29A, Bc
Semendria, 24B, Ec; 25D, Bb
Semipalatinsk, 54, Gc; 55, Bc
Semlin, 24B, Ec; 26B, Cd
Sempach, 20B, Ca
Sempringham, 33, Fe
Semur, 18, Fc; 19, Fd
Sena, 56A, Gf
Sena Gallica, 1A, Dc
Sena Iulia, 1A, Cc
Senaar, 56A, Gc
Senecas, 47A, Bb
Seneffe, 20A, Dd
Senegal (St. Louis), 56C, Aa
Senegal, colony, 56C, Ab
Senegal, R., 56C, Ba
Senlis, 18, Eb; 19, Ec
Senones, 1C, Bb; 2, Cc
Sens, 18, Eb; 19, Ec
Sentinum, 1A, Dc
Seoul, 54, Le; 55, Le
Septimania, 4A, Bb; 6A, Cc
Sequana, 2, Cc
Sequaria, R., 4, Dd
Serai, 8, Md
Serampore, 52B
Serbia (Servia), 25C, Bb
Serdica, 2, Gd; 4, He
Seres, 9, Gd; 45A, Ea
Sergipe, 50B, Ed
Sergipe, prov., 50B, Ed
Sergipe del Rey, 50C, Dd
Seringapatam, 52A, Ce
Serpent's Mouth, 46B, Dd
Serrey, 24A, Ka
Servia (Serbia), 26A, Ce
Servian Princes, 8, Ge
Seseltre (Seasalter), 30, He
Setia, 1B, Bb
Setif, 6B, Bb
Seton, 36A, Cb
Sevastopol, 26B, Ee; 27A
Severn, R., 29A, Bb; 34A, Bc
Severnaya Zemlya, 43B; 55, Ha
Seville, 25A, Bd
Sèvres, 15, Cc
Seychelles, 43A, Me
Sfax, 17, Hg
Shackleton, 43C
Shaftesbury, 32, De; 33, Df
Shahabad, 53A, Fc
Shan State, 53B, Jd
Shanghai, 54, Le; 55, Le
Shannon, R., 36B, Dc
Shap, 33, Dc; 37A, Cc
Sharks B., 51, Af
Shashi, 54, Ke
Shatt el Hai, R., 45C, Ec
Shawnees, 47A, Ac; 48A, Bc
Sheen, 33, Ff
Sheerness, 11, Cb
Sheffield, 32, Ec; 34A, Cc
Shelburne, 49, Jc
Shenandoah, R., 48A, Dc
Shenyang see Mukden
Sheppey, I. of, 29C, Dc
Sherborne, 29A, Bc; 32, Df
Sherborne, bp., 33A
Sherbro I., 56C, Bc
Sherbrook, 48B, Da
Sherburn, 34B, Cc
Sheriffmuir, 36A, Cb; 37A, Cb
Sherston, 29D, Bc
Sherwood, 29B, Cb
Sherwood Forest, 28A, Ec
Shetland Is., 8, Ba; 17, Ea
Shillong, 53A, Hc
Shipka Pass, 25C, Cb
Shiraz, 6B, Gc; 50A, Dc
Shirley, 47B, Ae
Shiz, 6B, Fb
Shoa, 56A, Hd
Shoeburyness, 29C, Dc
Sholapur, 53C, Cd; 53B, Ee
Shoreham, England, 32, Ff
Shoreham, New England, 48B, Cb
Shoshong, 56D, Cb
Shotanghur, 52A, Ce
Shrewsbury, England, 32, Dd
Shrewsbury, N. America, 47B, Cc
Shropshire, 32, Dd
Shumla, 12, Hd
Sialkot, 53B, Db
Siam, 54, Jg; 55, Jg
Siam (Ayodhia), 50A, Ie
Sian, 55, Je
Sianfu, 54, Je
Siberia, 54, Hb
Sibir, 41, Nb
Sibir (Isker), 50A, Ea
Sibir (Turan), Khanate of, 50A, Fa
Sibton, 33, He
Sicani, 1A, Df
Sicilia, 1A, Df; 2A, Cc
Sicily, 21A, Dd
Sicily, King. of, 21B, Ed
Siculi, 1C, Bc
Sidnacester, bp., 33A
Sidon, 3, Kf; 7C, Ac
Siegburg, 23A, Ba
Siegen, 44A, Ea
Siena, 21A, Cb
Siena, Rep. of, 21C, Cb
Sienna, 24B, Cc
Sierra Leone, 56C, Bc
Siga, 2, Be
Sigmaringen, 22, Cd
Signiâ, 1B, Bb
Sikhs, 43A, Nc; 52C, Ba
Si-kiang, R., 50A, Id
Sikkim, 53A, Gc; 55, Gf
Silarus, 1A, Ed
Silesia, 22, Fc; 24A, Gc
Silesia, Austrian, 24A, Gc
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Silistria, 25B, Cb; 26A, De
Sillery, 47A, Ca
Silures, 28A, Ce
Simbirsk, 27, Hd
Simferopol, 27B
Simla, 53A, Eb
Simonstown, 56B, Ab
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Siscia, 2, Fc; 4, Gd
Sisia, 7C, Aa
Sissek, 25D, Aa
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Sistova, 26A, De
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Sitz, 24B, Ca
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Soochow, 55, Le
Soor, 24A, Fc
Sora, 1B, Bb
Sorata, mt., 50C, Bd
Sorbs, 6A, Ea
Sorel, 48A, Ea
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